SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(Unaudited)

June 30, 2021 and 2020

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

Based on a report originally issued in Korean

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Ssangyong Motor Company

Reviewed financial statements

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of Ssangyong Motor Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group"), which comprise the consolidated interim statement of financial position as of June 30, 2021, the consolidated interim statements of comprehensive income (loss) for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, the consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated interim financial statements based on our reviews.

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

The accompanying consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Group will continue as a going concern and therefore the Group's assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities. As discussed in note 34 to the consolidated interim financial statements, the Group has incurred operating loss of \(\pi\)177,913 million and a net loss of \(\pi\)180,531 million during the period ended June 30, 2021 and, as of that date, the Group's current liabilities exceed its current assets by \(\pi\)941,311 million.

The Group filed for commencement of corporate rehabilitation procedure with the Seoul Bankruptcy Court("the court") on December 21, 2020. The court commenced rehabilitation procedures on April 15, 2021 and the Group has been preparing a rehabilitation plan. Also, the Group is resuming M&A process before the court approval of rehabilitation plan as a way of repaying the rehabilitation debts early and improving the financial structure of the Group under the Section 241 of Practice Rule of Seoul Bankruptcy Court.

Whether the Group to continue as a going concern or not includes a material uncertainty that depends on whether the court approves the Group's rehabilitation plan and the final result of M&A deal and the final results of the capital reorganization plan and business improvement plan of the Group including the implementation of the rehabilitation plan after the court approval. However, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate review evidence to reasonably estimate any adjustment of assets, liabilities and related profit or loss items including the tangible and intangible assets amounting to \(\psi 1,420,535\) million and related impairment losses that might be resulted from the outcome of this uncertainty.



Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* section of our report, we do not express a review opinion on the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements.

Emphasis of matters

We draw attention to the following matters and our opinion is not modified in respect of these matters.

(1) Criteria for delisting met

As stated in note 36, the Group has faced a risk of being delisted from the Korea Stock Exchange, due to disclaimer of audit opinion on the Group's consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2020. The Group filed official objection to delisting decision on April 13, 2021 and Korea Stock Exchange granted a grace period for improvement until April 14, 2022 as a result of the review of the Listing and Disclosure Committee on April 15, 2021.

(2) Commencement of the rehabilitation process by the Seoul Bankruptcy Court and M&A deal before court approval of rehabilitation plan

As stated in Note 35, the Group filed for commencement of corporate rehabilitation procedure with the Seoul Bankruptcy Court in accordance with Debtor Rehabilitation and Bankruptcy Act. The court commenced rehabilitation procedures on April 15, 2021 and the Group has been preparing a rehabilitation plan. Also, the Group is resuming M&A process before court approval of rehabilitation plan as a way of repaying the rehabilitation debts early and improving the financial structure of the Group under the Section 241 of Practice Rule of Seoul Bankruptcy Court.

Other matters

We were engaged to audit the consolidated financial statements of the Group, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of December 31, 2020, the consolidated statements of comprehensive loss, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not accompanying to this report. Our report thereon, dated March 23, 2021, we did not express an opinion on the consolidated financial statements of the Group. Because of the material uncertainty on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and insufficient audit evidence for the adequacy of the tangible and intangible assets, and related impairment losses, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. The statement of financial position of the Group as of December 31, 2020, presented for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the consolidated financial statements from which it has been derived.

The procedures and practices applied in the Republic of Korea to review such consolidated interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The accompanying consolidated interim financial statements as of and for the three-month and six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 have been translated into US dollars solely for the convenience of the reader and such translation does not comply with K-IFRS. We have reviewed the translation and nothing came to our attention that cause us to believe that the consolidated interim financial statements expressed in Korean won have not been translated into US dollars on the basis set forth in note 2.(1) to the consolidated interim financial statements.



KPMG Samjong Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea August 13, 2021

This report is effective as of August 13, 2021, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

(in thousands of worl and in thousands of t	55 dollar)	Korea	n won		US dollar	
	Note	2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents	4,5,33	N 72,817,772	185,963,321	\$	64,441	164,569
Trade and other receivables, net	7,31,32,33	120,677,031	111,804,906		106,793	98,942
Loans and others	7,13,33	25,372,562	18,636,189		22,454	16,492
Inventories, net	8,25	172,060,280	192,365,295		152,266	170,235
Other current assets	10	63,731,695	37,941,810	_	56,399	33,577
Total current assets		454,659,340	546,711,521	_	402,353	483,815
Long-term financial instruments	5,33	4,000	4,000		4	4
Non-current other receivables,	7,13,31,32	04 075 444	44 500 400		00.001	00.700
net	,33	31,675,441	41,500,123		28,031	36,726
Non-current financial assets	6,33	560,000	560,000		496	496
Property, plant and equipment, net	11,14	1,218,960,207	939,096,382		1,078,726	831,059
Intangible assets, net	12	201,575,238	209,931,257		178,385	185,780
Investments in joint venture	9	21,069,507	21,055,695		18,646	18,633
Other non-current assets	10	275,957	275,957		244	244
Right of use assets	13	7,953,929	9,493,636		7,039	8,401
Total non-current assets		1,482,074,279	1,221,917,050	_	1,311,571	1,081,343
				_	<u> </u>	
Total assets	7	N 1,936,733,619	1,768,628,571	\$_	1,713,924	1,565,158

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position, Continued (Unaudited)

As of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		_	Korean		US dollar			
	Note		2021	2020		2021	2020	
Liabilities								
Trade payables	32,33	₩	506,482,081	532,518,517	\$	448,214	471,255	
Other payables	11,19, 32,							
	33		397,222,697	328,819,897		351,525	290,991	
Short-term borrowings	11,14,19,							
	30,32,33		314,998,021	314,999,838		278,759	278,761	
Other Financial liabilities	15,33		93,542,846	55,063,845		82,781	48,729	
Provision of warranty for sale								
- current	16		45,324,700	50,043,567		40,110	44,286	
Other long-term employee			1 005 700	1 005 700		1 757	1 757	
benefits liabilities- current Other current liabilities	17 21 22		1,985,709 30,219,101	1,985,709		1,757	1,757	
Current lease liabilities	17, 31,32 13,30,33		6,195,356	38,830,989 6,279,275		26,743 5,483	34,364 5,557	
Total current liabilities	13,30,33	-	1,395,970,511	1,328,541,637	_	1,235,372	1,175,700	
Total current nabilities		-	1,333,370,311	1,320,341,037	_	1,233,372	1,175,700	
Long-term borrowings	14,19,30,3							
5	2,33		40,000,000	40,000,000		35,398	35,398	
Non-current other payables	33		535,149	646,636		474	572	
Other non-current liabilities	17,31		19,651,517	19,326,729		17,391	17,103	
Defined benefit liabilities	18		389,584,566	382,379,014		344,765	338,389	
Other long-term employee								
benefits liabilities			15,143,903	14,587,394		13,402	12,909	
Non-current provision of	4.0		00.400.004	00.407770		== 0.44	04.475	
warranty for sale	16		62,426,064	69,127,778		55,244	61,175	
Non-current lease liabilities Total non-current liabilities	13,30,33	-	4,331,748	2,141,499	_	3,833	1,895	
Total non-current habilities		-	531,672,947	528,209,050	_	470,507	467,441	
Total liabilities			1,927,643,458	1,856,750,687		1,705,879	1,643,141	
Equity								
Capital stock	20		749,200,010	749,200,010		663,009	663,009	
Other capital surplus	21		77,231,312	78,162,820		68,346	69,171	
Other equity	11, 22 23		279,507,405	826,888		247,352	732	
Accumulated deficit Equity attributable to	23	-	(1,096,848,566)	(916,311,834)	_	(970,662)	(810,895)	
owners of the Company			9,090,161	(88,122,116)		8,045	(77,983)	
Non-controlling interests			5,050,101	(00,122,110)		-	(77,500)	
		-		-	_	. —		
Total equity			9,090,161	(88, 122, 116)		8,045	(77,983)	
		_						
Total liabilities and equity		₩	1,936,733,619	1,768,628,571	\$	1,713,924	1,565,158	

See accompanying notes to the consolidated interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income (loss) (Unaudited)

For the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

(In thousands of won, except earnings per share information)

(III thousands of work, except carrings per sin	are imorriali	0117	20	21	20	20
	Note		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Sales	31,32	₩	612,396,182	1,148,229,208	707,112,594	1,356,299,964
Cost of sales	25,32		614,277,333	1,149,196,222	701,668,178	1,341,412,517
Gross profit(loss)	,		(1,881,151)	(967,014)	5,444,416	14,887,447
Selling, general and administrative	25.26		01 200 627	176 046 420	100 506 055	220 664 140
expenses	25,26		91,298,627	176,946,438	122,586,855	230,664,149
Operating loss			(93,179,778)	(177,913,452)	(117,142,439)	(215,776,702)
Other income	27,32		2,620,060	8,219,375	115,831,686	119,662,187
Other expenses	27,32		(1,372,773)	(4,654,959)	(6,780,670)	(98,588,646)
Finance income	28		899,229	2,646,898	995,303	2,629,501
Finance costs	28		(3,657,812)	(8,848,635)	(3,486,338)	(12,269,948)
Share of profits of joint venture	9		450,283	17,253	1,731,941	1,956,415
Loss before income taxes			(94,240,791)	(180,533,520)	(8,850,517)	(202,387,193)
Income tax expenses(benefit)	24		(8)	(2,436)	-	-
Loss for the period			(94,240,783)	(180,531,084)	(8,850,517)	(202,387,193)
Loss attributable to:						
Owners of the Company			(94,240,783)	(180,531,084)	(8,850,517)	(202,387,193)
Non-controlling interests			-	-	-	_
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period			51,802	278,674,869	(571,803)	(264,557)
Items that will never be reclassified Defined benefit plan	to profit o	r lo	oss:			
re-measurements	18,23		(1,124)	(2,207)	(807)	(1,598)
Defined benefit plan re- measurements of joint ventures	9,23		(1,745)	(3,441)	(226)	(420)
Gains on revaluation on land	11,22		(1,743)	278,800,357	(220)	(420)
Itama that are ar may be realessified	Louboonu		lu to muofit ou l			
Items that are or may be reclassified Changes in fair value of	subseque	ent	iy to profit or i	uss.		
cash flow hedge	22		-	-	(130,390)	-
Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation	22		5.4.671	(110 040)	(440.290)	(262 520)
Total comprehensive income(loss)	22		54,671	(119,840)	(440,380)	(262,539)
for the period		₩	(94,188,981)	98,143,785	(9,422,320)	(202,651,750)
Total comprehensive income (loss) a Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	nttributabl	e to	(94,188,981) (94,188,981)	98,143,785 -	(9,422,320)	(202,651,750)
Losses per share						
Basic and diluted losses per share (in won)	29	₩	(629)	(1,205)	(59)	(1,351)

See accompanying notes to the consolidated interim financial statement

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Income (loss), Continued (Unaudited)

For the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

(In thousands of US dollar, except earnings per share information)

(In thousands of US dollar, except earnings per	r share inforn	natioi	¹⁾ 2021		2020			
	Note	_	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period			
Sales	31,32	\$	541,944	1,016,132	625,763	1,200,265		
Cost of sales	25,32		543,608	1,016,988	620,945	1,187,091		
Gross profit(loss)		_	(1,664)	(856)	4,818	13,174		
Selling, general and administrative								
expenses	25,26	_	80,796	156,589	108,484	204,127		
Operating loss		_	(82,460)	(157,445)	(103,666)	(190,953)		
Other income	27,32		2,319	7,274	102,506	105,896		
Other expenses	27,32		(1,215)	(4,119)	(6,001)	(87,247)		
Finance income	28		796	2,342	881	2,327		
Finance costs	28		(3,237)	(7,831)	(3,085)	(10,858)		
Share of profits of joint venture	9		398	15	1,533	1,731		
Loss before income taxes		_	(83,399)	(159,764)	(7,832)	(179,104)		
Income tax benefit	24		-	(2)	-	-		
Loss for the period		_	(83,399)	(159,762)	(7,832)	(179,104)		
Loss attributable to:								
Owners of the Company			(83,399)	(159,762)	(7,832)	(179,104)		
Non-controlling interests			-	-	-	-		
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period			45	246,615	(506)	(233)		
Items that will never be reclassified to Defined benefit plan	o profit or	los	s:					
re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-	18,23		(1)	(2)	(1)	(1)		
measurements of joint ventures	9,23		(2)	(3)	-	-		
Gains on revaluation on land	11,22		-	246,726	-	-		
Items that are or may be reclassified	subseque	ntly	to profit or loss:					
Changes in fair value of								
cash flow hedge	22		-	-	(115)	-		
Foreign currency translation								
difference for foreign operation Total comprehensive income (loss)	22	-	48	(106)	(390)	(232)		
for the period		\$_	(83,354)	86,853	(8,338)	(179,337)		
Total comprehensive income (loss) a	ttributable	to:						
Owners of the Company			(83,354)	86,853	(8,338)	(179,337)		
Non-controlling interests			-	-	-	-		
Losses per share								
Basic and diluted losses per share	00	Φ	/0.50	/4.071	/O OF	(4.00)		
(in US dollar)	29	\$	(0.56)	(1.07)	(0.05)	(1.20)		

See accompanying notes to the consolidated interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

(In thousands of won)

					Korea	Korean won			
			Othe	Other capital surplus	6				
	Capi	Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Non- controlling interests	Total
Balance at January 1, 2020	748	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	1,109,395	(425,348,668)	1	403,123,557
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period:	ne period:		,	,	,	ı	(200 387 193)	,	(200 387193)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements		ı	ı	1	1	1	(1,598)	1	(1,598)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements of joint ventures		1	ı	1	ı	ı	(420)	1	(420)
foreign operation		1	1	1	1	(262,539)	1	1	(262,539)
Balance at June 30, 2020	748	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	846,856	(627,737,879)	ı	200,471,807
Balance at January 1, 2021	W 748	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	826,888	(916,311,834)	I	(88,122,116)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period:	ne period:								
Loss for the period		1	I	1	1	1	(180,531,084)	1	(180,531,084)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-measurements of		1	ı	1	1	ı	(2,207)	1	(2,207)
joint ventures		1	1	ı	ı	ı	(3,441)	ı	(3,441)
Debt equity swap		•	1	ı	(931,508)	ı	1	1	(931,508)
Gains on revaluation on land		1	1	ı	ı	278,800,357	ı	ı	278,800,357
Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		'	1	1		(119,840)		1	(119,840)
Balance at June 30, 2021	748	W 749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	1	279,507,405	(1,096,848,566)	1	9,090,161

See accompanying notes to the consolidated interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity, Continued (Unaudited)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

(In thousands of US dollar)

					US dollar	llar			
			Othe	Other capital surplus					
		Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Non- controlling interests	Total
Balance at January 1, 2020	↔	603,009	2,805	65,541	825	982	(376,415)		356,747
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-measurements	ne perio	; ; po	1 1		1 1	1 1	(179,104)	1 1	(179, 104)
joint ventures Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		' '	1 1	' '		- (232)	1 1	' '	- (232)
Balance at June 30, 2020	₩	663,009	2,805	65,541	825	750	(555,520)	'	177,410
Balance at January 1, 2021	↔	603,009	2,805	65,541	825	732	(810,895)	1	(77,983)
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period: Loss for the period	ne perio	od:	1	ı	1	1	(159,762)	1	(159,762)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-measurements of		1	1	ı	1	ı	(2)	ı	(2)
joint ventures		1	ı	ı	ı	ı	(3)	1	(3)
Debt equity swap		1	1	ı	(825)	- 070	ı	1	(825)
Gains on revaluation on land Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		1 1	1 1	1 1		(106)	1 1	1 1	(106)
Balance at June 30, 2021	↔	603,009	2,805	65,541	1	247,352	(970,662)	 	8,045

See accompanying notes to the consolidated interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	Korea	n won		US dol	lar
	2021	2020		2021	2020
Cash flows from operating activities					
Loss for the period	₩ (180,531,084)	(202,387,193)	\$	(159,762)	(179,104)
Adjustment	143,723,555	141,468,961		127,189	125,194
Changes in assets and liabilities	(10,115,252)	(74,066,724)		(8,952)	(65,546)
Cash generated from operations (note 30)	(46,922,781)	(134,984,956)	_	(41,525)	(119,456)
Interest received	728,035	1,123,678		644	994
Interest paid	(457,003)	(6,605,138)		(403)	(5,844)
Dividends received	6,000	6,000		5	5
Net cash used in operating activities	(46,645,749)	(140,460,416)	_	(41,279)	(124,301)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Proceed from disposal of property, plant and					
equipment	646,856	185,796,884		572	164,422
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(42,552,981)	(14,624,850)		(37,657)	(12,942)
Acquisition of intangible assets	(23,328,562)	(20,860,305)		(20,644)	(18,460)
Cash flow used in other investing activities	3,119,229	71,253	_	2,760	63
Net cash provided by (used in) investing					
activities	(62,115,458)	150,382,982	-	(54,969)	133,083
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from borrowings	-	157,000,000		-	138,938
Receipts of government grants	-	108,688		-	96
Repayment of borrowings	(1,817)	(111,328,300)		(2)	(98,521)
Payment of lease liabilities	(4,629,297)	(4,904,393)	_	(4,096)	(4,340)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities (note 30)	(4,631,114)	40,875,995		(4,098)	36,173
doctrico (noto oo)	(1,001,111)	10,070,000	-	(1,000)	00,170
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on					
cash and cash equivalents	246,772	315,747		218	279
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash			_		
equivalents	(113,145,549)	51,114,308	_	(100,128)	45,234
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1	185,963,321	125,800,194		164,569	111,328
Cash and cash equivalents at June 30	₩ 72,817,772	176,914,502	\$	64,441	156,562

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

1. General Description of the Company

(1) Organization and description of business of the Company

Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Company") was incorporated on December 6, 1962, in the Republic of Korea and listed its stocks on the Korea Stock Exchange in May 1975. The Company is headquartered in Dongsak-ro, Pyeongtaek, and its factories are located in Pyeongtaek, Gyeonggi-do, and Changwon, Gyeongsangnam-do, Republic of Korea to manufacture, sell and fix multiple types of vehicle, heavy machinery and those parts.

(2) Major shareholders

As of June 30, 2021, the Company's shareholders are as follows:

Name of shareholder	Number of shares (In shares)	Percentage of ownership(%)
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	111,855,108	74.65
Others	37,984,894	25.35
	149,840,002	100.00

The consolidated interim financial statements comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Group") and the Group's interest in associates and joint ventures.

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies

(1) Basis of translating consolidated financial statements

The consolidated interim financial statements are expressed in Korean won and have been translated into US dollars at the rate of \$1,130.00 to \text{W1} on June 30, 2021, solely for the convenience of the reader. These translations should not be construed as a representation that any or all of the amounts shown could be converted into US dollars at this or any other rate.

(2) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS"), as prescribed in the Act on External Audits of Corporations in the Republic of Korea.

These consolidated interim financial statements were prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034, 'Interim Financial Reporting' as part of the period covered by the Group's K-IFRS annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020. These consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for full annual financial statements.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(3) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with K-IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The management's judgment on the application of the Group's accounting estimated amount used in the quarterly financial statements is the same as the annual financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

3. Changes in accounting policies

The Group applied the following new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards from January 1, 2021, except for changing of land revaluation model (Note 11), the significant accounting policies applied to the preparation of consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those adopted when preparing annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2020.

K-IFRS 1109 'Financial Instruments', K-IFRS 1107 'Financial Instruments: Disclosures', K-IFRS 1104 'Insurance Contracts', K-IFRS 1116 'Leases' – Impact of application of Interest Rate Benchmark Reform-Phase 2

Related to Interest Rate Benchmark Reform, in case of substituting interest rate benchmark of financial instruments measured as amortized cost, the effective interest rate, not the book value would be adjusted. Also, the exceptional regulation includes being able to perform hedge accounting in case of interest rate benchmark substitution and applying new discount rate reflecting the new interest rate benchmark in case of lease modification. There is no significant effect on the consolidated interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

A number of new standards are effective for annual periods beginning after 1 January 2021 and earlier application is permitted. The followings are newly required standards and amendments that the Group decided not to early adopt in preparation of the financial statements.

- K-IFRS No. 1001 Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current (Amendment)
- K-IFRS No. 1103 Reference to the Conceptual Framework (Amendment)
- K-IFRS No. 1016 Property, Plant and Equipment (Amendment)
- K-IFRS No. 1037 Onerous Contracts—Cost of Fulfilling a Contract (Amendment)
- Annual Improvements to K-IFRS Standards 2018–2020

The above amendment standards and interpretation are not expected to have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and in banks and highly liquid short-term financial instruments that may be easily converted into cash and whose risk of value fluctuation is not material.

5. Restricted Financial Instruments

Restricted financial Instruments as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	Financial	_	Korea	n won		US do	llar	
	institution		2021	2020	_	2021	2020	Description
Cash and cash equivalents	Shinhan Bank Woori Bank	₩	13	36,488	\$	-	32	Government grants Unconfirmed reorganization
Long-term	and others		8,014,538	8,121,902		7,093	7,188	debt pledged as collateral
financial instruments	Shinhan Bank and others	_	4,000	4,000	_	4	4	Bank account deposit
		₩	8,018,551	8,162,390	\$_	7,097	7,224	

6. Non-current Financial Assets

Non-current financial assets as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2021		2020
	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*)	1.72	₩	500,000	752,827	500,000	500,000
Korea Management Consultants Association(*)	1.50		60,000	1,038,861	60,000	60,000
		₩	560,000	1,791,688	560,000	560,000
(In thousands of US dollar)				2021		2020
	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*)	1.72	\$	443	666	443	443
Korea Management Consultants Association(*)	1.50		53	919	53	53
		\$	496	1,585	496	496

^(*) Investments in equity instruments that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at acquisition cost.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

7. Trade and Other Receivables

(1) Details of trade and other receivables as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_	202	21	2020			
		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current		
Trade receivables	₩	115,021,948	-	100,646,368	-		
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(339, 108)	-	(92,268)	-		
Other receivables		9,871,108	49,462	14,963,014	139,755		
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(3,876,917)	-	(3,712,208)	(44,250)		
Loans and others(*)		25,372,562	31,626,335	18,636,189	41,404,975		
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	_	_	(356)	-	(357)		
	₩	146,049,593	31,675,441	130,441,095	41,500,123		

(*) The Loans and others listed above include \$\fomallow{46,088,889}\$ thousand and \$\fomallow{44,346,501}\$ thousand for sub lease receivables as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are \$\fomallow{300,662}\$ thousand and \$\fomallow{295,493}\$ thousand for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

(In thousands of US dollar)	 202	21	2020		
	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Trade receivables Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	\$ 101,789 (300)	-	89,067 (82)	-	
Other receivables	8,735	44	13,242	124	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts Loans and others(*)	(3,431) 22,454	- 27.987	(3,285) 16,492	(39) 36,641	
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	 -		-	-	
	\$ 129,247	28,031	115,434	36,726	

^(*) The Loans and others listed above include \$5,388 thousand and \$3,846 thousand for sub lease receivables as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are \$266 thousand and \$261 thousand for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		202	1	2020		
	-	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)	
Less than 90 days	₩	58,700,720	61,336,324	98,794,137	69,621,118	
Less than 180 days		53,960,637	797,790	160,381	716,835	
Less than 270 days		1,865,668	105,228	721,249	602,574	
Less than 365 days		1,001	663,870	-	226,890	
More than 366 days	<u>-</u>	493,922	4,016,255	970,601	3,976,516	
	₩	115,021,948	66,919,467	100,646,368	75,143,933	
Impaired receivables	•	339,108	3,877,273	92,268	3,756,815	

(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

(In thousands of US dollar)		202	1	2020		
	_	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)	
Less than 90 days	\$	51,947	54,280	87,428	61,612	
Less than 180 days		47,753	706	142	634	
Less than 270 days		1,651	93	638	533	
Less than 365 days		1	587	-	201	
More than 366 days	_	437	3,554	859	3,519	
	\$_	101,789	59,220	89,067	66,499	
Impaired receivables	_	300	3,431	82	3,324	

^(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(3) Changes in allowance for trade and other receivables for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2021	1	2020		
	-	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others	
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts Write-off	₩	92,268 246,840 - -	3,756,815 164,709 (44,251)	151,326 - (113,530) 	4,081,404 143,644 (96) (4,433)	
Ending balance	₩	339,108	3,877,273	37,796	4,220,519	

(In thousands of US dollar)		202	1	2020			
	_	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others		
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts Write-off	\$	82 218 - -	3,324 146 (39)	134 - (100) -	3,612 127 - (4)		
Ending balance	\$_	300	3,431	34	3,735		

8. Inventories

Details of inventories as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US d	lollar
		2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Merchandises	₩	38,441,273	39,416,800	\$	34,019	34,882
Finished goods		46,061,368	71,539,083		40,762	63,309
Work-in-process		22,905,758	23,460,664		20,271	20,762
Raw materials		40,190,529	31,948,093		35,567	28,273
Sub-materials		387,529	397,082		343	351
Supplies		3,362,191	3,253,034		2,975	2,879
Goods in transit		20,711,632	22,350,539	_	18,329	19,779
	₩	172,060,280	192,365,295	\$	152,266	170,235

The Group has measured inventories at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The loss on valuation of inventories amounted to \text{\$\psi}1,761,364\$ thousand (\$1,559\$ thousand) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021 and the reversal of loss on valuation of inventories amounted to \text{\$\psi}2,127,238\$ thousand (\$1,883\$ thousand) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture

(1) Details of investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Industry
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.(*1)	China	-	December	Sales of automobile
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.	Netherlands	100%	December	A/S and sales
	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	Australia	100%	December	Sales of automobile
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)	Korea	51%	December	Finance

^(*1) The Group sold the whole shares of Ssangyong Motor(Shanghai) Co., Ltd for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

(2) Changes in the carrying amounts of investments in a joint venture for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2021	
	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan re- measurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	21,055,695	17,253	(3,441)	21,069,507
(In thousands of won)				2020	
	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan remeasurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	19,053,781	1,956,415	(420)	21,009,776
(In thousands of US dollar)				2021	
	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan remeasurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	\$	18,633	16	(3)	18,646
(In thousands of US dollar)				2020	
	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan remeasurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	\$	16,862	1,731	-	18,593

^(*2) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. were established under joint venture agreement as a joint venture since the Group has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are consolidated.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

- (3) Summarized financial information of subsidiaries and a joint venture
 - 1) The summarized financial information of the Group's subsidiaries and joint venture as of and for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	2021									
		Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income				
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.(*1) Ssangyong European		-	-	-	133,547	42,112				
Parts Center B.V.		13,099,916	16,004,035	(2,904,119)	9,242,300	197,548				
Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd. SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)		39,972,326	46,199,993	(6,227,667)	45,921,971	692,991				
		88,022,317	48,763,712	39,258,605	6,153,342	1,083,610				
(In thousands of US dollar)										
(In thousands of US dollar)	_			2021						
(In thousands of US dollar)	_	Assets	Liabilities	2021 Equity	Sales	Net income				
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.(*1)	\$	Assets	Liabilities -		Sales 118	Net income				
Ssangyong Motor	\$	Assets 11,593	Liabilities - 14,163							
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.(*1) Ssangyong European	\$	-	-	Equity	118	37				

^(*1) The Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. was excluded from subsidiaries as the Group sold the whole shares for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

^(*2) Additional financial information for the joint venture for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2021			
		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	1,741,048	47,304,828	445,702	1,141,083	581,758	340,345
(In thousands of US dollar)				2021			
		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	\$	1,541	41,863	394	1,010	515	301

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

- (3) Summarized financial information of subsidiaries and a joint venture, continued
 - 2) The summarized financial information of the Group's subsidiaries and joint venture as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_			2020		
	_	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European	₩	331,398	99,491	231,907	396,724	(196,999)
Parts Center B.V.		12,840,518	15,925,416	(3,084,898)	17,591,054	152,092
Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd. SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*)		32,225,526	39,035,509	(6,809,983)	51,459,231	(3,039,629)
		89,381,357	51,199,613	38,181,744	15,642,947	2,048,142
(In thousands of US dollar)				2020		
		Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European	\$	293	88	205	351	(174)
Parts Center B.V. Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.		11,363	14,093	(2,730)	15,567	135
		•	,	(=):00)	-,	
		28,518	34,545	(6,027)	45,539	(2,690)

(*) Additional financial information for the joint venture for the year ended December 31, 2020 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2020			
		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	5,282,300	49,756,966	1,311,251	2,296,544	1,310,364	732,999
(In thousands of US dollar)				2020			
		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	\$	4,675	44,033	1,160	2,032	1,160	649

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

(4) Reconciliation from the net assets of the Group's joint venture to the carrying amount of investments in joint venture as of June 30, 2021 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	Net assets	Percentage of ownership	Share of the net assets of the Group	Reconciliation	Carrying amount
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. 🗛	39,258,605	51%	20,021,889	1,047,618	21,069,507
(In the woods of LIC dellar)		_			
(In thousands of US dollar)	Net assets	Percentage of ownership	Share of the net assets of the Group	Reconciliation	Carrying amount

10. Other Assets

Details of other assets as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar		
		2021	2020		2021	2020	
Other current assets							
Advanced payments	₩	55,290,665	29,858,242	\$	48,930	26,423	
Prepaid expenses		8,357,994	7,892,864		7,396	6,985	
Current tax assets		83,036	190,704		73	169	
	₩	63,731,695	37,941,810	\$	56,399	33,577	
Other non-current assets							
Other non-current assets	₩	275,957	275,957	\$	244	244	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of wor	n)	2021							
	_	Acquisition cost	Revaluation (*)	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value		
Land	₩	428,195,619	278,800,357	(7,354)	_	_	706,988,622		
Buildings		536,073,483	-	(3,531,667)	(241,514,995)	(156,914,544)	134,112,277		
Structures		112,063,396	-	(45,221)	(68,950,558)	(31,193,432)	11,874,185		
Machinery		1,310,556,616	-	(146,945)	(1,090,107,593)	(112,778,537)	107,523,541		
Vehicles		7,830,757	-	(2,044)	(5,157,660)	(360,742)	2,310,311		
Tools and molds		1,440,056,631	-	(63,455)	(1,022,342,902)	(194,293,991)	223,356,283		
Equipment Construction in		66,090,585	-	(79,724)	(56,040,942)	(3,644,924)	6,324,995		
progress Machinery in		27,476,202	-	-	-	(1,326,042)	26,150,160		
transit	-	319,833					319,833		
	₩	3,928,663,122	278,800,357	(3,876,410)	(2,484,114,650)	(500,512,212)	1,218,960,207		

^(*) The amounts increased as a result of a revaluation on lands for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021. The land revaluation was carried out as of March 31, 2021 and conducted by Dae-il Appraisal Board as an independent appraisal firm from the Group.

(In thousands of won)

(III triousarius or worr)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	402,580,149	(7,354)	-	-	402,572,795
Buildings		535,733,760	(3,579,504)	(237,764,195)	(156,914,544)	137,475,517
Structures		112,084,615	(50,238)	(68,322,549)	(31,207,525)	12,504,303
Machinery		1,303,530,860	(160,070)	(1,077,928,435)	(112,711,983)	112,730,372
Vehicles		7,295,660	(2,811)	(5,263,821)	(396,327)	1,632,701
Tools and molds		1,410,349,036	(72,559)	(987,011,007)	(193,950,222)	229,315,248
Equipment		66,273,245	(92,231)	(54,946,768)	(3,667,211)	7,567,035
Construction in progress		38,184,722	-	-	(3,206,144)	34,978,578
Machinery in transit	-	319,833			<u>-</u>	319,833
	₩	3,876,351,880	(3,964,767)	(2,431,236,775)	(502,053,956)	939,096,382

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dolla	S dollar) 2021								
	-	Acquisition cost	Revaluation (*)	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value		
Land	\$	378,934	246,726	(7)	-	-	625,653		
Buildings		474,401	-	(3,125)	(213,730)	(138,862)	118,684		
Structures		99,171	-	(40)	(61,018)	(27,605)	10,508		
Machinery		1,159,785	-	(130)	(964,697)	(99,804)	95,154		
Vehicles		6,930	-	(2)	(4,564)	(319)	2,045		
Tools and molds		1,274,386	-	(55)	(904,728)	(171,942)	197,661		
Equipment Construction in		58,487	-	(71)	(49,594)	(3,226)	5,596		
progress		24,315	-	-	-	(1,173)	23,142		
Machinery in transit	-	283		-			283		
	\$	3,476,692	246,726	(3,430)	(2,198,331)	(442,931)	1,078,726		

^(*) The amounts increased as a result of a revaluation on lands for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021. The land revaluation was carried out as of March 31, 2021 and conducted by Dae-il Appraisal Board as an independent appraisal firm from the Group.

(In thousands of US dollar)

(In thousands of US dollar)				2020		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	\$	356,266	(7)	-	-	356,259
Buildings		474,101	(3,168)	(210,411)	(138,862)	121,660
Structures		99,190	(45)	(60,462)	(27,617)	11,066
Machinery		1,153,567	(142)	(953,919)	(99,745)	99,761
Vehicles		6,456	(2)	(4,658)	(351)	1,445
Tools and molds		1,248,096	(64)	(873,461)	(171,637)	202,934
Equipment		58,649	(83)	(48,625)	(3,245)	6,696
Construction in progress		33,792	-	-	(2,837)	30,955
Machinery in transit		283		<u>-</u>		283
	\$	3,430,400	(3,511)	(2,151,536)	(444,294)	831,059

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of we	on)	2021										
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others (*1,2)	Ending balance					
Land	₩	402,572,795	-	-	-	304,415,827	706,988,622					
Buildings		137,475,517	6,723	-	(3,702,963)	333,000	134,112,277					
Structures		12,504,303	-	(109)	(630,009)	-	11,874,185					
Machinery		112,730,372	-	(28)	(12,963,955)	7,757,152	107,523,541					
Vehicles		1,632,701	794,953	(642,099)	(231,759)	756,515	2,310,311					
Tools and molds		229,315,248	-	(98,870)	(40,932,937)	35,072,842	223,356,283					
Equipment		7,567,035	215,492	(30,824)	(1,449,308)	22,600	6,324,995					
Construction in												
progress		34,978,578	59,611,923	-	-	(68,440,341)	26,150,160					
Machinery in												
transit		319,833	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	_	319,833					
	₩	939,096,382	60,629,091	(771,930)	(59,910,931)	279,917,595	1,218,960,207					

- (*1) The amounts of $\frac{1}{2}$ 278,800 million increased as a result of a revaluation on lands and recognized as revaluation surplus (other equity) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.
- (*2) Others were the amounts of \(\psi_360,983\) thousand from capitalized borrowing costs and the amounts of \(\psi_760,219\) thousand replaced from inventories to vehicles for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

(In thousands of wo	n)				2020			
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal (*1)	Depreciation	Impairment (*2)	Others (*3)	Ending balance
Land	₩	474,747,900	-	(72,175,105)	-	-	-	402,572,795
Buildings		151,331,150	7,900	(4,421,222)	(5,246,347)	-	4,000	141,675,481
Structures		15,397,302	-	(102,561)	(724,950)	(1,467,288)	-	13,102,503
Machinery		153,337,727	26,568	(62,117)	(18,774,902)	(14,145,255)	1,255,544	121,637,565
Vehicles		2,710,974	3,806	(1,020,456)	(246,371)	-	594,855	2,042,808
Tools and molds		321,098,431	220,092	(177,740)	(51,262,411)	(28,911,604)	2,798,949	243,765,717
Equipment		11,385,439	230,384	(20,015)	(1,961,904)	(996,376)	10,503	8,648,031
Construction in								
progress		12,020,367	15,095,313	-	-	(1,648,990)	(3,470,660)	21,996,030
Machinery in								
transit	_	233,039	555,779				(394,017)	394,801
	₩	1,142,262,329	16,139,842	(77,979,216)	(78,216,885)	(47,169,513)	799,174	955,835,731

^(*1) The Group sold land, buildings and structures located in Guro-dong Guro-gu, Seoul and Gamjeon-dong Sasang-gu, Busan amounting to \pm 76,699 million(Selling price: \pm 206,250 million) and recognized gain on disposals of PP&E at \pm 108,146 million for the period ended June 30, 2020.

^(*2) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at W47,170 million for property, plant and equipment for the period ended June 30, 2020. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

^(*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is \(\pmu\)227,192 thousand and the amounts of \(\pmu\)22,344 thousand replaced from inventories to vehicles and the government subsidy of \(\pmu\)28,688 thousand used to acquire assets was adjusted from others for the period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dolla	ar)	2021									
		Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others (*1,2)	Ending balance				
Land	\$	356,259	-	-	-	269,394	625,653				
Buildings		121,660	6	-	(3,277)	295	118,684				
Structures		11,066	-	-	(558)		10,508				
Machinery		99,761	-	-	(11,473)	6,866	95,154				
Vehicles		1,445	703	(568)	(205)	670	2,045				
Tools and molds		202,934	-	(87)	(36,224)	31,038	197,661				
Equipment		6,696	191	(27)	(1,283)	19	5,596				
Construction in progress		30,955	52,754	-	-	(60,567)	23,142				
Machinery in transit		283	-	-	-	-	283				
•	\$	831,059	53,654	(682)	(53,020)	247,715	1,078,726				

^(*1) The amounts of \$247 million increased as a result of a revaluation on lands and recognized as revaluation surplus(other equity) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

^(*2) Others were the amounts of \$319 thousand from capitalized borrowing costs and the amounts of \$673 thousand replaced from inventories to vehicles for the six-months period ended June 30, 2021.

(In thousands of US	doll	lar)	2020						
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal (*1)	Depreciation	Impairment (*2)	Others (*3)	Ending balance	
Land	\$	420,131	-	(63,872)	-	-	-	356,259	
Buildings		133,921	7	(3,913)	(4,643)	-	4	125,376	
Structures		13,626	-	(91)	(642)	(1,298)	-	11,595	
Machinery		135,697	24	(55)	(16,615)	(12,518)	1,111	107,644	
Vehicles		2,399	3	(903)	(218)	-	526	1,807	
Tools and molds		284,158	195	(157)	(45,365)	(25,585)	2,477	215,723	
Equipment		10,076	204	(18)	(1,736)	(882)	9	7,653	
Construction in									
progress		10,637	13,359	-	-	(1,459)	(3,071)	19,466	
Machinery in									
transit		206	492	-	-	-	(349)	349	
	\$	1,010,851	14,284	(69,009)	(69,219)	(41,742)	707	845,872	

^(*1) The Group sold land, buildings and structures located in Guro-dong Guro-gu, Seoul and Gamjeon-dong Sasang-gu, Busan amounting to \$68 million(Selling price: \$183 million) and recognized gain on disposals of PP&E at \$96 million for the period ended June 30, 2020.

^(*2) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at \$42 million for property, plant and equipment for the period ended June 30, 2020. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell. (*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is \$201 thousand and the amounts of \$20

^(*3) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is \$201 thousand and the amounts of \$20 thousand replaced from inventories to vehicles and the government subsidy of \$25 thousand used to acquire assets was adjusted from others for the period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets provided as collateral for the borrowings as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar			
	-	Book value	Collateralized amount(*)	-	Book value	Collateralized amount(*)		
Land Buildings and structures Machinery and others	₩	654,052,027 103,689,159 9,922	403,890,112	\$	578,807 91,760 9	357,425		
	₩_	757,751,108	403,890,112	\$	670,576	357,425		

^(*) W55,890,112 thousand (\$49,460 thousand) was included due to the Group's provision of tax collateral related to the extension of the special consumption tax and VAT payment deadline for the year ended December 31, 2020.

(4) Capitalized borrowing costs and capitalization interest rate for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	Korean won			US dollar		
	2021	2020		2021	2020	
Capitalized interest expenses(*) W	1,158,737	1,546,860	\$	1,025	1,369	
Capitalization interest rate	2.50%	3.11%		2.50%	3.11%	

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs for intangible assets are $\mbox{$\seta}797,754$ thousand (\$706 thousand) and $\mbox{$\scale*\scale1,168 thousand}$ for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.

(5) Revaluation of Lands

The Group has changed the accounting policy of the subsequent measurement of land classified as property, plant and equipment from the cost model to the revaluation model for the period ended March 31, 2021. The land was revalued by using appraisal results which conducted by independent and expertise appraisal institution, Dae-il Appraisal Board, as of March 31, 2021. The appraisal board valued land price based on the publicly assessed land price with adjustments and reviewed reasonableness of revaluation amount by comparing appraisal results with the estimated price based on recent market transactions among the independent third parties.

The revaluation income of $\frac{4}{2}$ 78,800 million(\$247 million) was recognized as other comprehensive income as a result of a revaluation on lands for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(5) Revaluation of Lands, continued:

Details of book amounts of lands both the revaluation model and the cost model as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar		
		Revaluation Model Cost Model		Revaluation Model Cost		Cost Model	
Lands	₩	706,988,622	428,188,265	\$	625,654	378,928	

12. Intangible Assets

(1) Details of intangible assets as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2021		
		Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	582,795,578 5,142,806 133,367,913	(6,021) (51,111)	(371,699,334) (4,220,470) (37,903,993)	(38,947,234) (217,571) (66,685,325)	172,149,010 698,744 28,727,484
	₩	721,306,297	(57,132)	(413,823,797)	(105,850,130)	201,575,238
(In thousands of won)	_			2020		
	<u>.</u>	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	510,279,976 5,067,550 175,815,635	(9,343) (80,000)	(340,566,464) (4,019,589) (36,806,466)	(32,860,505) (204,211) (66,685,326)	136,853,007 834,407 72,243,843
	₩	691,163,161	(89,343)	(381,392,519)	(99,750,042)	209,931,257

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(1) Details of intangible assets as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dollar)			2021		
	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	\$ 515,748 4,551 118,025	(5)	(328,937) (3,735) (33,543)	(34,467) (193) (59,014)	152,344 618 25,423
	\$ 638,324	(50)	(366,215)	(93,674)	178,385
(In thousands of US dollar)			2020		
	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	\$ 451,575 4,485 155,589	(8)	(301,386) (3,557) (32,572)	(181)	121,109 739 63,932
	\$ 611,649	(79)	(337,515)	(88,275)	185,780

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

			2021											
		Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Amortization	Impairment	Others (*)	Ending balance						
Internally	crea	ted intangible	assets:											
Development		100 050 005			(04 400 070)		00 400 070	170 110 010						
cost	₩	136,853,007	-	-	(31,132,870)	-	66,428,873	172,149,010						
Other intangible														
assets		67,409,197	22,751,019				(65,631,119)	24,529,097						
		204,262,204	22,751,019	_	(31,132,870)		797,754	196,678,107						
Individua	lly ac	quired intangi	ble assets:											
Patents		834,407	75,256	-	(197,559)	(13,360)	-	698,744						
Other														
intangible		4 924 646	E02 207	(70.120)	(1.072.020)		2 504	4 100 207						
assets		4,834,646	502,287	(70,120)	(1,072,020)		3,594	4,198,387						
		5,669,053	577,543	(70,120)	(1,269,579)	(13,360)	3,594	4,897,131						
	₩	209,931,257	23,328,562	(70,120)	(32,402,449)	(13,360)	801,348	201,575,238						

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets was \$W797,754 thousand for the sixmonth period ended June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of won)

		2020										
	Beginning			Impairment		Ending						
	balance	Acquisition	Amortization	(*1)	Others(*2)	balance						
Internally created	intangible assets:											
Development cost Other intangible	222,019,365	-	(34,355,906)	(19,931,846)	-	167,731,613						
assets	82,875,485	20,372,028	-	(9,312,502)	1,319,668	95,254,679						
	304,894,850	20,372,028	(34,355,906)	(29,244,348)	1,319,668	262,986,292						
Individually acquir	ed intangible asse	ets:										
Patents	1,157,589	121,062	(263,410)	(15,280)	-	999,961						
Other intangible assets	7,052,315	367,215	(1,550,743)	(435,909)	(76,615)	5,356,263						
	8,209,904	488,277	(1,814,153)	(451,189)	(76,615)	6,356,224						
₩	313,104,754	20,860,305	(36,170,059)	(29,695,537)	1,243,053	269,342,516						

^(*1) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at \(\pi 29,680\) million for intangible assets for the period ended June 30, 2020. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

^(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets was \(\prec{\psi}\)1,319,668 thousand for the six-month period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dollar)

(III tilousulus ol	OS dollar)			202	1		
	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	202 ² Amortization	Impairment	Others (*)	Ending balance
Internally cre	eated intangible	assets:					
Development cost S Other intangible	_		-	(27,551)	-	58,786	152,344
assets	59,654	20,134	-	_	-	(58,080)	21,708
	180,763	20,134	-	(27,551)		706	174,052
Individually	acquired intang	ible assets:					
Patents Other intangible	739	66	-	(175)	(12)	-	618
assets	4,278	445	(62)	(949)	-	3	3,715
	5,017	511	(62)	(1,124)	(12)	3	4,333
9	185,780	20,645	(62)	(28,675)	(12)	709	178,385

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets was \$706 thousand for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dollar)

				2020	0		
	_	Beginning				Ending	
	_	balance	Acquisition	Amortization	(*1)	Others(*2)	balance
Internally created	inta	ngible assets:					
Development cost Other intangible	\$	196,477	-	(30,403)	(17,639)	-	148,435
assets		73,341	18,028	-	(8,241)	1,168	84,296
	_	269,818	18,028	(30,403)	(25,880)	1,168	232,731
Individually acqui	red i	intangible assets	s:				
Patents		1,024	107	(233)	(14)	-	884
Other intangible assets	_	6,241	325	(1,372)	(386)	(68)	4,740
		7,265	432	(1,605)	(400)	(68)	5,624
	\$	277,083	18,460	(32,008)	(26,280)	1,100	238,355

^(*1) The Group judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Group conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at \$26 million for intangible assets for the period ended June 30, 2020. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

^(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets was \$1,168 thousand for the sixmonth period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(3) Details of capitalized development costs as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	Project name		Korean won	_	US dollar	Remaining amortization period(*1)
Development costs	RV(*2) Power train and others	₩	157,753,913 14,395,097	\$	139,605 12,739	1~4 years 1~4 years
Other intangible assets	RV(*3)	₩_	24,529,097 196,678,107	\$	21,707 174,051	-

^(*1) If the amortization is initiated, the remaining amortization period is recorded. If the amortization is not started, it is marked with "-" only.

(4) Details of expenditures for research and developments for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean	won		US dollar	
		2021	2020		2021	2020
Capitalization of intangible assets	₩	23,548,773	21,691,697	\$	20,840	19,196
Manufacturing costs		26,686,918	46,991,862		23,617	41,586
Selling and administrative expenses		5,845,271	8,275,132	_	5,173	7,323
	₩	56,080,962	76,958,691	\$	49,630	68,105

^(*2) It is a development project for vehicles under sale as of June 30, 2021.

^(*3) On-going development project for vehicles as of June 30, 2021 to respond to consumer needs and market conditions.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

13. Lease

(1) Changes in right-of-use assets for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2021								
	_	Beginning balance	Increase (*)	Depreciation	Others	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance			
Land and building	₩	6,465,798	2,371,071	(2,606,843)	(6,408)	5,016	6,228,634			
Vehicle		2,013,206	100,389	(955,995)	-	(64,432)	1,093,168			
Equipment		1,014,632	-	(382,505)	-	-	632,127			
	₩	9,493,636	2,471,460	(3,945,343)	(6,408)	(59,416)	7,953,929			

(*) The amount of \(\psi_2,234\) million was increased due to lease contract for Seoul office relocation during the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

(In thousands of won)		2020									
	_	Beginning balance	Increase (*)	Depreciation	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance					
Land and building Vehicle	₩	2,316,703 3,786,859	11,001,948 76,613	(880,330) (967,936)	47,663 7,911	12,485,984 2,903,447					
Equipment		1,356,006	415,758	(363,839)	-	1,407,925					
	₩	7,459,568	11,494,319	(2,212,105)	55,574	16,797,356					

(*) The amount of \(\prec{\pmu}\)10,927 million was increased due to lease contract for Guro A/S Center during the six-month period ended June 30, 2020.

(In thousands of US dollar)	2021								
	Beginning balance	Increase (*)	Depreciation	Others	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance			
Land and building	\$ 5,721	2,098	(2,307)	(5)	5	5,512			
Vehicle	1,782	89	(846)	-	(57)	968			
Equipment	898	-	(339)	-	-	559			
	\$ 8,401	2,187	(3,492)	(5)	(52)	7,039			

(*) The amount of \$2 million was increased due to lease contract for Seoul office relocation during the six-month period ended June 30, 2021.

	2020					
(In thousands of US dollar)	Beginning balance	Increase (*)	Depreciation	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance	
Land and building	\$ 2,050	9,736	(779)	42	11,049	
Vehicle	3,351	68	(857)	7	2,569	
Equipment	1,200	368	(322)	_	1,246	
	\$ 6,601	10,172	(1,958)	49	14,864	

(*) The amount of \$10 million was increased due to lease contract for Guro A/S Center during the sixmonth period ended June 30, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

13. Lease, Continued

(2) Details of lease liabilities as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2021		2020	
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Lease liabilities(*)	₩	6,195,356	4,331,748	6,279,275	2,141,499
(In thousands of US dollar)		2021		2020	
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Lease liabilities(*)	\$	5,483	3,833	5,557	1,895

- (*) The total amounts of lease liabilities paid are \$W4,629,297\$ thousand (\$4,097 thousand) and \$W4,904,393\$ thousand (\$4,340 thousand) and interest expenses are \$W177,037\$ thousand (\$157 thousand) and \$W207,055\$ thousand (\$183 thousand) during the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, respectively.
- (3) Expenses from lease contracts with low cost and short-term contract for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as the following:

(In thousands of won)	Exemption of lease recognition		2021	2020
Office equipment	Low cost Short term	₩	245,431 -	465,402 11,110
Building	Short term		7,500	15,000
(In thousands of US dollar)	Exemption of lease recognition		2021	2020
Office equipment	Low cost Short term	\$	217	412 10
Building	Short term		7	13

(4) The following table sets out a maturity analysis of lease receivables, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date.

(In thousands of won)

		2021	2020
Sub lease			
Less than 1 year	₩.	3,774,200	3,041,499
1 year to 2 years		2,486,306	756,940
Lease to be received		6,260,506	3,798,439
Unrealized interests		(171,617)	(87,371)
Net investment in the lease		6,088,889	3,711,068
Interests from sublease for this period		90,120	81,239

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

13. Lease, Continued

(4) The following table sets out a maturity analysis of lease receivables, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date, continued:

(In thousands of US dollar)

	 2021	2020
Sub lease		
Less than 1 year	\$ 3,340	2,692
1 year to 2 years	2,200	670
Lease to be received	5,540	3,362
Unrealized interests	(152)	(77)
Net investment in the lease	5,388	3,285
Interests from sublease for this period	80	72

(5) Sales and lease back

The Group has been liquidating the land and buildings of the factory in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul to enhance asset efficiency and financial stability for the year ended December 31, 2020. The main terms of sales and lease back transactions are as the following:

	Main terms
Туре	Sales and lease back
Counterparty	PIA Guro-station PFV Co., ltd.
Transaction amount	W 180 Billion (\$0.16 Billion)
Underlying assets	Factory land and building in Guro-dong, Guro-gu, Seoul
Lease term	2 years
Extension option	It is possible to extend the lease term up to a year (one time only) prior to 4 months by agreement between the parties.
Lessee's preemption preference	If the lessor intends to sell the lease object to a third party before the expiration of the lease term, the lessee may exercise the right to preferentially purchase the lease object (preemption preference).

The details of the Group's recognition for the year ended December 31, 2020 due to sales and lease back transactions are as the following:

- Right-of-use asset: \(\forall 7,300\) million (\$6\) million) increased.
- Property, plant and equipment: W60,834 million (\$54 million) decreased.
- Gains on disposal of PPE: W104,866 million (\$93 million) increased.
- Lease deposit: W10,800 million (\$10 million) increased.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

14. Borrowings

(1) Details of short-term borrowings as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

		Interest rate (%)(*5)		Korean won		US dollar		
Creditor	Туре			2021	2020	2021	2020	
Korea Development Bank	Operating fund(*1)	CD+5.10	₩	20,000,000	20,000,000 \$	17,699	17,699	
	Facility fund(*1) Facility	CD+4.57		70,000,000	70,000,000	61,947	61,947	
	fund(*2)	CD+4.60		100,000,000	100,000,000	88,496	88,496	
Woori Bank	Loans(*2)	CD+5.00		24,998,183	25,000,000	22,121	22,123	
JP Morgan(*6)	Facility fund(*1)	CD+3.00		40,000,000	40,000,000	35,398	35,398	
	Overdraft(*3)	CD+2.00		19,999,969	19,999,969	17,699	17,699	
BNP PARIBAS(*6)	Overdraft(*3)	CD+2.00		10,000,000	10,000,000	8,850	8,850	
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Overdraft(*4)	CD+2.00	-	29,999,869	29,999,869	26,549	26,549	
			₩	314,998,021	314,999,838 \$	278,759	278,761	

^(*1) Due to the application for the commencement of court receivership, the Group cannot claim the benefit of time for the year ended December 31, 2020.

^(*2) Due to the application for the commencement of court receivership, the Group cannot claim the benefit of time and it's reclassified as short-term borrowings for the year ended December 31, 2020.

^(*3) The Group missed debt repayment and cannot claim the benefit of time for the year ended December 31, 2020.

^(*4) Mahindra & Mahindra, the largest shareholder of the Group repaid loans of \(\pi\)29,999,869 thousand (\$26,549 thousand) to the Bank of America(BOA) on behalf of the Group for the year ended December 31, 2020.

^(*5) Due to failure to make payment on a due date, default interest rate is applied on it.

^(*6) The conditions for these loans stipulate that the largest shareholder of the Group, Mahindra & Mahindra's stake in the Group must exceed 51% (Note 19).

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

14. Borrowings, Continued

(2) Details of long-term borrowing as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

			Korean won		n won	US d	ollar
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate(%)(*2)		2021	2020	2021	2020
Korea Development	Facility						
Bank	fund	CD+4.57	₩	70,000,000	70,000,000 \$	61,947	61,947
	Facility						
	fund	CD+4.60		100,000,000	100,000,000	88,496	88,496
JP Morgan(*3)	Facilities	00.000		40.000.000	40.000.000	05.000	05.000
	fund	CD+3.00		40,000,000	40,000,000	35,398	35,398
Woori Bank	Operating fund	CD+5.00		24,998,183	25,000,000	22,122	22,124
Mahindra &	Operating						
Mahindra Ltd(*1)	fund	3.00		40,000,000	40,000,000	35,398	35,398
Less: Current portion	1		-	(234,998,183)	(235,000,000)	(207,963)	(207,965)
			₩	40,000,000	40,000,000 \$	35,398	35,398

^(*1) The Group have an option of conversion of borrowing to equity, Mahindra & Mahindra cannot refuse without reasonable reason.

(3) Details of pledged assets as collateral for borrowings as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
Korea Development Bank	Land, buildings, structures and machinery	₩	190.000.000	300,000,000
Woori Bank	Land and buildings	_	24,998,183	48,000,000
		₩	214,998,183	348,000,000
(In thousands of US dollar)			ъ .	B.A 114
(In thousands of US dollar) Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
	Pledged assets Land, buildings, structures and machinery Land and buildings	 \$	•	

^(*2) Due to failure to make payment on a due date, default interest rate is applied on it.

^(*3) The conditions for these loans stipulate that the largest shareholder of the Group, Mahindra & Mahindra's stake in the Group must exceed 51% (Note 19).

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

15. Other Financial Liabilities

Details of other financial liabilities as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)		Korean won		_	US dollar		
	_	2021	2020	_	2021	2020	
Accrued expenses	₩	93,542,846	55,063,845	\$	82,781	48,729	

16. Provision of Warranty for sale

The Group generally provides warranty for each product sold and accrues warranty expense at the time of sale based on the history of actual claims. Changes in provision of warranty for sale for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)	Korean won			US dollar		
	_	2021	2020		2021	2020
Beginning balance	₩	119,171,345	128,285,60	\$	105,461	113,527
Increase		6,772,482	17,795,576		5,993	15,748
Decrease		(18,193,063)	(18,029,505		(16, 100)	(15,955)
Ending balance	₩	107,750,764	128,051,67	\$	95,354	113,320
Current	₩	45,324,700	57,145,722	\$	40,110	50,571
Non-current		62,426,064	70,905,955		55,244	62,749

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

17. Other Liabilities

Details of other liabilities as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		202	21	2020		
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Advances from customers Deposits received Withholdings Unearned revenue	₩	7,799,750 525,818 13,890,540 6,894,346	- - - 19,651,517	6,745,066 652,934 23,215,826 4,733,235	- - - 19,326,729	
Refund liability(*)	_	1,108,647		3,483,928		
	₩	30,219,101	19,651,517	38,830,989	19,326,729	
(In thousands of US dollar)		202	21	20	20	
		Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Advances from customers Deposits received Withholdings	\$	6,902 465 12,293		5,969 578 20,545	-	
Unearned revenue Refund liability(*)	_	6,101 982	17,391 	4,189 3,083	17,103	
	\$	26,743	17,391	34,364	17,103	

^(*) The Group estimates the returnable sales and recognizes the expected future return as a return provision.

18. Employee Benefits

(1) Details of defined benefit liabilities as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

	_	Korean won			US dollar		
	_	2021	2020	_	2021	2020	
Present value of defined benefit obligations Fair value of plan assets	₩	390,469,900 (885,334)	383,312,042 (933,028)	\$_	345,549 (784)	339,215 (826)	
	₩_	389,584,566	382,379,014	\$_	344,765	338,389	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)			2021	
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	₩	383,312,042	(933,028)	382,379,014
Current service cost		19,397,035	-	19,397,035
Interest expense (income)	-	4,525,590	(10,979)	4,514,611
Sub-total	-	407,234,667	(944,007)	406,290,660
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets		-	2,207	2,207
Sub-total	-	-	2,207	2,207 2,207
Benefit paid by plan		(56,466)	56,466	-
Benefit paid directly	_	(16,708,301)		(16,708,301)
Ending balance	₩	390,469,900	(885,334)	389,584,566
(In thousands of won)			2020	
		PV of defined		
Details		benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	₩	357,109,529	(954,268)	356,155,261
Current service cost		20,174,336	-	20,174,336
Interest expense (income)	_	4,053,852	(10,801)	4,043,051
Sub-total	_	381,337,717	(965,069)	380,372,648
Re-measurement factors:				
Re-measurements of plan assets	-		1,598	1,598
Sub-total	-		1,598	1,598
Benefit paid by plan		(28,198)	28,198	_
Benefit paid directly	_	(7,183,040)	<u> </u>	(7,183,040)
Ending balance	₩_	374,126,479	(935,273)	373,191,206

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dollar)		2021							
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total					
Beginning balance Current service cost	\$	339,214 17,166	(825)	338,389 17,165					
Interest expense (income)		4,005	(11)	3,994					
Sub-total Re-measurement factors:		360,385	(836)	359,549					
Re-measurements of plan assets			2	2					
Sub-total		-	2	2					
Benefit paid by plan		(50)	50	-					
Benefit paid directly		(14,786)		(14,786)					
Ending balance	\$	345,549	(784)	344,765					

(In thousands of US dollar)		2020						
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total				
Beginning balance Current service cost	\$	316,026 17,853	(844)	315,182 17,853				
Interest expense (income)	_	3,588	(10)	3,578				
Sub-total Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets	-	337,467 -	(854)	336,613				
Sub-total	-	_ `	1	1				
Benefit paid by plan Benefit paid directly	-	(25) (6,357)	25 	(6,357)				
Ending balance	\$_	331,085	(828)	330,257				

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

18. Employee Benefits, Continued

(3) The components of plan assets as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean v	won	US dollar		
	_	2021	2020	2021	2020	
Insurance contracts	₩	885,334	933,028 \$	784	825	

(4) Actuarial assumptions used related to plans as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

	2021	2020
Discount rate (%)	2.40	2.40
Rate of future salary growth (%)	3.97	3.97

The discount rate is the market yield at the end of the reporting year on high quality corporate bonds (AA+) that have maturity which approximates the terms of the Group's obligations and that are denominated in the same currency in which the benefits are expected to be paid. The discount rate for the calculation of the present value of defined benefit obligations is also used as expected return on plan assets.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

19. Commitments and Contingencies

Details of commitments and contingencies as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

- (1) The Group carries product liability insurance for all products that it sells.
- (2) As of June 30, 2021, the loan agreement with Korea Development Bank and others has been terminated due to the application for the commencement of court receivership, and the borrowing amounts was \text{\psi}354,998 million (\\$314 million). In addition, there is a requirement to retain over 51% of the majority interest in Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd., in relation to JP Morgan, BNP PARIBAS's overdraft borrowings and JP Morgan facility fund borrowings.
- (3) As of June 30, 2021, 4 claims as a plaintiff were filed with the claim amount of ₩3,417 million (\$3 million) and 10 claims as a defendant were filed with the claims of ₩1,557 million (\$1 million). The provision amounting to ₩8,092 million (\$7 million) is recognized as other payable for the foregoing lawsuits and claims, since the amounts for potential loss can be estimated and management expect that it is probable that the Group will be required to incur an outflow.
- (4) Details of other payable recognized as provisions as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won		US dollar
		2021		2021
Beginning balance	₩	124,578,526	\$	110,246
Increase(*)		33,538,339		29,680
Decrease		(20,358,024)		(18,016)
Ending balance	₩	137,758,841	\$	121,910

(*) In relation to *CO2 emission regulations in* Korea/EU(*the Act on Allocation and Trading of Greenhouse Gas Emission*), the Group estimates the expenses based on the expected quantity of emission in excess of free allocated emission right comparing standard fuel efficiency. As a result of additional recognition of \(\pi\)7,840,664 thousand(\\$6,939 thousand) for the six-month period ended June 30, 2021, the Group has recognized a provision of \(\pi\)76,263,201 thousand(\\$67,490 thousand) as of June 30, 2021. And the Group recognized expected costs as a provision with regard to foregoing lawsuits and sales incentive, etc.

(5) As of December 21, 2020, the Group filed for commencement of rehabilitation procedure and received a disposition of property preservation and an order of comprehensive prohibition from the courts.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

20. Capital Stock

The Group's capital stock as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar, except for par value and share information)

	_	Korean won			US d	ollar
	_	2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Number of shares authorized (in shares)		3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000		3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000
Shares outstanding (in shares)		149,840,002	149,840,002		149,840,002	149,840,002
Par value (in won and US dollar)	₩	5,000	5,000	\$	4.42	4.42
Capital stock		749,200,010	749,200,010		663,009	663,009

21. Other Capital Surplus

Details of other capital surplus as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

_	Korean won			US dollar		
<u>-</u>	2021	2020		2021	2020	
Paid-up capital in excess of par value W	3,169,615	3,169,615	\$	2,805	2,805	
Gain on capital reduction	74,061,697	74,061,697		65,541	65,541	
Debt to be swapped for equity		931,508			825	
₩_	77,231,312	78,162,820	\$	68,346	69,171	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

22. Other Equity

(1) Details of the Group's other equity as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US do	ollar
	-	2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Accumulated revaluation surplus from revaluation on land Accumulated foreign currency translation difference for foreign	₩	278,800,357	-	\$	246,726	-
operations	-	707,048	826,888	_	626	732
	₩	279,507,405	826,888	\$_	247,352	732

(2) Changes in the Group's gains (losses) on valuation of derivatives for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar		
		2021	2020	_	2021	2020	
Beginning balance	₩	-	-	\$	-	-	
Gains on valuation of derivatives		-	103,390		-	91	
Reclassified to net income (losses)			(103,390)	_		(91)	
Ending balance	₩			\$			

(3) Changes in the foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

		Korean won			US dollar		
		2021	2020	_	2021	2020	
Beginning balance Change of foreign currency translation	₩	826,888	1,109,395	\$	732	982	
difference for foreign operation		(119,840)	(262,539)	_	(106)	(232)	
Ending balance	₩	707,048	846,856	\$_	626	750	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

23. Deficit

(1) Details of deficit as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	_	Korean won		_	US dollar	
	<u>-</u>	2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Deficit	₩	(1,096,848,566)	(916,311,834)	\$	(970,662)	(810,895)

(2) Changes in deficit for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	_	Korean won			US do	ollar
	_	2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Beginning balance	₩	(916,311,834)	(425,348,668	\$	(810,895)	(376,415)
Loss for the		(180,531,084)	(202,387,193)		(159,762)	(179, 104)
Defined benefit plan re-measurement Defined benefit plan re-measurement		(2,207)	(1,598)		(2)	(1)
from joint venture	-	(3,441)	(420)	_	(3)	
Ending balance	₩	(1,096,848,566)	(627,737,879)	\$_	(970,662)	(555,520)

24. Income Tax Expense(profit)

Details of income tax expenses for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

		Korean w	on	 US do	llar
		2021	2020	 2021	2020
Parent Company(*)	₩	-	-	\$ -	-
Subsidiaries		(2,436)		 (2)	
	₩	(2,436)	_	\$ (2)	_

^(*) Income tax expense and deferred income tax assets related to the temporary differences, deficit carried forward and tax credit carried forward are not recognized as of June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

25. Nature of Expenses

Details of nature of expenses for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	21	202	20
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	₩	(8,134,421)	27,008,147	33,911,099	26,782,661
purchase of merchandise		449,145,051	830,850,292	497,930,606	984,801,993
Employee benefits		116,901,517	237,688,422	110,162,851	221,240,633
Depreciation		30,104,027	59,910,931	37,165,864	78,216,885
Amortization		16,646,461	32,402,449	16,972,013	36,170,059
Others		100,913,325	138,282,419	128,112,600	224,864,435
	₩	705,575,960	1,326,142,660	824,255,033	1,572,076,666

Total expenses are equal to the sum of cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses.

(In thousands of US dollar)

		202	1	202	0
	-	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	\$	(7,199)	23,901	30,010	23,701
purchase of merchandise		397,473	735,266	440,647	871,506
Employee benefits		103,453	210,344	97,489	195,788
Depreciation		26,641	53,019	32,890	69,218
Amortization		14,731	28,675	15,019	32,009
Others	-	89,305	122,372	113,374	198,996
	\$	624,404	1,173,577	729,429	1,391,218

Total expenses are equal to the sum of cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

(1) Details of selling expenses for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	1	2020			
	-	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period		
Warranty expenses	₩	8,274,736	14,340,772	9,660,855	25,666,015		
Commissions		33,975,600	62,175,881	60,457,271	100,103,258		
Advertising		3,347,990	4,366,335	5,660,377	7,987,614		
Export expenses		2,578,599	4,530,193	1,240,592	2,898,996		
Sales promotion expenses		4,729,543	11,875,068	3,519,665	6,251,103		
Others	-	2,724,116	5,446,812	1,726,563	3,511,263		
	₩_	55,630,584	102,735,061	82,265,323	146,418,249		

(In thousands of US dollar)

(in thousands of Go donar)		2021		2020	
	-	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Warranty expenses	\$	7,323	12,691	8,549	22,713
Commissions		30,067	55,023	53,502	88,587
Advertising		2,963	3,864	5,009	7,069
Export expenses		2,282	4,009	1,098	2,565
Sales promotion expenses		4,185	10,509	3,115	5,532
Others	-	2,410	4,819	1,529	3,108
	\$_	49,230	90,915	72,802	129,574

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	1	2020		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Salaries	₩	12,173,188	24,669,303	10,761,490	22,042,517	
Retirement benefit costs		1,537,781	3,037,762	1,567,483	3,127,991	
Employee welfare		1,694,814	3,788,383	2,460,569	5,000,869	
Rent expense		2,563,631	5,146,738	2,458,855	4,911,358	
Service fees		3,549,962	7,046,956	4,064,468	8,820,116	
Depreciation		3,662,811	7,441,750	6,064,563	12,959,253	
R&D expenses		3,461,966	5,845,271	2,980,652	8,275,132	
Amortization		630,246	1,269,579	855,388	1,814,153	
(Reversal of) bad debt expense		202,443	246,840	(17,880)	(113,530)	
Others		6,191,201	15,718,795	9,125,944	17,408,041	
	₩	35,668,043	74,211,377	40,321,532	84,245,900	

(In thousands of US dollar)

,,	2021		2020		
	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Salaries	\$ 10,773	21,831	9,523	19,507	
Retirement benefit costs	1,361	2,688	1,387	2,768	
Employee welfare	1,500	3,353	2,177	4,426	
Rent expense	2,269	4,555	2,176	4,346	
Service fees	3,142	6,236	3,597	7,805	
Depreciation	3,241	6,586	5,367	11,468	
R&D expenses	3,064	5,173	2,638	7,323	
Amortization	558	1,124	757	1,605	
(Reversal of) bad debt expense	179	218	(16)	(100)	
Others	5,479	13,910	8,076	15,405	
	\$ 31,566	65,674	35,682	74,553	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

27. Other Income and Expenses

(1) Details of other income for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In	thousand	s of	won)	
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	202	2021		2020	
	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Foreign exchange transaction gain Foreign exchange translation gain Gain on disposal of property, plant	1,110,684 (677,110)	1,957,188 609,666	898,085 282,154	1,990,394 1,365,688	
and equipment Others	30,200 2,156,286	215,597 5,436,924	110,629,141 4,022,306	110,849,322 5,456,783	
₩	2,620,060	8,219,375	115,831,686	119,662,187	

(In thousands of US dollar)	2021		2020	
	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Foreign exchange transaction gain	\$ 983	1,732	795	1,761
Foreign exchange translation gain Gain on disposal of property, plant	(599)	540	250	1,209
and equipment	27	191	97,902	98,097
Others	1,908	4,811	3,559	4,829
	\$ 2,319	7,274	102,506	105,896

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

27. Other Income and Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of other expenses for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

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		2021		2020		
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period	
Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Loss on disposal of property, plant	₩	1,270,263 (85,491)	3,253,087 513,243	1,090,480 (1,457,687)	3,616,606 385,193	
and equipment Impairment loss on property, plant		109,499	340,671	2,570,511	2,836,463	
and equipment		-	-	-	47,169,513	
Impairment loss on Intangible Loss on disposal of trade		13,360	13,360	6,053	29,695,537	
receivables Loss on sale of investments in		8,510	14,346	14,321	45,103	
subsidiaries		-	232,536	-	-	
Other bad-debt expense		(911)	164,709	(73,777)	143,644	
Others		57,543	123,007	4,630,769	14,696,587	
	₩	1,372,773	4,654,959	6,780,670	98,588,646	

(In thousands of US dollar)

		2021		2020	
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Loss on disposal of property, plant	\$	1,124 (76)	2,879 454	965 (1,290)	3,201 341
and equipment Impairment loss on property, plant		97	301	2,275	2,510
and equipment		-	-	-	41,743
Impairment loss on Intangible Loss on disposal of trade		12	12	5	26,279
receivables Loss on sale of investments in		8	13	13	40
subsidiaries		-	206	-	-
Other bad-debt expense		(1)	146	(65)	127
Others	_	51	108	4,098	13,006
	\$_	1,215	4,119	6,001	87,247

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

28. Finance Income and Costs

(1) Details of finance income for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					
		202	1	202	0
	·	Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Interest income Dividend income	₩	301,738	679,584 6,000	453,162 -	1,152,786 6,000
Foreign exchange transaction gain Foreign exchange translation gain Unrealized gain of financial		597,491 -	1,961,314 -	397,969 174,332	1,151,911 318,804
derivatives				(30,160)	
	₩	899,229	2,646,898	995,303	2,629,501
(In thousands of US dollar)					
		202	1	202	0
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Interest income Dividend income	\$	267	601 5	402	1,021 5
Foreign exchange transaction gain Foreign exchange translation gain Unrealized gain of financial		529 -	1,736 -	352 154	1,019 282
derivatives				(27)	
		796	2,342	881	2,327

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

28. Finance Income and Costs, Continued

(2) Details of finance costs for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					
		202	1	2020	
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Interest expense Foreign exchange transaction loss Foreign exchange translation loss Unrealized loss of financial	₩	3,516,270 141,542 -	8,131,875 716,760 -	2,513,061 4,439,314 (3,448,557)	5,001,113 6,072,575 1,196,260
derivatives				(17,480)	
	₩	3,657,812	8,848,635	3,486,338	12,269,948
(In thousands of US dollar)					
		202	1	202	0
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period
Interest expense Foreign exchange transaction loss	\$	3,112 125	7,197 634	2,223 3,929	4,425 5,374
Foreign exchange translation loss Unrealized loss of financial derivatives			<u>-</u>	(3,052)	1,059

3,237

7,831

3,085

10,858

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

28. Finance Income and Costs, Continued

(3) Details of the Group's financial net profit or loss for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					
		202	<u>1</u>	202	0
		Three-month	Six-month	Three-month	Six-month
		period	period	period	period
Financial assets/ liabilities					
at amortized cost	₩	(2,758,583)	(6,207,737)	(2,478,355)	(9,646,447)
Financial assets at FVTPL		_	6,000	_	6,000
Derivatives financial assets (liabilities)				(12,680)	
	₩	(2,758,583)	(6,201,737)	(2,491,035)	(9,640,447)
(In thousands of US dollar)					
		202	1	202	0
	•	Three-month	Six-month	Three-month	Six-month
		period	period	period	period
Financial assets/ liabilities					
Financial assets/ liabilities at amortized cost	\$	(2,441)	(5,494)	(2,193)	(8,536)
	\$	(2,441)	(5,494) 5	(2,193)	(8,536) 5
at amortized cost	\$	(2,441)		(2,193)	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

29. Losses per Share

(1) Basic losses per share for the three-month and the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are calculated as follows:

(In thousands of won, except per share information)

		202	21	2020			
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period		
Loss for the periods Loss contributed to common	₩	(94,240,783)	(180,531,084)	(8,850,517)	(202,387,193)		
stocks Weighted average number of		(94,240,783)	(180,531,084)	(8,850,517)	(202,387,193)		
common shares (in shares) Basic losses per share(*)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002		
(in won)	₩	(629)	(1,205)	(59)	(1,351)		

(*) Diluted losses per share are not calculated for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, because there are no dilutive shares as of June 30, 2021 and 2020.

(In thousands of US dollar, except per share information)

	_	202	.1	2020			
		Three-month period	Six-month period	Three-month period	Six-month period		
Loss for the periods Loss contributed to common	\$	(83,399)	(159,762)	(7,832)	(179,104)		
stocks Weighted average number of		(83,399)	(159,762)	(7,832)	(179,104)		
common shares (in shares) Basic losses per share(*)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002		
(in US dollar)	\$	(0.56)	(1.07)	(0.05)	(1.20)		

^(*) Diluted losses per share are not calculated for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, because there are no dilutive shares as of June 30, 2021 and 2020.

(2) Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are calculated as follows:

(In shares)

(III erial ee)		202	1	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning	2021-01-01~2021-06-30	149,840,002	181/181	149,840,002
(In shares)		2020	0	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning	2020-01-01~2020-06-30	149,840,002	182/182	149,840,002

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

30. Cash Flows

(1) Details of cash flows from operating activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar,)	Korea	n won		US do	ollar
	-	2021	2020	-	2021	2020
Loss for the period	₩	(180,531,084)	(202,387,193)	\$	(159,762)	(179,104)
Adjustments for:						
Retirement benefit costs		23,911,646	24,217,387		21,160	21,430
Depreciation		59,910,931	78,216,885		53,020	69,219
Amortization		32,402,449	36,170,059		28,675	32,008
Depreciation of right-of-use asset		3,945,343	2,212,105		3,492	1,958
Impairment loss on property, plant and						
equipment		-	47,169,513		-	41,743
Impairment loss on Intangible assets		13,360	29,695,537		12	26,279
Losses on disposal of trade receivables		14,346	45,103		13	40
Foreign exchange translation gain and						
loss, net		(96,423)	(103,039)		(85)	(91)
Losses on disposal of property, plant						
and equipment		125,074	(108,012,859)		111	(95,587)
Interest expense and income, net		7,452,290	3,848,326		6,595	3,406
Dividends income		(6,000)	(6,000)		(5)	(5)
(Reversal of) losses on valuation of						
inventories		1,761,364	(2,127,238)		1,559	(1,883)
Increase in provision of warranty for						
sale		6,772,482	17,795,576		5,993	15,748
(Reversal of) bad debt expense		246,840	(113,530)		218	(100)
Other bad debt expense		120,459	143,548		107	127
Equity profit on investments		(17,253)	(1,956,415)		(15)	(1,731)
Others		7,166,647	14,274,004		6,341	12,633
	-	143,723,555	141,468,962		127,191	125,194
Changes in assets and liabilities	-			-		
Trade receivables		(16,148,148)	34,036,706		(14,290)	30,121
Other receivables		5,201,119	98,961		4,603	88
Inventories		17,933,532	41,807,630		15,870	36,998
Other assets		(21,642,791)	(62,217,571)		(19,153)	(55,060)
Trade payables		(24,586,311)	(101,535,780)		(21,758)	(89,855)
Other payables		42,126,087	12,623,824		37,280	11,172
Accrued expenses		29,643,114	7,512,365		26,233	6,648
Usage of provision of warranty for sale		(18,193,063)	(18,029,505)		(16,100)	(15,955)
Payment of retirement benefits		(16,708,301)	(7,183,040)		(14,786)	(6,357)
Other liabilities		(7,740,490)	18,819,686		(6,850)	16,655
	-	(10,115,252)	(74,066,724)	-	(8,951)	(65,545)
	-	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		-		
Net cash used in operating activities	₩_	(46,922,781)	(134,984,955)	\$_	(41,522)	(119,455)

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(2) Significant non-cash activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar		
	_	2021	2020		2021	2020	
Changes in other payables related to the acquisition of property, plant and					()	<i>(.</i> , - , ., .)	
equipment :	₩	(18,076,110)	(1,514,992)	\$	(15,997)	(1,341)	
Changes in other comprehensive							
income gains on revaluation		278,800,357	-		246,726	-	
Changes in asset from sale of							
investments in subsidiaries		291,715	-		258	-	
Changes in liabilities and equity from							
sale of investments in subsidiaries		31,737	-		28	-	

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					2021			
	-	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
Short-term borrowings Long-term	₩	314,999,838	-	(1,817)	-	-	-	314,998,021
borrowings Lease liabilities	-	40,000,000 8,420,774		- (4,629,297)		- 6,735,627		40,000,000 10,527,104
	₩	363,420,612		(4,631,114)		6,735,627		365,525,125
(In thousands of								
won)	_				2020			
won)	-	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	2020 Liquidity	Others	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	- - ₩	-	Increase	Decrease (52,078,115)		Others	•	•
Banker's usance(*) Short-term borrowings	- ₩	balance	Increase - 117,000,000			Others	rate effect	balance
Banker's usance(*) Short-term	- - ₩	balance 106,606,448	-	(52,078,115)	Liquidity - 46,250,000 (46,250,000)	Others	878,407	balance 55,406,740

^(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities, continued

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of US dollar)) _	2021										
		Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance				
Short-term borrowings Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities	\$	278,761 35,398 7,452	- - -	(2) - (4.097)	- - -	- - 5.961	- - -	278,759 35,398 9,316				
	\$	321,611	_	(4,099)	-	5,961		323,473				

(In thousands of US dollar)	_				2020			
	_	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*) Short-term borrowings Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities	\$	94,342 130,531 140,487 10,292	103,540 35,398	(46,087) (52,434) - (4,340)	40,929 (40,929)	- - 12,071	777 - - 50	49,032 222,566 134,956 18,073
	\$_	375,652	138,938	(102,861)		12,071	827	424,627

^(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

31. Segment Information

- (1) The Group determined itself as a single reportable segment by considering the nature of goods and service as well as the characteristic of assets used in providing service. The Group has not disclosed operating income or loss, profit or loss before income taxes and total assets and liabilities by reportable segment.
- (2) Geographic sales information of the Group for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	_	Korean won			US do	llar
Sales region		2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Republic of Korea	₩	822,666,061	1,135,786,819	\$	728,023	1,005,121
Europe		132,961,780	102,445,671		117,665	90,660
Asia Pacific		129,079,369	70,478,612		114,230	62,370
Others		113,168,518	60,676,591		100,149	53,696
Consolidated adjustment	-	(49,646,520)	(13,087,729)	_	(43,935)	(11,582)
	₩_	1,148,229,208	1,356,299,964	\$_	1,016,132	1,200,265

Non-current assets are not separately disclosed since those are located in Korea. Main customer over 10% of sales is not disclosed since most sales are occurred through contract with individual customer and authorized foreign agencies.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

31. Segment Information, Continued

(3) Information of sales of goods and service for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar			
	_	2021	2020		2021	2020		
Automobile	₩	956,976,870	1,171,745,679	\$	846,882	1,036,943		
Merchandise and parts		147,374,800	148,825,767		130,420	131,704		
Others	_	43,877,538	35,728,518		38,830	31,618		
	₩_	1,148,229,208	1,356,299,964	\$	1,016,132	1,200,265		

(4) Balance of Contracts as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US dollar		
	_	2021	2020	_	2021	2020	
Receivables from contracts							
with customers	₩	114,682,840	100,554,100	\$	101,489	88,985	
Contract liabilities(*)		34,345,613	30,805,030		30,394	27,261	

^(*) Contract liabilities in unearned revenue was occurred from contracts from customers that recognizing over time such as product warranty and transportation.

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties

(1) Details of related parties as of June 30, 2021 are as follows:

Relationship	Company	
Largest Shareholder	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.(*1)	
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	
Others	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd.(*1,2)	
	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.(*1)	
	Mahindra & Mahindra South Africa Ltd.(*1)	

^(*1) According to court approval of commencement of rehabilitation procedures on April 15, 2021, Mahindra & Mahindra and other related parties of its affiliates lost control of the Group and were excluded from related parties for the period ended June 30, 2021.

^(*2) Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd. was excluded from other related parties due to merger by Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd for the period ended June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(2) Transactions with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description		2021	2020
Lorgoot		Sales	₩	3,908,170	14,545,892
Largest	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.(*1)	Purchases		2,516,389	3,103,829
Shareholder		Other expenses		592,885	389,808
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income		89,708	439,883
Joint venture	31 Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other expenses		19,024,202	31,013,684
Others	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd. (*1,2)	Sales		360,173	808,802
	Mobinedra Floatric Mobility Ltd (*1)	Purchase		10,877	-
	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.(*1)	Other expenses		353,272	1,431,797
	Mahindra&Mahindra	Sales		10,328	11,572
	South Africa Ltd.(*1)	Other income		906	-

^(*1) The transaction details before being excluded from the Group's related parties.

(In thousands of US dollar)

Relationship	Company	Description	 2021	2020
Lorgoot		Sales	\$ 3,459	12,872
Largest Shareholder	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.(*1)	Purchases	2,227	2,747
Shareholder		Other expenses	525	345
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income	79	389
Joint venture	51 Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other expenses	16,836	27,446
Others	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd. (*1,2)	Sales	319	716
	Nahindra Flantsia Makilita (1 tal (* 1)	Purchase	10	-
	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.(*1)	Other expenses	313	1,267
	Mahindra&Mahindra	Sales	9	10
	South Africa Ltd.(*1)	Other income	1	-

^(*1) The transaction details before being excluded from the Group's related parties.

^(*2) The transaction details before merged by Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.

^(*2) The transaction details before merged by Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(3) Account balances with related parties as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description	2021	2020
		Trade receivables ₩	-	2,437,886
Largest Shareholder		Other receivables	-	252,632
	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Trade payables	-	3,624,172
		Other payables	-	2,514,361
		Borrowings	-	69,999,869
	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	-	531,781
	Manufacturing Ltd.	Other payables	-	1,500,000
Others	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.	Other receivables	-	-
	Manificia Electric Mobility Etc.	Other payables	-	1,932,669
	Mahindra&Mahindra South Africa Ltd.	Other payables	-	4,937

(In thousands of US dollar)

Relationship	Company	Description	 2021	2020
		Trade receivables	\$ -	2,157
Largost		Other receivables	-	224
Largest Shareholder	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Trade payables	-	3,207
		Other payables	-	2,225
		Borrowings	-	61,947
	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	-	471
	Manufacturing Ltd.	Other payables	-	1,327
Others	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.	Other receivables	-	-
	Maninura Electric Mobility Eta.	Other payables	-	1,710
	Mahindra&Mahindra South Africa Ltd.	Other payables	-	4

Allowance for receivables from related parties are not recognized as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(4) Capital transactions with related parties for the six-month periods ended June 30,2021 and 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

			Korean won		 US dol		llar	
			2021		2020	 2021		2020
			Lo	oan		 Lo	an	
Largest Shareholder	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	₩		-	40,000,000	\$ -		35,398

The transaction details before being excluded from the Group's related parties.

(5) Executive compensation of the Group for the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020, are as follows:

		Korean won			US dollar		
		2021	2020		2021	2020	
Short-term employee benefits	₩	1,687,200	2,421,835	\$	1,493	2,143	
Retirement benefits		70,732	104,874		63	93	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments

(1) Capital risk management

The Group manages capital risk in order to maximize shareholders' profit by maintaining sound or optimal capital structure through monitoring of financial ratios, such as debt-to-equity ratio on a monthly basis and implements capital structure improvement plan when necessary.

The Group uses debt ratio as a capital management index and calculates the ratio as total liabilities divided by total equity on financial statements. The Group is not subject to externally enforced capital regulation.

Debt-to-equity ratio as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

	_	Korean won			US dol	lar
	_	2021	2020	_	2021	2020
Debt (A)	₩	1,927,643,459	1,856,750,687	\$	1,705,879	1,643,142
Equity (B)		9,090,160	(88,122,116)		8,044	(77,984)
Debt-to-equity ratio (A/B)(*)		21,205.83%	-		21,205.83%	-

- (*) Debt-to-equity ratio was not calculated because total equity as of December 31, 2020 is negative.
- (2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

1) Financial assets

(In thousands of won)			2021		
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments	₩	72,817,772 4,000	-	72,817,772 4,000	72,817,772 4,000
Trade and other receivables		174,804,628	-	174,804,628	174,804,628
Non-current financial assets			560,000	560,000	560,000
	₩_	247,626,400	560,000	248,186,400	248,186,400
(In thousands of won)			2020		
(In thousands of won)	_	Amortized cost	2020 Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
(In thousands of won) Cash and cash equivalents	_ _ ₩		Measured at	Total 185,963,321	Fair value 185,963,321
	_ — ₩	cost	Measured at		
Cash and cash equivalents	_ ₩	cost 185,963,321	Measured at	185,963,321	185,963,321
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments	— ₩	cost 185,963,321 4,000	Measured at	185,963,321 4,000	185,963,321 4,000
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments Trade and other receivables	 ₩ ₩	cost 185,963,321 4,000	Measured at FVTPL - -	185,963,321 4,000 163,500,821	185,963,321 4,000 163,500,821

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows, continued:

1) Financial assets, continued

(In thousands of US dollar)			2021		
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments	\$	64,441 4	-	64,441 4	64,441 4
Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets	_	154,694 -	496	154,694 496	154,694 496
	\$	219,139	496	219,635	219,635
(In thousands of US dollar)			2020		
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial instruments	\$	164,569 4	-	164,569 4	164,569 4
Trade and other receivables Non-current financial assets		144,691 -	- 496	144,691 496	144,691 496
	\$_	309,264	496	309,760	309,760

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows, continued:

2) Financial liabilities

(In thousands of won)			2021		
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings	₩	763,901,657 354,998,021	-	763,901,657 354,998,021	763,901,657 354,998,021
	₩	1,118,899,678	_	1,118,899,678	1,118,899,678
(In thousands of won)			2020)	
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings	₩	721,070,405 354,999,838	-	721,070,405 354,999,838	721,070,405 354,999,838
	₩	1,076,070,243		1,076,070,243	1,076,070,243
(In thousands of US dollar)			2021		
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings	\$	676,019 314,157		- 676,019 - 314,157	•
	\$	990,176		- 990,176	990,176
(In thousands of US dollar)			2020)	
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings	\$			- 638,115 - 314,159	638,115
	\$	952,274		- 952,274	952,274

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management

The Group is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. In order to manage the aforementioned risks, the Group operates a risk management policy and a program that performs close monitoring and responds to each risk factors.

Financial assets that are subject to the financial risk management consist of cash and cash equivalents, non-current financial assets, trade receivables, other receivables and others; financial liabilities subject to the financial risk management consist of trade payables, other payables, borrowings, and others.

1) Market risk

a. Foreign exchange risk

The Group undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies; consequently, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise. The Group assesses, manages and reports, on a regular basis, the foreign exchange risk for its receivables and payables denominated in foreign currency.

The table below shows the sensitivity for each foreign currency when exchange rates change 10%. Sensitivity analysis only includes foreign currency monetary items that are not paid, and it adjusts the translation assuming exchange rate changes 10% as of June 30, 2021.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of US dollar)

		Korean won			US de	ollar
Currency		10% increase	10% decrease		10% increase	10% decrease
USD	₩	3,619,127	(3,619,127)	\$	3,203	(3,203)
EUR		1,835,968	(1,835,968)		1,625	(1,625)
JPY		(32,592)	32,592		(29)	29
Others	_	284,018	(284,018)	_	251	(251)
	₩_	5,706,521	(5,706,521)	\$_	5,050	(5,050)

b. Interest rate risk

Sensitivity analysis was conducted assuming floating rate debt current balance is the same during the whole reporting year. When reporting interest rate risk to management internally, 0.5% variation is used, representing management's assessment about reasonably possible fluctuations of interest rates.

If other variables are constant and the interest rate is lower or higher by 0.5% than the current rate, the Group's current income will decrease or increase in \text{\text{\$\psi}}880,201 thousand (\$779 thousand) for the sixmonth period ended June 30, 2021, due to floating rate debt's interest rate risk.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (3) Financial risk management, continued:
- 2) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from transactions in the ordinary course of business and investment activities and when a customer or a transacting party fails to perform obligations defined by respective contract terms. In order to manage the aforementioned credit risk, the Group regularly assesses credit ratings of its customers and transacting parties based on their financial status and past experiences and establishes credit limit for each customer or transacting party.

If a credit risk occurs with respect to a dealership sale, which is a major type of the Group's sales, the respective dealership bears all of the risk; the Group manages credit risk on product sales using two management index, agreed liability rate and agreed excess rate, and when the management index exceeds the agreed rate, it imposes a release restriction on the respective dealership and transfers a credit risk arising from product sales. The Group's trade receivables are usually collected within 30 days but some of the notes receivables are collected within 75 days.

The Group estimates allowances for doubtful accounts (default, liquidation, bankruptcy, court receivership, workout, disappearance, full-scale capital erosion, etc.) through individual analysis for the receivables that are over more than 90 days.

Maximum exposure in respect of credit risk as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

		Korean won			US dollar		
	_	2021	2020		2021	2020	
Trade and other receivables	₩	174,804,628	163,500,821	\$	154,694	144,691	

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued:

3) Liquidity risk

The Group has managed liquidity risk to maintain adequate level of liquidity by periodic projecting cash outflow. To manage the risks, the Group has entered into a factoring agreement with capital financial institutions.

The contractual maturities of financial liabilities as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2021					
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total			
Trade payables	₩	506,482,082	-	506,482,082			
Other payables		245,506,664	-	245,506,664			
Short-term borrowings(*)		314,998,021	-	314,998,021			
Lease liabilities(*)		6,480,795	4,388,910	10,869,705			
Other payables		11,377,763	-	11,377,763			
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	42,547,945	42,547,945			
Long-term other payables			535,149	535,149			
	₩	1,084,845,325	47,472,004	1,132,317,329			

(*) Including expected interest expense but excluded default interest expense due to waiver of benefit of time.

(In thousands of won)		2020					
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total			
Trade payables	₩	532,518,517	-	532,518,517			
Other payables		185,240,179	-	185,240,179			
Short-term borrowings(*)		316,199,838	-	316,199,838			
Lease liabilities(*)		6,447,861	2,202,076	8,649,937			
Other payables		2,665,074	-	2,665,074			
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	43,146,301	43,146,301			
Long-term other payables	_		646,636	646,636			
	₩	1,043,071,469	45,995,013	1,089,066,482			

^(*) Including expected interest expense but excluded default interest expense due to waiver of benefit of time.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (3) Financial risk management, continued:
- 3) Liquidity risk, continued

(In thousands of US dollar)	2021					
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	\$	448,214	-	448,214		
Other payables		217,263	-	217,263		
Short-term borrowings(*)		278,759	-	278,759		
Lease liabilities(*)		5,735	3,884	9,619		
Other payables		10,069	-	10,069		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	37,653	37,653		
Long-term other payables	_	<u>-</u> _	474	474		
	\$	960,040	42,011	1,002,051		

(*) Including expected interest expense but excluded default interest expense due to waiver of benefit of time.

(In thousands of US dollar)	2020					
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total		
Trade payables	\$	471,255	-	471,255		
Other payables		163,929	-	163,929		
Short-term borrowings(*)		279,823	-	279,823		
Lease liabilities(*)		5,706	1,949	7,655		
Other payables		2,358	-	2,358		
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	38,183	38,183		
Long-term other payables	_	_ _	572	572		
	\$	923,071	40,704	963,775		

^(*) Including expected interest expense but excluded default interest expense due to waiver of benefit of time.

The details of the financing agreements as of June 30, 2021 and December 31, 2020 are as follows:

		Korean won		US dollar			
		2021(*)		2020	2021(*)		2020
Borrowing limit (used)	₩		-	355,000,000	\$ -		314,159
Borrowing limit (unused)			_	_	-		_

^(*) Due to filing for commencement of corporate rehabilitation procedure, the existing loan contracts between the Group and financial institutions were cancelled as of June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (4) Fair value of financial instruments
- 1) The Group's management deems that the differences between carrying value and fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized as amortized cost on financial statements is not significant.
- 2) Valuation methods and assumptions applied in fair value measurement

The fair values of financial instruments (i.e., government bonds and unsecured corporate bonds) traded on active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices. The Group uses the closing price as the quoted market price for its financial assets.

The fair values of derivatives where no active market exists or where quoted prices are not otherwise available are determined by using valuation techniques. Non-option derivatives are evaluated by discounted cash flow method using the yield curve available. Options are evaluated by option-pricing models. Foreign exchange forward contracts are determined using the yield curve derived from market interest rates with the same maturity of forward contracts. To measure interest rate swaps, the cash flows are estimated by the yield curve derived from market interest rate and discounted to calculate the present value of swaps.

Fair values of other financial assets and liabilities (except those stated above) are calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounted cash flow analysis. In case of borrowings, its fair value is disclosed, but estimated in amortized costs. The Group deem that its book value is similar to its fair values calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounts cash flow analysis.

- 3) The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, classified as Level 1, 2 or 3, based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.
 - Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
 - Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or in indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)
 - Level 3 input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

No financial instruments are measured at fair value after initial recognition as of June 30, 2021.

For the six-month periods ended June 30, 2021 and 2020

34. Going concern assumption

The Group's financial statements are prepared on the assumption that it will continue as going concern, and therefore our assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities.

However, due to deteriorating financial structure, the Group has incurred operating losses of $\frac{177,913}{157}$ million(\$157 million) and net losses of $\frac{180,531}{150}$ million(\$160 million) during the reporting period. In addition, the Group's current liabilities exceed its current assets by $\frac{160,531}{150}$ million (\$833 million) as of the end of the reporting period.

As of December 21, 2020, the Group filed for commencement of corporate rehabilitation procedure with the Seoul Bankruptcy Court("the court") under the Debtor Rehabilitation and Bankruptcy Act of South Korea. The Group received a commencement of rehabilitation procedure on April 15, 2021 and have been preparing rehabilitation plan. The Group is resuming M&A process before the court approval of rehabilitation plan as a way of repaying the rehabilitation debts early and improving the financial structure of the Group under the Section 241 of Practice Rule of Seoul Bankruptcy Court.

In circumstances where material uncertainty on the ability to continue as a going concern, which is the basis for preparation of the financial statements, a significant uncertainty exists whether the Group will continue as going concern, it will depend on the court approval of rehabilitation plan, success of M&A deal before approval of rehabilitation plan and the implementation of the rehabilitation plan including of business improvement plan after the court approval.

As it will be difficult for the Group to continue as a going concern if the Group fails to succeed M&A deal before approval of rehabilitation plan or achieve its plan according to the final results of corporate rehabilitation procedure, the carrying amount of the Group's assets and liabilities may not be recoverable in the ordinary course of business. The financial statements do not include any adjustments of carrying amount of assets and liabilities, presentation of classification, and related profit and loss that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

35. Commencement of rehabilitation procedure and M&A deal before court approval of rehabilitation plan

As of December 21, 2020, the Group filed for commencement of corporate rehabilitation procedure with the Seoul Bankruptcy Court("the court") under the Debtor Rehabilitation and Bankruptcy Act of South Korea. The Group received a commencement of rehabilitation procedure on April 15, 2021 and have been preparing rehabilitation plan. The Group is resuming M&A process before the court approval of rehabilitation plan as a way of repaying the rehabilitation debts early and improving the financial structure of the Group under the Section 241 of Practice Rule of Seoul Bankruptcy Court.

36. Delisting issue occurrence & grant a grace period for improvement by filing of objection

The Group has faced a risk of being delisted from the Korea Stock Exchange under *Article 48 of KOSPI Market Listing Regulation*, due to disclaimer of audit opinion on the Group's consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2020.

The Group filed official objection to delisting decision on April 13, 2021 and Korea Stock Exchange granted a grace period for improvement until April 14, 2022 as a result of the review of the Listing and Disclosure Committee on April 15, 2021.