SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY

Separate Interim Financial Statements

(Unaudited)

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

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KPMG SAMJONG Accounting Corp.

152, Teheran-ro, Gangnam-gu, Seoul 06236 (Yeoksam-dong, Gangnam Finance Center 27th Floor) Republic of Korea Tel +82 (2) 2112 0100 Fax +82 (2) 2112 0101 www.kr.kpmg.com

Independent Auditors' Review Report

Based on a report originally issued in Korean

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Ssangyong Motor Company

We have reviewed the accompanying separate interim financial statements of Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Company"), which comprise the separate interim statement of financial position as of June 30, 2020, the separate interim statements of comprehensive loss for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, the separate interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the separate interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these separate interim financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

The accompanying separate interim financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Company will continue as a going concern and therefore the Company's assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities. As discussed in note 34 to the separate interim financial statements, the Company has incurred operating loss of W213,870 million and a net loss of W202,496 million during the period ended June 30, 2020 and, as of that date, the Company's current liabilities exceed its current assets by W447,956 million.

These events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Whether the Company to continue as a going concern or not includes a material uncertainty that depends on the final results of the capital reorganization plan and business improvement plan of the Company, as discussed in note 34 to the separate interim financial statement. However, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate review evidence that could reasonably estimate any adjustment of assets, liabilities and related profit or loss items that might be resulted from the outcome of this uncertainty.



Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* section of our report, we do not express a review opinion on the accompanying separate interim financial statements.

Other matters

The separate statement of financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2019, and the related separate statements of comprehensive loss, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not accompanying this report, were audited by us in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and our report thereon, dated March 16, 2020, expressed an unqualified opinion. The statement of financial position of the company as of December 31, 2019, presented for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited separate financial statements from which it has been derived.

The procedures and practices utilized in the Republic of Korea to review such separate interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The accompanying separate interim financial statements as of and for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 have been translated into Indian Rupee solely for the convenience of the reader and such translation does not comply with K-IFRS. We have reviewed the translation and nothing came to our attention that cause us to believe that the separate interim financial statements expressed in Korean won have not been translated into Indian Rupee on the basis set forth in note 2.(1) to the separate interim financial statements.

KPMG Samjong Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea August 14, 2020

This report is effective as of August 14, 2020, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the separate interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

As of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(in thousands of won and in thousands of rup)			Korean won			Indian rupee		
	Note	_	2020	2019		2020	2019	
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	4,5,33 \	₩	165,388,404	119,130,707	Rs	10,425,258	7,509,404	
Trade and other receivables, net	7,13,31,							
	32,33		142,584,008	173,894,654		8,987,783	10,961,450	
Inventories, net	8,25		174,402,712	204,624,341		10,993,475	12,898,495	
Other current assets	10		63,792,169	8,879,552		4,021,139	559,723	
Total current assets			546,167,293	506,529,254		34,427,655	31,929,072	
Non-current financial instruments	5,33		4,000	4,000		252	252	
Non-current other receivables, net	7,31,32,							
	33		42,131,011	38,884,934		2,655,728	2,451,112	
Non-current financial assets	6,33		560,000	560,000		35,300	35,300	
Property, plant and equipment, net	11,14		954,782,568	1,141,386,612		60,184,719	71,947,305	
Intangible assets, net	12		269,118,708	312,855,599		16,963,898	19,720,853	
Investments in subsidiaries	9		297,411	297,411		18,747	18,747	
Investments in joint venture	9		10,200,000	10,200,000		642,957	642,957	
Other non-current assets	10		275,981	276,041		17,397	17,400	
Right-of-use assets	13		15,539,179	5,851,154		979,512	368,827	
Total non-current assets		1	,292,908,858	1,510,315,751		81,498,510	95,202,753	
Total assets	ť	₩_1	1,839,076,151	2,016,845,005	Rs	115,926,165	127,131,825	

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY

Separate Interim Statements of Financial Position, Continued (Unaudited)

As of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of won and in thousand	s of rupee)	Varia			****
	Note	Korea 2020	<u>n won</u> 2019	Indian 2020	2019
	Note	2020	2013	2020	2013
Liabilities					
Trade payables	32,33 ₩	, ,	477,054,916 Rs	23,741,687	30,071,157
Other payables	19,32,33	155,512,559	128,788,149	9,802,734	8,118,161
Short-term borrowings	14,19,				
	30,33	306,906,555	254,106,448	19,345,855	16,017,600
Other financial liabilities	15,33	46,851,888	39,427,815	2,953,309	2,485,332
Provision of warranty for sale					
- current	16	57,145,722	50,305,013	3,602,181	3,170,976
Other long-term employee					
benefits liabilities- current		2,014,859	2,078,739	127,007	131,033
Other current liabilities	17,31,32	43,027,315	25,535,241	2,712,227	1,609,614
Current lease liabilities	13,30,33	6,020,971	6,128,903	379,531	386,336
Total current liabilities		994,122,799	983,425,224	62,664,531	61,990,209
	14,19,30,				
Long-term borrowings	32,33	152,500,000	158,750,000	9,612,838	10,006,806
Non-current other payables	33	759,499	848,340	47,875	53,475
Other non-current liabilities	17,31	16,560,735	15,862,475	1,043,906	999,891
Defined benefit liabilities	18	373,191,206	356,155,261	23,524,108	22,450,247
Other long-term employee					
benefits liabilities		14,752,824	14,174,556	929,944	893,493
Non-current provision of					
warranty for sale	16	71,029,519	78,226,239	4,477,346	4,930,991
Non-current Lease liabilities	13,30,33	13,117,842	3,863,317	826,882	243,525
Total non-current liabilities		641,911,625	627,880,188	40,462,899	39,578,428
			i		
Total liabilities		1,636,034,424	1,611,305,412	103,127,430	101,568,637
		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	· · ·	<u> </u>
Equity					
Capital stock	20,32	749,200,010	749,200,010	47,225,823	47,225,823
Other capital surplus	21	78,162,820	78,162,820	4,926,993	4,926,993
Other equity	22	-	-	-	-
Accumulated deficit	23	(624,321,103)	(421,823,237)	(39,354,081)	(26,589,628)
Total equity	-	203,041,727	405,539,593	12,798,735	25,563,188
Total liabilities and squity	١٨	1 220 076 151	2 016 8/5 005 Da	115 026 165	107101 005
Total liabilities and equity	- • •	↓ 1,839,076,151	2,016,845,005 Rs	110,920,105	127,131,825

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)

For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won, except earnings per share information)

			202	20	2019		
	Note	-	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Sales	31,32	W	698,438,490	1,340,597,594	932,089,312	1,874,779,751	
Cost of sales	25,32		695,110,025	1,330,217,020	842,957,713	1,674,938,644	
Gross profit		_	3,328,465	10,380,574	89,131,599	199,841,107	
Selling, general and administrative							
expenses	25,26		119,447,462	224,250,705	136,270,311	276,011,337	
Operating loss		_	(116,118,997)	(213,870,131)	(47,138,712)	(76,170,230)	
Other income	27,32		115,773,197	119,601,389	5,702,556	8,817,763	
Other expenses	27,32		(6,748,127)	(98,554,556)	(3,333,193)	(5,236,109)	
Finance income	28		975,042	2,584,296	2,470,255	6,135,235	
Finance costs	28	_	(3,480,994)	(12,257,266)	(7,974,842)	(11,326,746)	
Loss before income taxes		_	(9,599,879)	(202,496,268)	(50,273,936)	(77,780,087)	
Income tax expenses	24		-				
Loss for the period		_	(9,599,879)	(202,496,268)	(50,273,936)	(77,780,087)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period Items that will never be reclassifi Defined benefit plan	ed to pro	ofit	(131,197) or loss:	(1,598)	267,064	(139,061)	
re-measurements	18,23		(807)	(1,598)	(1,766)	(3,441)	
Items that are or may be reclassif Effective portion of changes in fair	ied subs	eq	uently to profit	or loss:			
value of cash flow hedge	28	_	(130,390)		268,830	(135,620)	
Total comprehensive loss for the period	2	₩_	(9,731,076)	(202,497,866)	(50,006,872)	(77,919,148)	
Losses per share Basic and diluted losses per share (In won)	29	₩	(64)	(1,351)	(336)	(524)	

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss, Continued (Unaudited)

For the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of rupee, except earnings per share information)

			202	2019			
	Note	_	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Sales	31,32	Rs	44,026,070	84,504,569	58,754,250	118,176,742	
Cost of sales	25,32		43,816,260	83,850,230	53,135,839	105,579,757	
Gross profit			209,810	654,339	5,618,411	12,596,985	
Selling, general and administrative							
expenses	25,26		7,529,371	14,135,643	8,589,799	17,398,375	
Operating loss			(7,319,561)	(13,481,304)	(2,971,388)	(4,801,390)	
Other income	27,32		7,297,763	7,539,074	359,461	555,828	
Other expenses	27,32		(425,368)	(6,212,386)	(210,108)	(330,060)	
Finance income	28		61,462	162,901	155,713	386,735	
Finance costs	28		(219,424)	(772,637)	(502,694)	(713,981)	
Loss before income taxes			(605,128)	(12,764,352)	(3,169,016)	(4,902,868)	
Income tax expenses	24		-	-	-	-	
Loss for the period			(605,128)	(12,764,352)	(3,169,016)	(4,902,868)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period Items that will never be reclassifie	ed to p	rofit	(8,270) or loss:	(101)	16,835	(8,766)	
Defined benefit plan re-measurements	18,23		(51)	(101)	(111)	(217)	
Items that are or may be reclassif Effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedge	ied sub	sequ	uently to profit o (8,219)	or loss:	16,946	(8,549)	
value of cash now nedge	20		(0,219)		10,940	(0,049)	
Total comprehensive loss for the period		Rs	(613,398)	(12,764,453)	(3,152,181)	(4,911,634)	
Losses per share Basic and diluted losses per share (In rupee)	29	Rs	(4)	(85)	(21)	(33)	
			. /	,	. ,	. ,	

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won)

Korean won

			Oth	Other capital surplus	SI			
	-	Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019	≯	689,746,980	12,916,273	74,061,697	931,508	103,000	(82,483,045)	695,276,413
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge			1 1 1			- - (135,620)	(77,780,087) (3,441) -	(77,780,087) (3,441) (135,620)
Transactions with owners of the Parent Company, recognized directly in equity: Issue of ordinary shares	ļ	59,453,030	(9,746,658)	,				49,706,372
Balance at June 30, 2019	∎ ≯	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	(32,620)	(160,266,573)	667,063,637
Balance at January 1, 2020	≯	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508		(421,823,237)	405,539,593
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements	I					1 1	(202,496,268) (1,598)	(202,496,268) (1,598)
Balance at June 30, 2020	∎ ≯	749,200,010	3, 169, 615	74,061,697	931,508		(624,321,103)	203,041,727

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Changes in Equity, Continued (Unaudited)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of rupee)

Indian rupee

	I		Ê	Other canital sumlus				
	I	Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019	Rs	43,478,201	814,177	4,668,479	58,718	6,493	(5,199,319)	43,826,749
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge	<u></u>	1 1 1		1 1 1	1 1 1	- - (8,549)	(4,902,868) (217) -	(4,902,868) (217) (8,549)
Transactions with owners of the Parent Company, recognized directly in equity: Issue of ordinary shares	I	3,747,622	(614,381)	1				3,133,241
Balance at June 30, 2019	Rs	47,225,823	199,796	4,668,479	58,718	(2,056)	(10,102,404)	42,048,356
Balance at January 1, 2020	Rs	47,225,823	199,796	4,668,479	58,718	I	(26,589,628)	25,563,188
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements		1 1	1 1			1 1	(12,764,352) (101)	(12,764,352) (101)
Balance at June 30, 2020	Rs	47,225,823	199,796	4,668,479	58,718		(39,354,081)	12,798,735

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)	Korea		Indian	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Cook flows from an avating activities				
Cash flows from operating activities Loss for the period	₩ (202,496,268)	(77,780,087) Rs	(12,764,352)	(4,902,868)
Adjustment	144,061,678	171,138,310	9,080,929	10,787,704
Changes in assets and liabilities	(81,216,326)	107,403,585	(5,119,472)	6,770,185
Cash generated from operations (note 30)	(139,650,916)	200,761,808	(8,802,895)	12,655,021
Interest received	1,104,947	2,195,540	69,650	138,396
Interest paid	(6,593,888)	(3,305,016)	(415,646)	(208,332)
Dividends received	6,000	11,000	378	693
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(145 122 057)	100 662 222	(0 140 512)	12 505 770
activities	(145,133,857)	199,663,332	(9,148,513)	12,585,778
Cash flows from investing activities				
Proceed from disposal of property, plant and				
equipment	185,472,701	1,389,941	11,691,272	87,615
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(14,579,101)	(91,524,221)	(918,994)	(5,769,229)
Acquisition of intangible assets	(20,860,305)	(48,662,986)	(1,314,929)	(3,067,471)
Cash flow provided by (used in) other investing activities	71,254	(1,952,810)	4,491	(123,095)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing	,,,,201	(1,002,010)	1,101	(120,000)
activities	150,104,549	(140,750,076)	9,461,840	(8,872,180)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from borrowings	157,000,000	57,255,474	9,896,495	3,609,099
Proceeds from issuing capital stock		49,706,372		3,133,241
Receipts of government grants	108,688	47,680	6,851	3,006
Repayment of borrowings	(111,328,300)	(3,750,000)	(7,017,579)	(236,381)
Payment of lease liabilities	(4,493,383)	(4,497,315)	(283,240)	(283,488)
Net cash provided by financing activities	41,287,005	98,762,211	2,602,527	6,225,477
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	46,257,697	157,675,467	2,915,854	9,939,075
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1	119,130,707	150,953,423	7,509,404	9,515,349
Cash and cash equivalents at June 30	₩ 165,388,404	308,628,890 Rs	10,425,258	19,454,424

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

1. General Description of the Company

(1) Organization and description of business of the Company

Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Company") was incorporated on December 6, 1962, in the Republic of Korea and listed its stocks on the Korea Stock Exchange in May 1975. The Company is headquartered in Dongsak-ro, Pyeongtaek, and its factories are located in Pyeongtaek, Gyeonggi-do, and Changwon, Gyeongsangnam-do, Republic of Korea to manufacture, sell and fix multiple types of vehicle, heavy machinery and those parts.

(2) Major shareholders

As of June 30, 2020, the Company's shareholders are as follows:

	Number of shares	
Name of shareholder	(In shares)	Percentage of ownership
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	111,855,108	74.65%
Others	37,984,894	25.35%
	149,840,002	100.00%

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies

(1) Basis of translating separate financial statements

The separate financial statements are expressed in Korean won and have been translated into Indian rupees at the rate of INR 0.063035 to W1 on June 30, 2020, solely for the convenience of the reader. These translations should not be construed as a representation that any or all of the amounts shown could be converted into Indian rupees at this or any other rate.

(2) Statement of compliance

The separate interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS"), as prescribed in the Act on External Audits of Corporations in the Republic of Korea.

These separate interim financial statements were prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034, 'Interim Financial Reporting' as part of the period covered by the Company's K-IFRS annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Company since the last annual separate financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019. These separate interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for full annual financial statements.

These separate interim financial statements are separate interim financial statements prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1027, 'Separate Financial Statements' presented by a parent, an investor in an associate or a venturer in a joint venture, in which the investments are accounted for on the basis of the direct equity interest rather than on the basis of the reported results and net assets of the investees.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(3) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the separate financial statements in conformity with K-IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The management's judgment on the application of the Company's accounting policies and the estimated amount used in the quarterly financial statements is the same as the annual financial statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019.

Meanwhile, the spread of COVID-19 during 2020 is having a significant impact on domestic and foreign economies. This can have a negative impact on the reduction or delay of sales and the recovery of existing receivables. This could also negatively affect our financial position and performance, which are expected to continue in the Company's annual financial statements in 2020.

Important accounting estimates and assumptions used in preparing the separate interim financial statements can be adjusted according to changes in uncertainty under COVID-19, and the ultimate impact of COVID-19 on the Company's business, financial status and management performance is unpredictable as of the end of the period.

3. Changes in accounting policies

The Company applied the following new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards from January 1, 2020, except for this, the significant accounting policies applied to the preparation of separate interim financial statements are the same as those adopted when preparing annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.

(1) Revised K-IFRS No.1001 'Presentation of Financial Statements' and K-IFRS No.1008 'Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors - Definitions of Material'

The definition of material was clarified and K-IFRS No.1001 and K-IFRS No.1008 were amended in accordance with the clarified definitions. In determining the importance of the information, the impact of non-critical information as well as the omission or distortion of important information, and the characteristics of the users of the information to be disclosed by the Company were to be considered. There is no significant effect on the separate interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

(2) Revised K-IFRS No.1103 'Business Combinations - definition of a business'

In the revised project definition, in order to determine a set of acquired activities and assets as a business, inputs and practical processes with the ability to contribute significantly to the creation of output were required to be included, and economic benefits were excluded from the reduction in cost. In addition, when most of the fair value of the acquired total assets is concentrated on a single identifiable asset or company of assets, an optional intensive test was added that the acquired activities and company of assets can be determined by the company of assets or assets, not by the business. There is no significant effect on the separate interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

On the other hand, there are no standards or interpretations that have been enacted or announced but have not been applied since the enforcement date has not yet arrived.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and in banks and highly liquid short-term financial instruments that may be easily converted into cash and whose risk of value fluctuation is not material.

5. Restricted Financial Instruments

Restricted financial Instruments as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Financial	_	Korea	n won	Indian r	upee	
	institution		2020	2019	2020	2019	Description
Cash and cash equivalents	Shinhan Bank and others	₩	337,579	187,494 Rs	21,279	11,819	Litigated asset, government grants and others Unconfirmed
Long-term	Woori Bank		5,753,190	752,317	362,652	47,422	reorganization debt pledged as collateral
financial instruments	Shinhan Bank and others		4,000	4,000	252	252	Bank account deposit
		₩	6,094,769	943,811 Rs	384,183	59,493	

6. Non-current Financial Assets

Non-current financial assets as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

				2020		2019
	Ownership (%)	-	Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*) Korea Management	1.72	₩	500,000	736,772	500,000	500,000
Consultants Association(*)	1.50	-	60,000	949,895	60,000	60,000
		₩	560,000	1,686,667	560,000	560,000

(In thousands of rupee)

		_		2020		2019
-	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*, Korea Management) 1.72	Rs	31,518	46,442	31,518	31,518
Consultants Association(*)	1.50	-	3,782	59,877	3,782	3,782
		Rs	35,300	106,319	35,300	35,300

(*) Investments in equity instruments that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at acquisition cost.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables

(1) Details of trade and other receivables as of June 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows: (In thousands of won)

(III thousands of won)	_	202	20	2019		
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Trade receivables	₩	121,677,642	-	159,356,266	100,000	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(205,929)	-	(332,307)	(497)	
Other receivables		7,247,452	106,200	7,104,763	108,172	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(4,598,961)	(44,250)	(4,442,546)	(44,345)	
Loans and others(*)		18,463,804	42,069,418	12,208,478	38,721,961	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	_	-	(357)	-	(357)	
	₩	142,584,008	42,131,011	173,894,654	38,884,934	

(*) The Loans and others listed above include W3,711,068 thousand and W4,037,510 thousand for sub lease receivables as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are W295,493 thousand and W328,759 thousand for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(In thousands of rupee)		202	20	2019	
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Trade receivables	Rs	7,669,950	-	10,045,022	6,304
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(12,981)	-	(20,947)	(31)
Other receivables		456,843	6,694	447,849	6,819
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(289,896)	(2,789)	(280,036)	(2,795)
Loans and others(*)		1,163,867	2,651,846	769,562	2,440,838
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		-	(23)	-	(23)
	Rs	8,987,783	2,655,728	10,961,450	2,451,112

(*) The Loans and others listed above include Rs 233,927 thousand and Rs 254,504 thousand for sub lease receivables as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are Rs 18,626 thousand and Rs 20,723 thousand for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		202	2019		
	-	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)
Less than 90 days	₩	90,242,021	62,013,635	124,619,361	53,501,544
Less than 180 days		5,174,019	1,028,113	15,540,796	57,067
Less than 270 days		10,649,413	71,632	17,528,017	30,610
Less than 365 days		11,735,143	47,778	674,780	1,568
More than 366 days	_	3,877,046	4,725,716	1,093,312	4,552,585
Total	₩	121,677,642	67,886,874	159,456,266	58,143,374
Impaired receivables	\overline{W}	205,929	4,643,568	332,804	4,487,248

(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)		202	2019		
	_	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)
Less than 90 days	Rs	5,688,406	3,909,029	7,855,381	3,372,470
Less than 180 days		326,144	64,807	979,614	3,597
Less than 270 days		671,286	4,515	1,104,879	1,930
Less than 365 days		739,725	3,012	42,535	99
More than 366 days	-	244,389	297,887	68,917	286,972
Total	Rs	7,669,950	4,279,250	10,051,326	3,665,068
Impaired receivables	Rs	12,981	292,708	20,978	282,854

(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

- (3) Changes in allowance for trade and other receivables the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:
 - (In thousands of won)

		2020		2019		
	_	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others	
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts	₩	332,804 - (126,875)	4,487,248 160,849 (96)	124,299 270,481 -	4,369,251 140,523 -	
Write off	-	-	(4,433)	-	(492)	
Ending balance	₩	205,929	4,643,568	394,780	4,509,282	

(In thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of rupee)	_	2020)	2019		
	_	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others	
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts Write off	Rs	20,978 - (7,997) -	282,854 10,138 (6) (278)	7,835 17,050 - -	275,416 8,858 - (31)	
Ending balance	Rs_	12,981	292,708	24,885	284,243	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

8. Inventories

Details of inventories as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian r	upee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Merchandises	\mathbf{W}	37,609,561	37,958,354 Rs	2,370,719	2,392,705
Finished goods		53,950,841	73,488,372	3,400,791	4,632,340
Work-in-process		26,732,439	22,869,812	1,685,079	1,441,599
Raw materials		33,431,923	34,184,282	2,107,381	2,154,806
Sub-materials		372,817	375,663	23,501	23,680
Supplies		3,276,090	3,270,070	206,508	206,129
Goods in transit		19,029,041	32,477,788	1,199,496	2,047,236
	₩	174,402,712	204,624,341 Rs	10,993,475	12,898,495

The Company has measured inventories at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The reversal of loss on valuation of inventories amounted to W180,822 thousand (Rs 11,398 thousand) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 and the loss on valuation of inventories amounted to W2,631,161 thousand (Rs 165,855 thousand) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2019.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture

Details of investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

					20	20	2019
	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong	China	100%	December -	₩ 5,338,097	297,411	297,411
Subsidiaries	European Parts Center B.V. Ssangyong	Netherlands	100%	December	835,695	-	-
	Australia Pty Ltd.(*1)	Australia	100%	December	4,067,594		
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)	Korea	51%	December	10,200,000	10,200,000	10,200,000
				<u>'</u>	₩ <u>20,441,386</u>	10,497,411	10,497,411

(*1) The Company made additional investments of W1,116,761 thousand during the previous year. Impairment loss on investments in subsidiaries of W4,067,594 thousand was recognized for the year ended December 31, 2019.

(*2) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. were established under joint venture agreement as a joint venture since the Company has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are separated.

(In thousands of rupee)

					20	20	2019
	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong	China	100%	December Rs	336,487	18,747	18,747
Subsidiaries	European Parts Center B.V. Ssangyong Australia Pty	Netherlands	100%	December	256,401	-	-
	Ltd.(*1)	Australia	100%	December	<u>642,957</u> 1,235,845		
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)	Korea	51%	December	642,957	642,957	642,957
				Rs	1,878,802	661,704	661,704

(*1) The Company made additional investments of Rs 70,395 thousand during the previous year. Impairment loss on investments in subsidiaries of Rs 256,401 thousand was recognized for the year ended December 31, 2019.

(*2) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. were established under joint venture agreement as a joint venture since the Company has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are separated.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

10. Other Assets

Details of other assets as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean v	won	Indian r	upee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Other current assets					
Advance payments	₩	57,985,992	1,341,758 Rs	3,655,147	84,578
Prepaid expenses		5,314,179	7,107,472	334,979	448,019
Current tax assets		491,998	430,322	31,013	27,126
	₩	63,792,169	8,879,552 Rs	4,021,139	559,723
Other non-current assets					
Other non-current assets	₩	275,981	276,041 Rs	17,397	17,400

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	402,580,149	(7,354)	-	-	402,572,795
Buildings		535,548,393	(3,630,045)	(233,328,323)	(156,914,544)	141,675,481
Structures		112,028,871	(59,473)	(67,657,648)	(31,209,247)	13,102,503
Machinery		1,304,753,980	(148,869)	(1,069,204,380)	(113,763,166)	121,637,565
Vehicles		6,723,706	(3,578)	(5,070,280)	(406,552)	1,243,296
Tools and molds		1,394,506,062	(81,662)	(954,213,269)	(196,445,414)	243,765,717
Equipment		65,707,630	(104,720)	(53,499,428)	(3,693,155)	8,410,327
Construction in progress		24,256,647	-	-	(2,276,564)	21,980,083
Machinery in transit	-	394,801				394,801
	₩	3,846,500,239	(4,035,701)	(2,382,973,328)	(504,708,642)	954,782,568

(In thousands of won)				2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	474,755,254	(7,354)	-	-	474,747,900
Buildings		552,055,868	(3,681,126)	(239,864,472)	(157,179,120)	151,331,150
Structures		112,714,645	(69,552)	(67,488,211)	(29,759,580)	15,397,302
Machinery		1,306,810,589	(143,706)	(1,053,087,261)	(100,241,895)	153,337,727
Vehicles		8,304,758	(4,344)	(5,758,383)	(471,742)	2,070,289
Tools and molds		1,405,141,005	(90,765)	(912,094,472)	(171,857,337)	321,098,431
Equipment		69,603,163	(110,235)	(54,857,475)	(3,482,468)	11,152,985
Construction in progress		12,717,610	-	-	(699,821)	12,017,789
Machinery in transit	-	233,039				233,039
	₩	3,942,335,931	(4,107,082)	(2,333,150,274)	(463,691,963)	1,141,386,612

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	Rs	25,376,640	(464)	-	-	25,376,176
Buildings		33,758,293	(228,820)	(14,707,851)	(9,891,108)	8,930,514
Structures		7,061,740	(3,749)	(4,264,800)	(1,967,275)	825,916
Machinery		82,245,167	(9,384)	(67,397,298)	(7,171,061)	7,667,424
Vehicles		423,829	(226)	(319,605)	(25,627)	78,371
Tools and molds		87,902,690	(5,148)	(60,148,833)	(12,382,937)	15,365,772
Equipment		4,141,880	(6,601)	(3,372,336)	(232,798)	530,145
Construction in progress	5	1,529,018	-	-	(143,503)	1,385,515
Machinery in transit	-	24,886		-	-	24,886
	Rs	242,464,143	(254,392)	(150,210,723)	(31,814,309)	60,184,719

(In thousands of rupee)				2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	Rs	29,926,198	(464)	-	-	29,925,734
Buildings		34,798,842	(232,040)	(15,119,857)	(9,907,786)	9,539,159
Structures		7,104,968	(4,385)	(4,254,119)	(1,875,895)	970,569
Machinery		82,374,805	(9,058)	(66,381,355)	(6,318,748)	9,665,644
Vehicles		523,489	(273)	(362,980)	(29,736)	130,500
Tools and molds		88,573,063	(5,721)	(57,493,875)	(10,833,027)	20,240,440
Equipment		4,387,435	(6,949)	(3,457,941)	(219,517)	703,028
Construction in progress		801,655	-	-	(44,114)	757,541
Machinery in transit	-	14,690				14,690
	Rs	248,505,145	(258,890)	(147,070,127)	(29,228,823)	71,947,305

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of w	on)				2020			
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal (*1)	Depreciation	Impairment (*2)	Others (*3)	Ending balance
	_							
Land	₩	474,747,900	-	(72,175,105)	-	-	-	402,572,795
Buildings		151,331,150	7,900	(4,421,222)	(5,246,347)	-	4,000	141,675,481
Structures		15,397,302	-	(102,561)	(724,950)	(1,467,288)	-	13,102,503
Machinery		153,337,727	26,568	(62,117)	(18,774,902)	(14,145,255)	1,255,544	121,637,565
Vehicles		2,070,289	3,806	(649,856)	(203,291)	-	22,348	1,243,296
Tools and molds	5	321,098,431	220,092	(177,740)	(51,262,411)	(28,911,604)	2,798,949	243,765,717
Equipment		11,152,985	197,439	(18,513)	(1,930,457)	(996,376)	5,249	8,410,327
Construction in								
progress		12,017,789	15,082,509	-	-	(1,648,990)	(3,471,225)	21,980,083
Machinery in								
transit		233,039	555,779	-	-	-	(394,017)	394,801
	₩	1,141,386,612	16,094,093	(77,607,114)	(78,142,358)	(47,169,513)	220,848	954,782,568

(*1) The Company has sold the land, buildings, and structures located in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul, and Gamjeon-dong, Sasang-gu, Busan by W206,250 million (the book value were W76,699 million) and related gain on disposals is recognized as W108,146 million for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020.

(*2) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at W47,170 million for property, plant and equipment during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is W227,192 thousand and W22,344 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020. Meanwhile, the government grants of W28,688 thousand is adjusted in others.

(In thousands of wo	n)	2019										
		Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance					
Land	₩	475,109,638	-	(361,738)	-	-	474,747,900					
Buildings		169,644,693	25,120	-	(5,578,587)	1,016,924	165,108,150					
Structures		17,372,729	-	(2,409)	(831,724)	70,179	16,608,775					
Machinery		160,696,016	82,229	(261,902)	(18,889,606)	31,730,432	173,357,169					
Vehicles		1,231,926	267,967	(425,775)	(287,136)	1,383,607	2,170,589					
Tools and molds		276,953,283	835,270	(4,274)	(50,550,151)	145,865,425	373,099,553					
Equipment		14,254,721	737,034	(22,853)	(2,769,062)	113,451	12,313,291					
Construction in												
progress		110,625,296	84,064,751	-	-	(177,239,819)	17,450,228					
Machinery in												
transit		1,318,137	223,201	-		(1,084,714)	456,624					
	W	1,227,206,439	86,235,572	(1,078,951)	(78,906,266)	1,855,485	1,235,312,279					

(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is W603,573 thousand and W1,299,593 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles during the period ended June 30, 2019.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupe	ee)				2020			
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal (*1)	Depreciation	Impairment (*2)	Others(*3)	Ending balance
Land	Rs	29,925,734	-	(4,549,558)	-	-	-	25,376,176
Buildings		9,539,159	498	(278,692)	(330,703)	-	252	8,930,514
Structures		970,569	-	(6,465)	(45,698)	(92,490)	-	825,916
Machinery		9,665,644	1,675	(3,916)	(1,183,476)	(891,646)	79,143	7,667,424
Vehicles		130,500	240	(40,963)	(12,814)	-	1,408	78,371
Tools and molds		20,240,440	13,873	(11,204)	(3,231,326)	(1,822,443)	176,432	15,365,772
Equipment		703,028	12,446	(1,167)	(121,687)	(62,807)	332	530,145
Construction in								
progress		757,541	950,726	-	-	(103,944)	(218,808)	1,385,515
Machinery in								
transit	_	14,690	35,034	-			(24,838)	24,886
	Rs	71,947,305	1,014,492	(4,891,965)	(4,925,704)	(2,973,330)	13,921	60,184,719

(*1) The Company has sold the land, buildings, and structures located in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul, and Gamjeon-dong, Sasang-gu, Busan by Rs 13,001 million (the book value were Rs 4,835 million) and related gain on disposals is recognized as Rs 6,817 million for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020.

(*2) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at Rs 2,973 million for property, plant and equipment during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is Rs 14,321 thousand and Rs 1,408 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020. Meanwhile, the government grants of Rs 1,808 thousand is adjusted in others.

(In thousands of rup	ee)				2019		
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance
Land	Rs	29,948,536	-	(22,802)	-	-	29,925,734
Buildings		10,693,553	1,583	-	(351,646)	64,102	10,407,592
Structures		1,095,090	-	(152)	(52,428)	4,424	1,046,934
Machinery		10,129,473	5,183	(16,509)	(1,190,706)	2,000,128	10,927,569
Vehicles		77,654	16,891	(26,839)	(18,100)	87,216	136,822
Tools and molds		17,457,750	52,651	(269)	(3,186,429)	9,194,627	23,518,330
Equipment		898,546	46,460	(1,441)	(174,547)	7,149	776,167
Construction in progress Machinery in		6,973,266	5,299,022	-	-	(11,172,312)	1,099,976
transit		83,089	14,069	-	-	(68,375)	28,783
	Rs	77,356,957	5,435,859	(68,012)	(4,973,856)	116,959	77,867,907

(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is Rs 38,046 thousand and Rs 81,920 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles during the period ended June 30, 2019.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets provided as collateral for the borrowings as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee			
	-	Book value	Collateralized amount		Book value	Collateralized amount		
Land Buildings and structures Machinery and others	₩	390,642,884 109,407,541 13,741	362,081,080	Rs	24,624,174 6,896,504 866	22,823,781		
	₩_	500,064,166	362,081,080	Rs	31,521,544	22,823,781		

(4) Capitalized borrowing costs and capitalization interest rate for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean v	von		Indian rupee		
_	2020	2019		2020	2019	
Capitalized interest expenses(*) ₩	1,546,860	2,064,654	Rs	97,506	130,145	
Capitalization interest rate	3.11%	3.67%		3.11%	3.67%	

(*) Capitalized borrowing costs for intangible assets are W1,319,668 thousand (Rs 83,185 thousand) and W1,461,081 thousand (Rs 92,099 thousand) for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets

(1) Details of intangible assets as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	510,279,976 4,969,805 152,228,658	(9,343) (80,000)	(309,687,858) (3,788,925) (35,468,775)	(32,860,505) (171,576) (16,292,749)	167,731,613 999,961 100,387,134
	₩	667,478,439	(89,343)	(348,945,558)	(49,324,830)	269,118,708
(In thousands of won)	_			2019		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	510,279,976 4,848,742 130,169,749		(275,331,952) (3,525,514) (33,946,764)	(12,928,659) (156,296) (6,544,340)	222,019,365 1,157,589 89,678,645
	₩	645,298,467	(9,343)	(312,804,230)	(19,629,295)	312,855,599
(In thousands of rupee)	-			2020		
		Acquisition		Accumulated	Accumulated impairment	
	-	cost	grants	amortization	losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs	32,165,498 313,272 9,595,733	- (589) (5,043)	(19,521,174) (238,835) (2,235,774)	(2,071,362) (10,815) (1,027,013)	10,572,962 63,033 6,327,903
	Rs	42,074,503	(5,632)	(21,995,783)	(3,109,190)	16,963,898
(In thousands of rupee)	-			2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs	32,165,498 305,640 8,205,250		(17,355,550) (222,231) (2,139,834)	(814,957) (9,851) (412,523)	13,994,991 72,969 5,652,893
	Rs	40,676,388	(589)	(19,717,615)	(1,237,331)	19,720,853

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

				2020		
	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending balance
Internally created in Development	ntangible asset	s:				
cost W Other intangible	222,019,365	-	(34,355,906)	(19,931,846)	-	167,731,613
assets	82,875,485	20,372,028	-	(9,312,502)	1,319,668	95,254,679
	304,894,850	20,372,028	(34,355,906)	(29,244,348)	1,319,668	262,986,292
Individually acquire	d intangible as	sets:				
Patents Other intangible	1,157,589	121,062	(263,410)	(15,280)	-	999,961
assets	6,803,160	367,215	(1,522,011)	(435,909)	(80,000)	5,132,455
	7,960,749	488,277	(1,785,421)	(451,189)	(80,000)	6,132,416
V	312,855,599	20,860,305	(36,141,327)	(29,695,537)	1,239,668	269,118,708

(In thousands of won)

		2019								
	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others(*2)	Ending balance			
Internally created	d intangible as	ssets:								
Development										
cost 🛛 W	163,025,002	-	(43,814,291)	-	159,098,427	-	278,309,138			
Other										
intangible										
assets	181,843,818	46,579,786	-	-	(159,098,427)	1,461,081	70,786,258			
	344,868,820	46,579,786	(43,814,291)	-	-	1,461,081	349,095,396			
Individually acqu	ired intangibl	e assets:								
Patents	1,334,224	225,018	(316,366)	(24,110)	-	-	1,218,766			
Other										
intangible										
assets	7,556,918	1,858,182	(1,635,438)				7,779,662			
	8,891,142	2,083,200	(1,951,804)	(24,110)	-	-	8,998,428			
W	353,759,962	48,662,986	(45,766,095)	(24,110)	-	1,461,081	358,093,824			

(*1) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at W29,680 million for intangible assets during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets is W1,319,668 thousand and W1,461,081 thousand for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

					2020		
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending balance
Internally create	d int	angible assets	5:				
Development cost Other intangible	Rs	13,994,991	-	(2,165,625)	(1,256,404)	-	10,572,962
assets		5,224,056	1,284,151	-	(587,013)	83,185	6,004,379
	_	19,219,047	1,284,151	(2,165,625)	(1,843,417)	83,185	16,577,341
Individually acq	uired	intangible as	sets:				
Patents Other intangible		72,969	7,631	(16,604)	(963)	-	63,033
assets		428,837	23,147	(95,940)	(27,478)	(5,042)	323,524
	_	501,806	30,708	(112,544)	(28,441)	(5,042)	386,557
	Rs	19,720,853	1,314,929	(2,278,169)	(1,871,858)	78,143	16,963,898

(In thousands of rupee)

			2019			
Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others(*2)	Ending balance
ed intangible a	ssets:					
5 10,276,281	-	(2,761,833)	-	10,028,769	-	17,543,217
11,462,525	2,936,157	-	-	(10,028,769)	92,099	4,462,012
21,738,806	2,936,157	(2,761,833)	-	-	92,099	22,005,229
uired intangib	e assets:					
84,103	14,184	(19,942)	(1,520)	-	-	76,825
476,350	117,130	(103,091)	-	-		490,389
560,453	131,314	(123,033)	(1,520)	-	-	567,214
5 22,299,259	3,067,471	(2,884,866)	(1,520)	-	92,099	22,572,443
	balance ed intangible as s 10,276,281 <u>11,462,525</u> 21,738,806 guired intangibl 84,103 <u>476,350</u> 560,453	balance Acquisition ed intangible assets: - s 10,276,281 - <u>11,462,525</u> 2,936,157 21,738,806 2,936,157 guired intangible assets: 84,103 14,184 <u>476,350</u> 117,130 560,453 131,314	balance Acquisition Amortization ed intangible assets: - (2,761,833) 11,462,525 2,936,157 - 21,738,806 2,936,157 (2,761,833) quired intangible assets: 84,103 14,184 (19,942) 476,350 117,130 (103,091) 560,453 131,314 (123,033)	Beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment ed intangible assets: - (2,761,833) - s 10,276,281 - (2,761,833) - $11,462,525$ 2,936,157 - - 21,738,806 2,936,157 (2,761,833) - quired intangible assets: 84,103 14,184 (19,942) (1,520) $476,350$ 117,130 (103,091) - - $560,453$ 131,314 (123,033) (1,520)	$\beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment Transfer ed intangible assets: $$ 10,276,281 - (2,761,833) - 10,028,769 \\ \hline 11,462,525 2,936,157 - (2,761,833) - (10,028,769) \\ \hline 21,738,806 2,936,157 (2,761,833) - (1,520) - (1,520) \\ \hline 21,738,806 2,936,157 (2,761,833) \\ \hline 21,738,806 2,936,157 (2,761,833) \\ \hline 21,738,806 2,936,157 (2,761,833) \\ \hline 21,738,806 2,936,157 \\ \hline 21,738,80$	$\beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment Transfer Others(*2) ed intangible assets: s 10,276,281 - (2,761,833) - 10,028,769 - (10,028,769) - $

(*1) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at Rs 1,871 million for intangible assets during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets is Rs 83,185 thousand and Rs 92,099 thousand for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(3) Details of capitalized development costs as of June 30, 2020 are as follows.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Project name		Korean won	Indian rupee	Remaining amortization period(*1)
Development costs	RV(*2) Power train and others	₩	146,574,586 Rs 21,157,027	9,239,329 1,333,633	1~4 years 1~4 years
Other intangible assets	RV(*3)	₩	95,254,679 262,986,292 Rs	6,004,379 16,577,341	-

(*1) If the amortization is initiated, the remaining amortization period is recorded. If the amortization is not started, it is marked with "-" only.

(*2) It is a development project for vehicles under sale as of June 30, 2020.

(*3) On-going development project for vehicles as of June 30, 2020 to respond to consumer needs and market conditions.

(4) Details of expenditures for research and developments for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	_	2020	2019
Capitalization of intangible assets	₩	21,691,697	48,040,867	Rs	1,367,336	3,028,256
Manufacturing costs		46,991,862	48,127,326		2,962,132	3,033,706
Selling and administrative expenses		8,275,132	6,556,455	_	521,623	413,286
	₩	76,958,691	102,724,648	Rs	4,851,091	6,475,248

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

13. Lease

(1) Changes in right-of-use assets as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					
		Beginning balance	Increase(*)	Depreciation	Ending balance
Land and building	₩	919,239	11,001,948	(519,150)	11,402,037
Vehicle		3,575,908	76,613	(923,303)	2,729,218
Equipment		1,356,007	415,756	(363,839)	1,407,924
Total	₩	5,851,154	11,494,317	(1,806,292)	15,539,179

(In thousands of rupee)

		Beginning balance	Increase(*)	Depreciation	Ending balance
Land and building	Rs	57,944	693,508	(32,725)	718,727
Vehicle		225,407	4,829	(58,200)	172,036
Equipment		85,476	26,208	(22,935)	88,749
Total	Rs	368,827	724,545	(113,860)	979,512

(*) According to the contract of the lease transaction for the Guro Maintenance center W10,927 million (Rs 689 million) has increased during the six-month period ended June 30, 2020.

(2) Details of lease liabilities as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)			
		Within a year	Over 1 year
Lease liabilities(*)	$\overline{\mathbf{W}}$	6,020,971	13,117,842
(In thousands of rupee)			
		Within a year	Over 1 year
Lease liabilities(*)	Rs	379,531	826,882

(*) The total amount of lease liabilities paid in the current term is W4,493,383 thousand (Rs 283,240 thousand) and interests expenses is W201,781 thousand (Rs 12,719 thousand) during the six-month period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

13. Lease, Continued

(3) Expenses from lease contracts with low cost and short-term contract for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 are as the following:

(In thousands of won)	Exemption of lease recognition	Expenses			
Office equipment	Low cost	₩	463,054		
Office equipment	Short term		11,110		
Building	Short term		15,000		
(In thousands of rupee)	Exemption of lease recognition	_	Expenses		
Office equipment	Low cost	Rs	29,189		
Office equipment	Short term		700		
Building	Short term		946		

(4) The following table sets out a maturity analysis of lease receivables, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)		2020				
		Korean won	_	Indian rupee		
Sub lease						
Less than 1 year	₩	3,041,499	Rs	191,721		
1 year to 2 years		756,940		47,714		
Lease to be received		3,798,439		239,435		
Unrealized interests		(87,371)		(5,507)		
Net investment in the lease		3,711,068		233,928		
Interests from sublease for this period		81,239		5,121		

(5) Sales and lease back

The Company has been liquidating the land and buildings of the factory in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul to enhance asset efficiency and financial stability for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020. The main terms of sales and lease back transactions are as the following:

	Main terms
Туре	Sales and lease back
Counterparty	PIA Guro-station PFV Co., Itd.
Transaction amount	₩180 Billion (Rs 11 Billion)
Underlying assets	Factory land and building in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul

The details of the company's recognition for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 due to sales and lease back transactions are as the following:

- Right-of-use asset: ₩10,927 million (Rs 689 million) increased.
- Lease liabilities: W10,733 million (Rs 677 million) increased.
- Property, plant and equipment: W60,834 million (Rs 3,835 million) decreased.
- Gains on disposal of PPE: W97,761 million (Rs 6,162 million) increased.
- Lease deposit: W10,800 million (Rs 681 million) increased.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

14. Borrowings

(1) Details of short-term borrowings as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

			_	Korean	won	_	Indian ı	upee
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate (%)		2020	2019	-	2020	2019
Korea Development			1.4.1	~~~~~~	~~~~~~	-	1 0 0 0 7 0 0	4 000 700
Bank Korea Development	fund Facility	CD+2.10	₩	20,000,000	20,000,000	Rs	1,260,700	1,260,700
Bank	fund(*)	CD+1.57		70,000,000	70,000,000		4,412,450	4,412,450
Woori Bank	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		12,500,000	17,500,000		787,937	1,103,113
Kookmin Bank	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		-	10,000,000		-	630,350
JP Morgan	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		40,000,000	-		2,521,400	-
BNP PARIBAS	Overdraft	CD+2.00		29,000,000	30,000,000		1,828,015	1,891,050
JP Morgan	Overdraft	CD+2.00		49,999,813	-		3,151,744	-
BOA Citi Bank	Overdraft Banker's	CD+2.00		30,000,002	-		1,891,045	-
and others	usance	0.30 ~0.80	_	55,406,740	106,606,448	-	3,492,564	6,719,937
			₩_	306,906,555	254,106,448	Rs	19,345,855	16,017,600

(*) Current portion of long-term borrowing

(2) Details of long-term borrowing as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		• • •	Korean won		won	Indian	rupee
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate(%)		2020	2019	2020	2019
Korea Development	Facility	CD+1.57 ~					
Bank	fund	1.60	₩	170,000,000	170,000,000 Rs	10,715,950	10,715,950
	Operating						
Woori Bank	fund	CD+2.00		25,000,000	35,000,000	1,575,875	2,206,225
Kookmin Bank	Facility						
	fund	CD+2.00		-	11,250,000	-	709,144
JP Morgan	Facilities						
0	fund	CD+2.00		40,000,000	40,000,000	2,521,400	2,521,400
Mahindra &							
Mahindra Ltd.(*)		3.00		40,000,000	-	2,521,400	-
Less: Current portion				(122,500,000)	(97,500,000)	(7,721,787)	(6,145,913)
			₩	152,500,000	158,750,000 Rs	9,612,838	10,006,806

(*) The Company has the right to request conversion to equity within the borrowing period and Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd. cannot reject without reasonable reasons.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

14. Borrowings, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets as collateral for borrowings as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
Korea Development Bank Woori Bank	Land, buildings, structures and machinery Land and buildings	₩	190,000,000 25,000,000	300,000,000 48,000,000
		₩	215,000,000	348,000,000
(In thousands of rupee)			Borrowings	Maximum credit

Creditor	Pledged assets		amount	amount
Korea Development Bank Woori Bank	Land, buildings, structures and machinery Land and buildings	Rs	11,976,650 1,575,875	18,910,500 3,025,680
		Rs_	13,552,525	21,936,180

15. Other Financial Liabilities

Details of other financial liabilities as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Accrued expenses	₩	46,851,888	39,427,815 _{Rs}	2,953,309	2,485,332

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

16. Provision of Warranty for sale

The Company generally provides warranty for each product sold and accrues warranty expense at the time of sale based on the history of actual claims. Changes in provision of warranty for sale for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance	₩	128,531,252	135,038,087 Rs	8,101,967	8,512,126
Increase		17,673,494	14,232,124	1,114,050	897,122
Decrease		(18,029,505)	(17,855,280)	(1,136,490)	(1,125,508)
Ending balance	₩	128,175,241	131,414,931 Rs	8,079,527	8,283,740
Current Non-current	₩	57,145,722 71,029,519	50,044,553 Rs 81,370,378	3,602,181 4,477,346	3,154,558 5,129,182

17. Other Liabilities

Details of other liabilities as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

(In thousands of rupee)

		2020		20	19
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Advances from customers	₩	23,016,630	-	3,734,946	-
Deposits received		570,422	-	580,505	-
Withholdings		11,223,504	-	17,435,070	-
Unearned revenue		1,987,516	16,560,735	3,784,720	15,862,475
Refund liability(*)	_	6,229,243			
	₩	43,027,315	16,560,735	25,535,241	15,862,475

		2020		2019	
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Advances from customers	Rs	1,450,853	-	235,432	-
Deposits received		35,957	-	36,592	-
Withholdings		707,474	-	1,099,020	-
Unearned revenue		125,283	1,043,906	238,570	999,891
Refund liability(*)	_	392,660			<u> </u>
	Rs_	2,712,227	1,043,906	1,609,614	999,891

(*) The Company estimates the amount of returnable sales and records the expected future return as a refund liability.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

18. Employee Benefits

(1) Details of defined benefit liabilities as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian	rupee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Present value of defined benefit obligations Fair value of plan assets	₩	374,126,479 (935,273)	357,109,529 Rs (954,268)	23,583,063 (58,955)	22,510,399 (60,152)
	₩	373,191,206	356,155,261 Rs	23,524,108	22,450,247

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2020				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance	₩	357,109,529	(954,268)	356,155,261		
Current service cost		20,174,336	-	20,174,336		
Interest expense (income)		4,053,852	(10,801)	4,043,051		
Sub-total	-	381,337,717	(965,069)	380,372,648		
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	-		1,598 1,598	1,598 1,598		
Benefit paid by plan		(28,198)	28,198	-		
Benefit paid directly	-	(7,183,040)	-	(7,183,040)		
Ending balance	₩	374,126,479	(935,273)	373,191,206		

(In thousands of won)

(In thousands of won)		2019				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance	₩	330,195,117	(1,013,651)	329,181,466		
Current service cost		19,861,099	-	19,861,099		
Interest expense (income)		4,295,396	(13,159)	4,282,237		
Sub-total	-	354,351,612	(1,026,810)	353,324,802		
Re-measurement factors:	-					
Re-measurements of plan assets		-	3,441	3,441		
Sub-total	-		3,441	3,441		
Benefit paid by plan		(56,718)	56,718	-		
Benefit paid directly	-	(14,850,395)	-	(14,850,395)		
Ending balance	₩_	339,444,499	(966,651)	338,477,848		

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(2) Changes in defined benefit obligation for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

(In thousands of rupee)		2020				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance	Rs	22,510,399	(60,152)	22,450,247		
Current service cost		1,271,689	-	1,271,689		
Interest expense (income)		255,535	(681)	254,854		
Sub-total	-	24,037,623	(60,833)	23,976,790		
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	-			<u> </u>		
Benefit paid by plan Benefit paid directly	-	(1,777) (452,783)	1,777	(452,783)		
Ending balance	Rs_	23,583,063	(58,955)	23,524,108		

(In thousands of rupee)		2019				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance	Rs	20,813,849	(63,895)	20,749,954		
Current service cost		1,251,944	-	1,251,944		
Interest expense (income)		270,760	(829)	269,931		
Sub-total	-	22,336,553	(64,724)	22,271,829		
Re-measurement factors:	-					
Re-measurements of plan assets	_	-	217	217		
Sub-total	-		217	217		
Benefit paid by plan		(3,575)	3,575	-		
Benefit paid directly	-	(936,095)	-	(936,095)		
Ending balance	Rs_	21,396,883	(60,932)	21,335,951		

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(3) The components of plan assets as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Insurance contracts	₩	935,273	954,268 Rs	58,955	60,932

(4) Actuarial assumptions used related to plans as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

	2020	2019
Discount rate (%)	2.30	2.30
Rate of future salary growth (%)	3.96	3.96

The discount rate is the market yield at the end of the reporting year on high quality corporate bonds (AA+) that have maturity which approximates the terms of the Company's obligations and that are denominated in the same currency in which the benefits are expected to be paid. The discount rate for the calculation of the present value of defined benefit obligations is also used as expected return on plan assets.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

19. Commitments and Contingencies

Details of commitments and contingencies as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

- (1) The Company carries product liability insurance for all products that it sells.
- (2) As of June 30, 2020, the Company has agreements with Korea Development Bank and others for various borrowings, trading finance and others with limit of W404,000 million (Rs 25,466 million) and USD 184 million. In addition, there is a requirement to retain over 51% of the majority interest in Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd., in relation to JP Morgan, BNP PARIBAS, BOA's overdraft borrowings and JP Morgan facility fund borrowings.
- (3) As of June 30, 2020, the Company has been provided with guarantees amounting to USD 896,649 by Standard Chartered Bank Korea Limited in connection with refunds for advance received and performing transactions.
- (4) As of June 30, 2020, 3 claims as a plaintiff were filled with the claim amount of W4,630 million (Rs 292 million) and 12 claims as a defendant were filled with the claims of W1,653 million (Rs 104 million). The provision amounting to W8,092 million (Rs 510 million) is recognized as other payable for the foregoing lawsuits and claims, since the amounts for potential loss can be estimated and management expect that it is probable that the Company will be required to incur an outflow.
- (5) The Company concluded a contract to dispose of the Guro A/S Center to PIA Guro-station PFV Co., Ltd. for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and concluded a lease contract to lease back the center for two years (an additional extension within one year). According to the terms of the lease contract, if the lessor intends to dispose of the underlying assets (Guro A/S Center) to a third party before the expiration of the lease period, the company has been granted the right of preemption the center at a fixed amount (W270 billion (Rs 17 billion)).

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

20. Capital Stock

The Company's capital stock as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except for par value and share information)

		Korean won		Indian	rupee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Number of shares authorized (in shares)		3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000
Shares outstanding (in shares)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002
Par value (in won and rupee)	₩	5,000	5,000 Rs	315	315
Capital stock	₩	749,200,010	749,200,010 Rs	47,225,823	47,225,823

21. Other Capital Surplus and Retained Earnings

Details of other capital surplus and retained earnings as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Paid-up capital in excess of par value $~~$ $~~$	3,169,615	3,169,615 Rs	199,796	199,796
Gain on capital reduction	74,061,697	74,061,697	4,668,479	4,668,479
Debt to be swapped for equity	931,508	931,508	58,718	58,718
₩	78,162,820	78,162,820 Rs	4,926,993	4,926,993

22. Other Equity

(1) Details of the Company's other equity as of as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee			
		2020	2019		2020		2019	_
Gains on valuation of derivatives	₩	-		- Rs		-		-

(2) Changes in the Company's gains (losses) on valuation of derivatives for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

		Korean	won	Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance Gains on valuation of derivatives Reclassified to net income (losses)	₩	- 130,390 (130,390)	103,000 Rs (32,620) (103,000)	- 8,219 (8,219)	6,493 (2,056) (6,493)
Ending balance	₩		(32,620) Rs		(2,056)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

23. Deficit

(1) Details of deficit as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korea	Korean won		rupee
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Deficit	₩ (624,321,103)	(421,823,237) Rs	(39,354,081)	(26,589,628)

(2) Changes in deficit for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korea	in won	Indian rupee		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Beginning balance	₩ (421,823,237)	(82,483,045) Rs	(26,589,628)	(5,199,319)	
Loss for the period	(202,496,268)	(77,780,087)	(12,764,352)	(4,902,868)	
Defined benefit plan re-measurement	(1,598)	(3,441)	(101)	(217)	
Ending balance	₩ (624,321,103)	(160,266,573) Rs	(39,354,081)	(10,102,404)	

24. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense and deferred income tax assets related to the temporary differences, deficit carried forward and tax credit carried forward are not recognized as of June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

25. Nature of Expenses

Details of nature of expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	20	20	19
	•	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	₩	27,969,959	16,023,696	(70,184,452)	(67,730,437)
purchase of merchandise		485,935,342	960,666,955	708,824,993	1,352,663,540
Employee benefits		109,485,198	219,899,583	138,285,618	276,596,844
Depreciation		37,129,044	78,142,358	41,326,698	78,906,266
Amortization		16,957,483	36,141,327	25,216,320	45,766,096
Others		137,080,461	243,593,806	135,758,847	264,747,672
	₩	814,557,487	1,554,467,725	979,228,024	1,950,949,981

(In thousands of Rupee)

		2020		2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	Rs	1,763,086	1,010,054	(4,424,077)	(4,269,388)	
purchase of merchandise		30,630,934	60,555,642	44,680,783	85,265,146	
Employee benefits		6,901,399	13,861,370	8,716,834	17,435,282	
Depreciation		2,340,429	4,925,704	2,605,028	4,973,856	
Amortization		1,068,915	2,278,169	1,589,511	2,884,866	
Others		8,640,868	15,354,934	8,557,559	16,688,370	
	Rs	51,345,631	97,985,873	61,725,638	122,978,132	

Total expenses are equal to the sum of cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

(1) Details of selling expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Warranty expenses	₩	9,813,597	25,641,901	14,055,812	26,186,427	
Commissions		60,457,271	100,103,258	58,828,857	118,115,875	
Advertising		5,184,916	7,078,016	3,398,349	9,870,229	
Export expenses		1,240,592	2,898,996	2,861,230	6,634,327	
Others	-	3,876,939	7,359,332	8,669,164	15,970,878	
	₩	80,573,315	143,081,503	87,813,412	176,777,736	

(In thousands of Rupee)

		2020		2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Warranty expenses	Rs	618,600	1,616,337	886,008	1,650,661	
Commissions		3,810,924	6,310,009	3,708,277	7,445,434	
Advertising		326,831	446,163	214,215	622,170	
Export expenses		78,201	182,738	180,358	418,195	
Others		244,383	463,895	546,461	1,006,725	
	Rs	5,078,939	9,019,142	5,535,319	11,143,185	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		201	19
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Salaries	₩	10,261,009	21,011,581	13,421,812	27,044,168
Retirement benefit costs		1,567,483	3,127,991	1,518,216	3,042,168
Employee welfare		2,283,399	4,690,756	3,234,675	6,275,929
Rent expense		2,448,518	4,881,026	2,572,537	5,071,843
Service fees		3,997,715	8,682,272	7,435,362	16,674,986
Depreciation		6,027,743	12,884,726	7,844,686	15,059,581
R&D expenses		2,980,652	8,275,132	2,045,107	6,556,455
Amortization		840,858	1,785,420	1,002,182	1,951,804
Bad debt expense		45,898	(126,875)	168,759	270,481
Others		8,420,872	15,957,173	9,213,563	17,286,186
	₩	38,874,147	81,169,202	48,456,899	99,233,601

(In thousands of rupee)

		202	20	201	19
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Salaries	Rs	646,803	1,324,465	846,044	1,704,729
Retirement benefit costs		98,806	197,173	95,701	191,763
Employee welfare		143,934	295,682	203,898	395,603
Rent expense		154,342	307,675	162,160	319,704
Service fees		251,996	547,287	468,688	1,051,108
Depreciation		379,959	812,189	494,490	949,281
R&D expenses		187,885	521,623	128,913	413,286
Amortization		53,003	112,544	63,173	123,032
Bad debt expense		2,893	(7,998)	10,638	17,050
Others		530,811	1,005,861	580,776	1,089,634
	Rs	2,450,432	5,116,501	3,054,481	6,255,190

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

27. Other Income and Expenses

(1) Details of other income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	2020		2019	
	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Foreign exchange transaction gain W Foreign exchange translation gain Gain on disposal of property, plant	898,085 282,154	1,990,394 1,365,688	1,427,944 801,918	2,220,349 1,131,336
and equipment Others	110,625,160 3,967,798	110,845,341 5,399,966	404,029 3,068,665	658,895 4,807,183
\mathbf{W}	115,773,197	119,601,389	5,702,556	8,817,763

(In thousands of rupee)

	202	0	2019		
	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Foreign exchange transaction gain R	s 56,611	125,464	90,010	139,960	
Foreign exchange translation gain	17,786	86,086	50,549	71,314	
Gain on disposal of property, plant					
and equipment	6,973,257	6,987,136	25,481	41,533	
Others	250,109	340,388	193,421	303,021	
R	s <u>7,297,763</u>	7,539,074	359,461	555,828	

(2) Details of other expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		2020		2019	
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Loss on disposal of property, plant	₩	1,090,480 (1,457,687)	3,616,606 385,193	2,084,423 108,854	2,943,777 349,630
and equipment Impairment losses on property, plant		2,544,876	2,785,168	67,543	347,905
and equipment Impairment loss on intangible assets		- 6.053	47,169,513 29,695,537	- 10,983	- 24.110
Loss on disposal of trade receivables		14,321	45,103	28,451	56,144
Others		4,550,084	14,857,436	1,032,939	1,514,543
	₩	6,748,127	98,554,556	3,333,193	5,236,109

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

27. Other Income and Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of other expenses for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

		2020		2019	
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Loss on disposal of property, plant and	Rs	68,738 (91,885)	227,973 24,281	131,392 6,862	185,561 22,039
equipment Impairment losses on property, plant		160,416	175,563	4,258	21,930
and equipment		-	2,973,330	-	-
Impairment loss on intangible assets		382	1,871,858	692	1,520
Loss on disposal of trade receivables		903	2,843	1,793	3,539
Others		286,814	936,538	65,111	95,471
	Rs	425,368	6,212,386	210,108	330,060

28. Finance Income and Costs

(1) Details of finance income for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	0	2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Interest income	₩	447,877	1,134,055	1,227,911	2,349,385	
Dividend income		-	6,000	5,000	11,000	
Foreign exchange transaction gain		383,563	1,127,821	1,049,400	2,901,703	
Foreign exchange translation gain		173,762	316,420	246,106	448,445	
Realized gain of financial derivatives		-	-	126,685	387,229	
Unrealized gain of financial derivatives		(30,160)		(184,847)	37,473	
	₩	975,042	2,584,296	2,470,255	6,135,235	

(In	thousand	s of ru	oee)

		202	0	2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Interest income	Rs	28,232	71,485	77,401	148,093	
Dividend income		-	378	315	693	
Foreign exchange transaction gain		24,178	71,092	66,149	182,909	
Foreign exchange translation gain		10,953	19,946	15,513	28,268	
Realized gain of financial derivatives		-	-	7,986	24,409	
Unrealized gain of financial derivatives		(1,901)		(11,651)	2,363	
	Rs	61,462	162,901	155,713	386,735	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

28. Finance Income and Costs, Continued

- (2) Details of finance costs for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:
 - (In thousands of won)

		202	0	2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Interest expense	₩	2,508,335	4,989,863	927,824	1,324,474	
Foreign exchange transaction loss		4,439,314	6,072,575	3,482,256	5,073,956	
Foreign exchange translation loss		(3,449,175)	1,194,828	3,356,251	4,636,030	
Realized loss of financial derivatives		-	-	106,032	141,589	
Unrealized loss of financial derivatives		(17,480)		102,479	150,697	
	₩	3,480,994	12,257,266	7,974,842	11,326,746	

(In thousands of rupee)					
		202	D	201	9
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Interest expense	Rs	158,113	314,536	58,485	83,488
Foreign exchange transaction loss		279,832	382,785	219,504	319,837
Foreign exchange translation loss		(217,419)	75,316	211,561	292,232
Realized loss of financial derivatives		-	-	6,684	8,925
Unrealized loss of financial derivatives		(1,102)		6,460	9,499
	Rs	219,424	772,637	502,694	713,981

(3) Details of the Company's financial net profit or loss for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		202	0	201	9
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Amortised cost of financial assets and financial liabilities Financial assets measured at FVTPL	₩	(2,493,272)	(9,678,970) 6,000	(5,242,913) 5,000	(5,334,927) 11,000
Derivatives financial assets/liabilities		(12,680)		(266,673)	132,416
	₩	(2,505,952)	(9,672,970)	(5,504,586)	(5,191,511)

(In thousands of rupee)

		202	0	2019	
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Amortised cost of financial assets and financial liabilities Financial assets measured at FVTPL Derivatives financial assets/liabilities	Rs	(157,163) - (799)	(610,114) 378 -	(330,487) 315 (16,809)	(336,287) 693 8,348
	Rs	(157,962)	(609,736)	(346,981)	(327,246)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

29. Losses per Share

(1) Basic losses per share for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are calculated as follows:

(In thousands of won, except per share information)

		20	20	2019			
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period		
Loss for the period Loss contributed to common	₩	(9,599,879)	(202,496,268)	(50,273,936)	(77,780,087)		
stocks Weighted average number of		(9,599,879)	(202,496,268)	(50,273,936)	(77,780,087)		
common shares(shares) Basic losses per share(*)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	148,340,467		
(In won)	₩	(64)	(1,351)	(336)	(524)		

(In thousands of rupee, except per share information)

		202	20	2019		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Loss for the period Loss contributed to common	Rs	(605,128)	(12,764,352)	(3,169,016)	(4,902,868)	
stocks Weighted average number of		(605,128)	(12,764,352)	(3,169,016)	(4,902,868)	
common shares(shares) Basic losses per share(*)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	148,340,467	
(In rupee)	Rs	(4)	(85)	(21)	(33)	

(*) Diluted earnings (losses) per share are not calculated for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, because there are no dilutive shares as of June 30, 2020 and 2019.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

29. Losses per Share, Continued

(2) Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are calculated as follows:

(In shares)		202	n	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning	2020-01-01~2020-06-30	149,840,002	182/182	149,840,002
(In shares)		201	9	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning Issuing(*) Issuing	2019-01-01~2019-06-30 2019-01-01~2019-06-30 2019-01-26~2019-06-30	137,949,396 1,033,976 10,856,630	181/181	137,949,396 1,033,976 9,357,095 148,340,467

(*) In accordance with K-IFRS No.1033, when the rights offering is less than fair value, the shares issued below the fair value are considered as free shares and the number of shares outstanding is retroactively calculated.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

30. Cash Flows

(1) Details of cash flows from operating activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	Korean won		Indian rupee		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Loss for the period	₩ (202,496,268)	(77,780,087) Rs	(12,764,352)	(4,902,868)	
Adjustments for:					
Retirement benefit costs	24,217,387	24,244,334	1,526,543	1,528,242	
Depreciation	78,142,358	78,906,266	4,925,704	4,973,856	
Amortization	36,141,327	45,766,096	2,278,169	2,884,866	
Impairment losses on property, plant					
and equipment	47,169,513	-	2,973,330	-	
Impairment loss on intangible assets	29,695,537	24,110	1,871,858	1,520	
Losses on disposal of trade receivables	45,103	56,144	2,843	3,539	
Foreign exchange translation gain and					
loss, net	(102,087)	3,405,879	(6,435)	214,690	
Losses (Gains) on disposal of property,	(100,000,170)	(010,000)	(0.011.570)	(10,000)	
plant and equipment	(108,060,173)	(310,990)	(6,811,573)	(19,603)	
Interest expense and income, net	3,855,808	(1,027,113)	243,051	(64,744)	
Dividends income	(6,000)	(11,000)	(378)	(693)	
Unrealized gain and loss of financial		110 00 4		7107	
derivatives, net	-	113,224	-	7,137	
(Reversal of) losses on valuation of inventories	(100.022)	0 601 161	(11, 200)	165 055	
	(180,822)	2,631,161	(11,398)	165,855	
Increase in provision of warranty for sale	17,673,494	15,146,303	1,114,050	954,747	
Others	15,470,233	2,193,897	975,165	138,292	
Others	144,061,678	171,138,311	9,080,929	10,787,704	
Changes in seasts and lighilities	144,001,078	1/1,130,311	9,080,929	10,787,704	
Changes in assets and liabilities Trade receivables	38,748,153	4,352,786	2,442,490	274,378	
Other receivables	43,291	(109,397)	2,442,490	(6,896)	
Inventories	30,380,101	(86,867,919)	1,915,010	(5,475,719)	
Trade payables	(100,568,982)	197,006,043	(6,339,366)	12,418,276	
Other payables	11,424,464	35,615,609	720,141	2,245,030	
Accrued expenses	7,481,237	(7,346,886)	471,580	(463,111)	
Usage of provision of warranty for sale	(18,029,505)	(17,855,280)	(1,136,490)	(1,125,508)	
Payment of retirement benefits	(7,183,040)	(14,850,395)	(452,783)	(936,095)	
Others	(43,512,045)	(2,540,976)	(2,742,783)	(160,170)	
	(81,216,326)	107,403,585	(5,119,472)	6,770,185	
Net cash provided by (used in)	(-)= -,-=0)		, - , · · - , · · - /		
operating activities	₩ (139,650,916)	200,761,809 Rs	(8,802,895)	12,655,021	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(2) Significant non-cash activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Changes in other payables related to the acquisition of property, plant and equipment	₩	(1,514,992)	5,288,649 Rs	(95,498)	333,370

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	₩ 106,606,448	-	(52,078,115)	-	878,407	55,406,740
Short-term borrowings	147,500,000	117,000,000	(59,250,185)	46,250,000	-	251,499,815
Long-term borrowings	158,750,000	40,000,000	-	(46,250,000)	-	152,500,000
Lease liabilities	9,992,220	-	(4,493,383)	-	13,639,976	19,138,813
	₩ 422,848,668	157,000,000	(115,821,683)		14,518,383	478,545,368

(In thousands of rupee)

	_	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	Rs	6,719,937	-	(3,282,744)	-	55,371	3,492,564
Short-term borrowings		9,297,663	7,375,095	(3,734,835)	2,915,368	-	15,853,291
Long-term borrowings		10,006,806	2,521,400	-	(2,915,368)	-	9,612,838
Lease liabilities	_	629,861	-	(283,240)	-	859,792	1,206,413
	Rs	26,654,267	9,896,495	(7,300,819)	-	915,163	30,165,106

(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities, continued

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the six-month period ended June 30, 2019 is as follows:

(In thousands of won) Beginning Ending balance Liquidity Others balance Increase Decrease ₩ 143,227,545 7,255,474 4,187,586 154,670,605 Banker's usance(*) 35,000,000 (3,750,000) 8,750,000 40,000,000 Short-term borrowings _ 75,000,000 50,000,000 (8,750,000) 116,250,000 Long-term borrowings (4,497,316) 11,275,434 Lease liabilities 13,294,943 2,477,807 ₩ 266,522,488 57,255,474 (8,247,316) 6,665,393 322,196,039

(In thousands of rupee)							
	-	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	Rs	9,028,348	457,349	-	-	263,964	9,749,661
Short-term borrowings		2,206,225	-	(236,381)	551,556	-	2,521,400
Long-term borrowings		4,727,625	3,151,750	-	(551,556)	-	7,327,819
Lease liabilities		838,047	-	(283,488)	-	156,189	710,748
	Rs	16,800,245	3,609,099	(519,869)	-	420,153	20,309,628

(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

31. Segment Information

- (1) The Company determined itself as a single reportable segment by considering the nature of goods and service as well as the characteristic of assets providing service. The Company has not disclosed operating income or loss, profit or loss before income taxes and total assets and liabilities by reportable segment.
- (2) Geographic sales information of the Company for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

		Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
Sales region		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Republic of Korea	₩	1,135,786,819	1,531,847,668 Rs	71,594,322	96,560,018	
Europe		94,816,803	149,904,755	5,976,777	9,449,246	
Asia Pacific		49,317,380	114,650,819	3,108,721	7,227,014	
Others	-	60,676,592	78,376,509	3,824,749	4,940,464	
	W	1,340,597,594	1,874,779,751 Rs	84,504,569	118,176,742	

Non-current assets are not separately disclosed since those are located in Korea. Main customer over 10% of sales is not disclosed since most sales are occurred through contract with individual customer and authorized foreign agencies.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

31. Segment Information, Continued

(3) Information of sales of goods and service for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Automobile Merchandise and parts Others	₩	1,153,158,476 145,780,661 41,658,457	1,613,438,666 Rs 208,325,793 53,015,292	72,689,345 9,189,284 2,625,940	101,703,106 13,131,816 3,341,820	
	₩_	1,340,597,594	1,874,779,751 Rs	84,504,569	118,176,742	

(4) Balance of contracts as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Receivables from contracts					
with customers	₩	121,471,713	159,123,462 Rs	7,656,969	10,030,347
Contract liabilities		41,564,882	23,382,142	2,620,042	1,473,893

Contract liabilities include advances from customers and unearned revenue was occurred that recognizing over time such as product warranty and transportation.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties

(1) Details of related parties as of June 30, 2020 are as follows:

Relationship	Company	
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	
	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	
	Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.	
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	
	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd.	
Others	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.	
Others	Mahindra & Mahindra South Africa Ltd.	
	PININFARINA S.P.A.	

- (2) Transactions with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:
- (In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Sales Purchases Other expenses	₩	14,545,892 3,103,829 389,808	22,303,071 - 459,944
	Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.	Sales		5,284,500	7,893,381
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd	Sales Other income		7,687,564 18,536	24,957,830 -
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other expenses		197,708	195,489
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income Other expenses		439,883 31,013,684	1,081,944 14,839,120
Others	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Sales Other expenses		820,374 1,431,797	39,584,409 515,886

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(2) Transactions with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019
		Sales	Rs	916,900	1,405,874
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Purchases		195,650	-
		Other expenses		24,572	28,993
	Ssangyong European Parts Center				
	B.V.	Sales		333,108	497,559
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Sales		484,586	1,573,217
		Other income		1,168	-
		Other expenses		12,463	12,323
Joint venture Others	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income		27,728	68,200
	ST Auto Capital Co., Etu.	Other expenses		1,954,948	935,384
	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		51,712	2,495,203
	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		90,253	32,519

(3) Account balances with related parties as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description	2020	2019
		Trade receivables ₩	4,932,997	454,892
		Other receivables	227,967	50,954
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Trade payables	549,433	486,641
		Other payables	1,324,088	811,771
		Borrowings	40,000,000	-
	Ssangyong European Parts Center	Trade receivables	15,290,615	14,013,743
	B.V.	Other payables	24,367	22,867
Subaidiariaa	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	Trade receivables	19,307,465	25,253,968
Subsidiaries		Other payables	5,349	6,631
	Conner Motor (Charabai) Calita	Other receivables	423,050	413,275
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other payables	90,489	91,077
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	189,058	208,034
	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other receivables	159,674	-
	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other payables	2,051,385	2,646,646

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(3) Account balances with related parties as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

Relationship	Company	Description	2020	2019
		Trade receivables Rs	310,951	28,674
		Other receivables	14,370	3,212
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Trade payables	34,634	30,675
		Other payables	83,464	51,170
		Borrowings	2,521,400	-
	Ssangyong European Parts Center	Trade receivables	963,844	883,356
	B.V.	Other payables	1,536	1,441
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	Trade receivables	1,217,046	1,591,884
Subsidiaries		Other payables	337	418
	Conner Motor (Charachai) Calita	Other receivables	26,667	26,051
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other payables	5,704	5,741
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	11,917	13,113
		Other receivables	10,065	-
	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other payables	129,309	166,831

Allowance for receivables from related parties were recognized $\forall 591,182$ thousand (Rs 37,265 thousand) as of June 30, 2020 and $\forall 594,752$ thousand (Rs 37,490 thousand) as of December 31, 2019, respectively.

(4) Capital transactions with related parties for the six- month periods ended June 30,2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean	won	Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
		Loan	Paid-in capital increase	Loan	Paid-in capital increase
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd. W	40,000,000	49,706,372 Rs	2,521,400	3,133,241

(5) Executive compensation of the Company for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, are as follows:

		Korean v	von	Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Short-term employee benefits Retirement benefits	₩	2,421,835 104,874	4,217,362 Rs 151,080	152,660 6,611	265,841 9,523

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments

(1) Capital risk management

The Company manages capital risk in order to maximize shareholders' profit by maintaining sound or optimal capital structure through monitoring of financial ratios, such as debt-to-equity ratio on a monthly basis and implements capital structure improvement plan when necessary.

The Company uses debt ratio as a capital management index and calculates the ratio as total liabilities divided by total equity on financial statements. The Company is not subject to externally enforced capital regulation.

Debt-to-equity ratio as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

		Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	-	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Debt (A)	₩	1,636,034,424	1,611,305,412 Rs	103,127,430	101,568,637	
Equity (B)		203,041,727	405,539,593	12,798,735	25,563,188	
Debt-to-equity ratio (A/B)		805.76%	397.32%	805.76%	397.32%	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

1) Financial assets

(In thousands of won)			202	0	
	-	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	₩	165,388,404 4,000 184,240,279 -	- - - 560,000	165,388,404 4,000 184,240,279 560,000	165,388,404 4,000 184,240,279 560,000
	₩_	349,632,683	560,000	350,192,683	350,192,683
(In thousands of won)			201	9	
	-	Amortized	Measured at		

₩

Cash and cash equivalents
Long-term financial instruments
Trade and other receivables
Non-current
financial assets

cost	FVTPL	Total	Fair value
119,130,707	-	119,130,707	119,130,707
4,000	-	4,000	4,000
212,482,093	-	212,482,093	212,482,093
-	560,000	560,000	560,000
331,616,800	560,000	332,176,800	332,176,800

(In thousands of rupee)			202	0	
	-	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	Rs	10,425,258 252 11,613,586 -	- - - 35,300	10,425,258 252 11,613,586 35,300	10,425,258 252 11,613,586 35,300
	Rs_	22,039,096	35,300	22,074,396	22,074,396

In thousands of rupee)			201	19	
	-	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	Rs	7,509,404 252 13,393,809	- - 	7,509,404 252 13,393,809 25 200	7,509,404 252 13,393,809 25,200
	Rs	20,903,465	35,300 35,300	35,300 20,938,765	35,300 20,938,765

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

2) Financial liabilities

(In thousands of won)	2020				
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	₩	516,644,652 459,406,555 19,138,813	- - -	516,644,652 459,406,555 19,138,813	516,644,652 459,406,555 19,138,813
	W	995,190,020	-	995,190,020	995,190,020
(In thousands of won)			201	19	
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	₩	597,614,144 412,856,448 9,992,220	-	597,614,144 412,856,448 9,992,220	597,614,144 412,856,448 9,992,220
	₩	1,020,462,812	-	1,020,462,812	1,020,462,812
(In thousands of rupee)			202	20	
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs	32,566,696 28,958,692 1,206,415	-	32,566,696 28,958,692 1,206,415	32,566,696 28,958,692 1,206,415
	Rs	62,731,803		62,731,803	62,731,803
(In thousands of rupee)			201	19	
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs	37,670,608 26,024,406 629,860	-	37,670,608 26,024,406 629,860	37,670,608 26,024,406 629,860
	Rs	64,324,874	-	64,324,874	64,324,874

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. In order to manage the aforementioned risks, the Company operates a risk management policy and a program that performs close monitoring and responds to each risk factors.

Financial assets that are subject to the financial risk management consist of cash and cash equivalents, non-current financial assets, trade receivables, other receivables and others; financial liabilities subject to the financial risk management consist of trade payables, other payables, borrowings, and others.

1) Market risk

a. Foreign exchange risk

The Company undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies; consequently, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise. The Company assesses, manages and reports, on a regular basis, the foreign exchange risk for its receivables and payables denominated in foreign currency.

The table below shows the sensitivity for each foreign currency when exchange rates change 10%. Sensitivity analysis only includes foreign currency monetary items that are not paid, and it adjusts the translation assuming exchange rate changes 10% as of June 30, 2020.

		Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
Currency		10% increase	10% decrease	10% increase	10% decrease	
USD	₩	684,272	(684,272) Rs	43,133	(43,133)	
EUR		(542,905)	542,905	(34,222)	34,222	
JPY		(5,060,284)	5,060,284	(318,975)	318,975	
Others	-	1,955,723	(1,955,723)	123,279	(123,279)	
	₩_	(2,963,194)	2,963,194 Rs	(186,785)	186,785	

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

b. Interest rate risk

Sensitivity analysis was conducted assuming floating rate debt current balance is the same during the whole reporting period. When reporting interest rate risk to management internally, 0.5% variation is used, representing management's assessment about reasonably possible fluctuations of interest rates.

If other variables are constant and the interest rate is lower or higher by 0.5% than the current rate, the Company's current income will decrease or increase in W830,794 thousand (Rs 52,369 thousand) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020, due to floating rate debt's interest rate risk.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

2) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from transactions in the ordinary course of business and investment activities and when a customer or a transacting party fails to perform obligations defined by respective contract terms. In order to manage the aforementioned credit risk, the Company regularly assesses credit ratings of its customers and transacting parties based on their financial status and past experiences, and establishes credit limit for each customer or transacting party.

If a credit risk occurs with respect to a dealership sale, which is a major type of the Company's sales, the respective dealership bears all of the risk; the Company manages credit risk on product sales using two management index, agreed liability rate and agreed excess rate, and when the management index exceeds the agreed rate, it imposes a release restriction on the respective dealership and transfers a credit risk arising from product sales. The Company's trade receivables are usually collected within 30 days but some of the notes receivable are collected within 75 days.

The Company estimates allowances for doubtful accounts (default, liquidation, bankruptcy, court receivership, workout, disappearance, full-scale capital erosion, etc.) through individual analysis for the receivables that are over more than 90 days.

Maximum exposure in respect of credit risk as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Trade and other receivables	₩	184,240,279	212,482,093 Rs	11,613,586	13,393,809

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk

The Company has managed liquidity risk to maintain adequate level of liquidity by periodic projecting cash outflow. To manage the risks, the Company has entered into a factoring agreement with capital financial institutions.

The contractual maturities of financial liabilities as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2020				
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	₩	376,642,930	-	376,642,930		
Other payables		138,089,000	-	138,089,000		
Short-term borrowings(*)		310,680,542	-	310,680,542		
Lease liabilities(*)		6,238,815	13,760,790	19,999,605		
Other payables		1,153,224	-	1,153,224		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	161,837,683	161,837,683		
Long-term other payables			759,499	759,499		
	₩	832,804,511	176,357,972	1,009,162,483		
(In thousands of won)			2019			
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	₩	477,054,916	-	477,054,916		
Other payables		118,490,416	-	118,490,416		
Short-term borrowings(*)		256,399,637	-	256,399,637		
Lease liabilities(*)		6,414,948	3,981,696	10,396,644		
Other payables		1,220,472	-	1,220,472		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	171,603,986	171,603,986		
Long-term other payables			848,340	848,340		
	₩	859,580,389	176,434,022	1,036,014,411		

(*) Including expected interest expenses.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk, continued

(In thousands of rupee)		2020				
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	Rs	23,741,687	-	23,741,687		
Other payables		8,704,440	-	8,704,440		
Short-term borrowings(*)		19,583,748	-	19,583,748		
Lease liabilities(*)		393,264	867,411	1,260,675		
Other payables		72,693	-	72,693		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	10,201,438	10,201,438		
Long-term other payables			47,875	47,875		
	Rs_	52,495,832	11,116,724	63,612,556		

(In thousands of rupee)		2019				
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	Rs	30,071,157	-	30,071,157		
Other payables		7,469,043	-	7,469,043		
Short-term borrowings(*)		16,162,151	-	16,162,151		
Lease liabilities(*)		404,366	250,986	655,352		
Other payables		76,932	-	76,932		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	10,817,057	10,817,057		
Long-term other payables	_	=	53,475	53,475		
	Rs_	54,183,649	11,121,518	65,305,167		

(*) Including expected interest expenses.

Details of commitments for borrowings as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

			Korean won		Indian rupee		
		_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Limitation of commitments	Used Unused	₩	403,999,815 185	306,250,000 Rs 117.000.000	25,466,128 12	19,304,469 7,375,095	
for borrowings	Unused	₩	404,000,000	423,250,000 Rs	25,466,140	26,679,564	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (4) Fair value of financial instruments
- 1) The Company's management deems that the differences between carrying value and fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized as amortized cost on financial statements is not significant.
- 2) Valuation methods and assumptions applied in fair value measurement

The fair values of financial instruments (i.e., government bonds and unsecured corporate bonds) traded on active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices. The Company uses the closing price as the quoted market price for its financial assets.

The fair values of derivatives where no active market exists or where quoted prices are not otherwise available are determined by using valuation techniques. Non-option derivatives are evaluated by discounted cash flow method using the yield curve available. Options are evaluated by option-pricing models. Foreign exchange forward contracts are determined using the yield curve derived from market interest rates with the same maturity of forward contracts. To measure interest rate swaps, the cash flows are estimated by the yield curve derived from market interest rate and discounted to calculate the present value of swaps.

Fair values of other financial assets and liabilities (except those stated above) are calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounted cash flow analysis. In case of borrowings, its fair value are disclosed, but estimated in amortized costs. The Company deem that its book value are similar to its fair values calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounts cash flow analysis.

3) The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, classified as Level 1, 2 or 3, based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.

- Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
- Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or in indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)
- Level 3 input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

No financial instruments are measured at fair value after initial recognition as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

34. Going concern assumption

The Company's separate interim financial statements are prepared on the assumption that it will continue as going concern, and therefore our assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities. However, due to deteriorating financial structure, the Company has incurred operating losses of W213,870 million (Rs 13,481 million) and net losses of W202,496 million (Rs 12,764 million) as of the end of the reporting period. In addition, the company's current liabilities exceed its current assets by W447,956 million (Rs 28,237 million) as of the end of the reporting period. These events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

In circumstances where material uncertainty on the ability to continue as a going concern, which is the basis for preparation of the separate interim financial statements, the Company has commenced a capital reorganization plan necessary for debt repayment and other fund demands, business improvement plan necessary for achieving stable operating income.

As it will be difficult for the Company to continue as a going concern if the Company fails to achieve its plan, the carrying amount of the Company's assets and liabilities may not be recoverable in the normal course of business. The separate interim financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.