SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

(Unaudited)

March 31, 2018 and 2017

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

Based on a report originally issued in Korean

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Ssangyong Motor Company:

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of Ssangyong Motor Company and its subsidiaries (the "Company"), expressed in Korea won, which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as of March 31, 2018, the consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements referred to above are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

Other matters

The accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2017, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not this report, were audited by us in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and our report thereon, dated March 16, 2018, expressed an unqualified opinion. The accompanying consolidated statement of financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2017, presented for comparative purposes, is not different from the audited consolidated statements in all material respects.

The procedures and practices utilized in the Republic of Korea to review such consolidated interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The accompanying consolidated interim financial statements as of and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 have been translated into Indian Rupee solely for the convenience of the reader and such translation does not comply with K-IFRS. We have reviewed the translation and nothing came to our attention that cause us to believe that the consolidated interim financial statements expressed in Korean won have not been translated into Indian Rupee on the basis set forth in note 2.(1) to the consolidated interim financial statements.

KPMG Samjong Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea May 14, 2018

This report is effective as of May 14, 2018, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

As of March 31, 2018, and December 31, 2017

			Korean won			Indian rupee		
	Note		2018	2017		2018	2017	
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents	4,5,33	₩	188,959,825	215,443,730	Rs	11,479,941	13,088,926	
Trade and other receivables, net	7,32,33		172,788,637	203,824,819		10,497,487	12,383,039	
Derivative assets	25,33		892,356	-		54,214	-	
Inventories, net	8,24		229,542,958	228,374,429		13,945,502	13,874,510	
Other current assets	10	_	14,737,549	7,548,242		895,354	458,581	
Total current assets			606,921,325	655,191,220		36,872,498	39,805,056	
Non-current financial instruments	5,33		4,000	4,000		243	243	
Non-current other receivables, net	7,33		37,358,152	33,953,847		2,269,634	2,062,810	
Available-for-sale financial assets	6,33		560,000	560,000		34,022	34,022	
Property, plant and equipment, net	11,13		1,229,122,870	1,239,703,951		74,673,321	75,316,157	
Intangible assets, net	11,12		307,337,221	303,268,722		18,671,762	18,424,588	
Investments in joint venture	9		15,129,434	15,063,851		919,164	915,179	
Other non-current assets	10	_	273,261	273,283		16,602	16,603	
Total non-current assets		_	1,589,784,938	1,592,827,654		96,584,748	96,769,602	
Total assets		₩	2,196,706,263	2,248,018,874	Rs	133,457,246	136,574,658	

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position, Continued (Unaudited)

As of March 31, 2018, and December 31, 2017

	,	Korea	n won	Indian rupee		
	Note	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Liabilities						
Trade and other payables	14,18, 32,33 \	V 747,561,494	752,931,607 Rs	45,416,859	45,743,111	
Short-term borrowings	13,18,	, ,			, ,	
J	30,33	151,311,765	163,840,987	9,192,695	9,953,887	
Derivative liabilities	25,33	385,950	409,259	23,448	24,864	
Provision of warranty for sale						
- current	15	50,928,139	53,046,748	3,094,055	3,222,767	
Other long-term employee						
benefits liabilities- current		601,763	1,190,438	36,559	72,323	
Other current liabilities	16	35,592,180	35,176,481	2,162,343	2,137,089	
Total current liabilities		986,381,291	1,006,595,520	59,925,959	61,154,041	
				_	_	
Long-term borrowings	13,18,					
	30,33	70,000,000	70,000,000	4,252,734	4,252,734	
Non-current other payables	33	3,005,134	3,374,008	182,573	204,981	
Other non-current liabilities	16	2,923,793	-	177,630	-	
Defined benefit liabilities	17	287,599,279	284,563,123	17,472,617	17,288,161	
Other long-term employee						
benefits liabilities		15,469,770	15,138,490	939,840	919,714	
Non-current provision of						
warranty for sale	15	89,694,381	93,192,809	5,449,233	5,661,775	
Total non-current liabilities		468,692,357	466,268,430	28,474,627	28,327,365	
Total liabilities	7	¥ 1,455,073,648	1,472,863,950 Rs	88,400,586	89,481,406	
Total nabilities	·	1,100,070,010	1,172,000,000	00,100,000	00, 101, 100	
Equity						
Capital stock	19	689,746,980	689,746,980	41,904,434	41,904,434	
Other capital surplus	20	87,909,478	133,141,920	5,340,794	8,088,816	
Other equity	21	1,872,186	1,153,580	113,741	70,084	
Accumulated deficit	22	(37,896,029)	(48,887,556)	(2,302,309)	(2,970,082)	
Equity attributable to						
owners of the Company		741,632,615	775,154,924	45,056,660	47,093,252	
Non-controlling interests			<u> </u>	<u> </u>		
Total equity	↓	¥ <u>741,632,615</u>	775,154,924 Rs	45,056,660	47,093,252	
				400 457045	100 571 055	
Total liabilities and equity	Ą	¥ 2,196,706,263	2,248,018,874 Rs	133,457,246	136,574,658	

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except earnings per share information)

	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	Korea	n won	Indian	rupee
	Note	2018	2017	2018	2017
Sales	31,32 V	808,764,822	788,715,283 Rs	49,135,166	47,917,089
Cost of sales	24,32	718,701,055	672,744,942	43,663,491	40,871,503
Gross profit		90,063,767	115,970,341	5,471,675	7,045,586
Selling, general and administrative					
expenses	24,26	121,321,365	131,459,651	7,370,679	7,986,613
Operating loss	, -	(31,257,598)	(15,489,310)	(1,899,004)	(941,027)
Oth an in a con-	0700	0.001.705	0.057700	005 450	400 500
Other income	27,32	3,381,705	8,057,790	205,450	489,538
Other expenses	27,32	2,028,451	9,795,880	123,235	595,133
Finance income	28	3,182,502	9,785,068	193,348	594,475
Finance costs	25,28	7,581,415	6,863,989	460,597	417,010
Share of profits of joint venture	9	65,591	473,406	3,985	28,761
Loss before income taxes		(34,237,666)	(13,832,915)	(2,080,053)	(840,396)
Income tax expenses	23	-	96,695	-	5,874
Loss for the period		(34,237,666)	(13,929,610)	(2,080,053)	(846,270)
Loss attributable to: Owners of the Company		(34,237,666)	(13,929,610)	(2,080,053)	(846,270)
		(34,237,000)	(13,929,610)	(2,080,053)	(846,270)
Non-controlling interests					
Other comprehensive income					
for the period	21,22	715,357	9,907,503	43,461	601,914
Items that will never be reclassifi	ied to los	s :			
Defined benefit plan	17	(0.041)	(0.011)	(100)	(171)
re-measurements	17	(3,241)	(2,811)	(196)	(171)
Defined benefit plan re-	0	(0)			
measurements of joint ventures	9	(8)	-	-	-
Items that are or may be reclassi	fied subse	equently to prof	it or loss:		
Effective portion of changes in fair	21.05	770 500	0.057100	AC 014	E00 0E7
value of cash flow hedge Foreign currency translation	21,25	770,560	9,857,190	46,814	598,857
difference for foreign operation		(51,954)	53,124	(3,157)	3,228
Total comprehensive loss					
for the period	₩	4 (33,522,309)	(4,022,107) Rs	(2,036,592)	(244,356)
Total comprehensive loss attribut	table to:				
Owners of the Company	₩	(33,522,309)	(4,022,107) Rs	(2,036,592)	(244,356)
Losses Per share Basic and diluted losses					
	29 ₩	1 (2.40)	/101\ Da	/1E\	(6)
per share	∠ઝ ₩	(248)	(101) Rs	(15)	(6)

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

(In thousands of won)				Other capita	l surplus					
		Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Gain on disposal of treasury stock	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Non- controlling interest	Total
Balance at January 1, 2017	₩	686,100,480	11,452,713	118,189,001	931,508	1,105,138	(1,285,813)	(3,799,101)	-	812,693,926
Total comprehensive income(loss) for Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		period: - - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	- - -	9,857,190 53,124	(13,929,610) (2,811) -	- - -	(13,929,610) (2,811) 9,857,190 53,124
Transactions with owners of the Parer Issue of ordinary shares	nt Co	mpany, recogn 3,646,500	ized directly in 1,463,560	equity:						5,110,060
Balance at March 31, 2017	₩	689,746,980	12,916,273	118,189,001	931,508	1,105,138	8,624,501	(17,731,522)		813,781,879
Balance at January 1, 2018	₩	689,746,980	12,916,273	118,189,001	931,508	1,105,138	1,153,580	(48,887,556)	-	775,154,924
Total comprehensive income(loss) for Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-measurements of the comprehensive income and the comprehensive income (loss) for the comprehensive income (loss) for the comprehensive income (loss) for Loss for the period		period: - -	- -	- -	-	-	- -	(34,237,666) (3,241)	- -	(34,237,666) (3,241)
joint ventures Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		- - -	- - -	- - -	- -	- - -	770,560 (51,955)	(8)	- - -	(8) 770,560 (51,954)
Transactions with owners of the Parer Disposition of deficits	nt Co	mpany, recogn	ized directly in	equity: (44,127,304)		(1,105,138)		45,232,442		
Balance at March 31, 2018	₩	689,746,980	12,916,273	74,061,697	931,508	_	1,872,186	(37,896,029)		741,632,615

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity, Continued (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

(In thousands of rupee)				Other capit	al surplus					
	<u>-</u>	Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Gain on disposal of treasury stock	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Non- controlling interest	Total
Balance at January 1, 2017	Rs	41,682,897	695,791	7,180,377	56,591	67,141	(78,117)	(230,808)	-	49,373,872
Total comprehensive income(loss) for	the p	period:								
Loss for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	(846,270)	-	(846,270)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements		-	-	-	-	-	-	(171)	-	(171)
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge Foreign currency translation difference		-	-	-	-	-	598,857	-	-	598,857
for foreign operation		-	-	-	-	-	3,228	-	-	3,228
Transactions with owners of the Parer	ıt Co	mpany, recog	gnized directly	in equity:						
Issue of ordinary shares	-	221,537	88,916				-			310,453
Balance at March 31, 2017	Rs	41,904,434	784,707	7,180,377	56,591	67,141	523,968	(1,077,249)		49,439,969
Balance at January 1, 2018	Rs	41,904,434	784,707	7,180,377	56,591	67,141	70,084	(2,970,082)	-	47,093,252
Total comprehensive income(loss) for	the p	period:								
Loss for the period		-	-	-	-	-	-	(2,080,053)	-	(2,080,053)
Defined benefit plan re-measurements Defined benefit plan re-measurements o	f	-	-	-	-	-	-	(196)	-	(196)
joint ventures	•	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge		-	-	-	-	-	46,814	-	-	46,814
Foreign currency translation difference							•			-,-
for foreign operation		-	-	-	-	-	(3,157)	-	-	(3,157)
Transactions with owners of the Parer	ıt Co	mpany, recog	gnized directly	in equity:						
Disposition of deficits	=			(2,680,881)		(67,141)	-	2,748,022		
Balance at March 31, 2018	Rs	41,904,434	784,707	4,499,496	56,591	_	113,741	(2,302,309)		45,056,660

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

Cash flows from operating activities ₩ (34,237,665) (13,929,610) Rs (2,080,053) (846,270 (2,080,053)) Adjustment Adjustment Changes in assets and liabilities 73,586,541 58,013,153 4,470,629 3,524,49 (3,480,88) Cash generated from operations (note 30) 52,200,721 (13,211,843) 3,171,368 (802,664) Interest received Interest paid Interest paid Dividends received 607,943 760,232 36,934 46,18 Dividends received 6,000 6,000 6,000 365 36
Loss for the year ₩ (34,237,665) (13,929,610) Rs (2,080,053) (846,270,627) Adjustment 73,586,541 58,013,153 4,470,629 3,524,49 Changes in assets and liabilities 12,851,845 (57,295,386) 780,792 (3,480,88) Cash generated from operations (note 30) 52,200,721 (13,211,843) 3,171,368 (802,664) Interest received 607,943 760,232 36,934 46,18 Interest paid (1,170,044) (764,443) (71,084) (46,44) Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
Loss for the year ₩ (34,237,665) (13,929,610) Rs (2,080,053) (846,270,627) Adjustment 73,586,541 58,013,153 4,470,629 3,524,49 Changes in assets and liabilities 12,851,845 (57,295,386) 780,792 (3,480,88) Cash generated from operations (note 30) 52,200,721 (13,211,843) 3,171,368 (802,664) Interest received 607,943 760,232 36,934 46,18 Interest paid (1,170,044) (764,443) (71,084) (46,44) Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
Changes in assets and liabilities 12,851,845 (57,295,386) 780,792 (3,480,883) Cash generated from operations (note 30) 52,200,721 (13,211,843) 3,171,368 (802,664) Interest received 607,943 760,232 36,934 46,18 Interest paid (1,170,044) (764,443) (71,084) (46,443) Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
Cash generated from operations (note 30) 52,200,721 (13,211,843) 3,171,368 (802,664) Interest received 607,943 760,232 36,934 46,18 Interest paid (1,170,044) (764,443) (71,084) (46,443) Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
Interest received 607,943 760,232 36,934 46,18 Interest paid (1,170,044) (764,443) (71,084) (46,443) Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
Interest paid (1,170,044) (764,443) (71,084) (46,443) Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
Dividends received 6,000 6,000 365 36
<u></u>
Net cash provided by (used in) operating
activities 51,644,620 (13,210,054) 3,137,583 (802,559)
Cash flows from investing activities
Proceed from disposal of property, plant and
equipment 140,967 7,757 8,563 47
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment (41,496,104) (30,266,438) (2,521,027) (1,838,788)
Acquisition of intangible assets (21,153,476) (22,156,747) (1,285,145) (1,346,096)
Cash flow used in other investing activities (43,910) (1,584,212) (2,666) (96,246)
Net cash used in investing activities (62,552,523) (53,999,640) (3,800,275) (3,280,658)
Cash flows from financing activities
Proceeds from borrowings - 9,739,283 - 591,69
Proceeds from issuing capital stock - 5,110,060 - 310,45
Repayment of borrowings (15,661,567) - (951,493)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing
activities (15,661,567) 14,849,343 (951,493) 902,14
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on
cash and cash equivalents 85,565 (231,676) 5,200 (14,074)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents (26,483,905) (52,592,027) (1,608,985) (3,195,14)
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1 215,443,730 238,401,707 13,088,926 14,483,70
Cash and cash equivalents at March 31 W 188,959,825 185,809,680 Rs 11,479,941 11,288,55

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

1. General Description of the Company

(1) Organization and description of business of the Company

Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Parent Company") was incorporated on December 6, 1962, in the Republic of Korea and listed its stocks on the Korea Stock Exchange in May 1975. The Company is headquartered in Dongsak-ro, Pyeongtaek, and its factories are located in Pyeongtaek, Gyeonggi-do, and Changwon, Gyeongsangnam-do, Republic of Korea to manufacture, sell and fix multiple types of vehicle, heavy machinery and those parts.

(2) Major shareholders

As of March 31, 2018, the Company's shareholders are as follows:

Name of shareholder	Number of shares	Percentage of ownership
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	99,964,502	72.46%
Others	37,984,894	27.54%
	137,949,396	100.00%

The consolidated financial statements comprise the Company and its subsidiaries (the "Company") and the Company's interest in associates and joint ventures.

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies

(1) Basis of translating separate interim financial statements

The consolidated interim financial statements are expressed in Korean won and have been translated into Indian rupees at the rate of \(\formall\) 16.46 to INR 1 on March 31, 2018, solely for the convenience of the reader. These translations should not be construed as a representation that any or all of the amounts shown could be converted into Indian rupees at this or any other rate.

(2) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS"), as prescribed in the Act on External Audits of Corporations in the Republic of Korea.

These consolidated interim financial statements were prepared in accordance with K-IFRS 1034, 'Interim Financial Reporting' as part of the period covered by the Company's K-IFRS annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Company since the last annual consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017. These consolidated interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for full annual financial statements.

The Company has initially applied K-IFRS 1109 'Financial Instruments' and K-IFRS 1115 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers' for preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements as of and for the three months ended March 31, 2018. The significant changes in accounting policies are described in note 2.(4).

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(3) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with K-IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Management's judgments in applying accounting policies and estimation, used in consolidated interim financial statements, are the same as those applied to the consolidated interim financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017 except for main sources of uncertainty in estimates and judgements related to K-IFRS 1109 'Financial Instruments' and K-IFRS 1115 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers'.

(4) Changes in accounting policies

New standard, interpretations, and changes in accounting policies resulting from the adoption of them are as follows. The changes in accounting policies described below will be reflected in the annual financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2018.

① Amendments to K-IFRS No. 1115 'Revenue from contracts with customers'

K-IFRS 1115 establishes a comprehensive framework for determining whether, how much and when revenue is recognized. It replaces existing revenue recognition guidance, including K-IFRS 1018 Revenue, K-IFRS 1011 Construction Contracts, K-IFRS 2113 Customer Loyalty Programs, K-IFRS 2115 Agreements for the Construction of Real Estate and K-IFRS 2118 Transfers of assets from customers.

The Company adopted K-IFRS 1115 using the cumulative effect method, with the effect of initially applying this standard recognized and applied to the contracts that are not completed at the date of initial application (January 1, 2018).

There is no effect on retained earnings as of January 1, 2018 because the Company concluded that the contracts before adopting K-IFRS 1115 were completed before the date.

The effect of adoption of the K-IFRS 1115 on the consolidated interim statement of financial position as of March 31, 2018 and the consolidated interim statement comprehensive loss for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 are as follows. The effect on the consolidated interim statement of cash flow for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 is not significant.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(4) Changes in accounting policies, continued

1) Impact on the consolidated Interim statements of financial position

(In thousands of won)	_	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A)	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B)	Difference(B-A)
Current assets Non-current assets	₩	604,007,565 1,589,784,938	606,921,325 1,589,784,938	2,913,760 -
Total assets	_	2,193,792,503	2,196,706,263	2,913,760
Current liabilities		982,324,032	986,381,291	4,057,259
Non-current liabilities	_	467,627,165	468,692,357	1,065,192
Total liabilities	_	1,449,951,197	1,455,073,648	5,122,451
Total equity	₩_	743,841,306	741,632,615	(2,208,691)
(In thousands of rupee)		Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A)	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B)	Difference(B-A)
(In thousands of rupee) Current assets Non-current assets	- Rs	accordance with	accordance with	Difference(B-A) 177,020
Current assets	- Rs -	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A) 36,695,478	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B) 36,872,498	
Current assets Non-current assets	- Rs - -	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A) 36,695,478 96,584,747	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B) 36,872,498 96,584,747	177,020

2) Impact on the consolidated interim statements of comprehensive losses

(In thousands of won)	_	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A)	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B)	Difference(B-A)
Gross sales Cost of sales Selling, general and	₩	816,527,344 714,652,679	808,764,822 718,701,055	(7,762,522) 4,048,376
administrative expenses	_	130,347,370	121,321,365	(9,026,005)
Loss for the period	₩_	(32,028,975)	(34,237,666)	(2,208,691)
(In thousands of rupee)	_	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A)	Amount in accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B)	Difference(B-A)
(In thousands of rupee) Gross sales Cost of sales Selling, general and	- Rs	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A) 49,606,765 43,417,538	accordance with	(471,600) 245,953
Gross sales Cost of sales	Rs -	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1018(A) 49,606,765	accordance with K-IFRS No. 1115(B) 49,135,165	(471,600)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(4) Changes in accounting policies, continued

The Company have identified distinct performance obligations for our products and merchandise contract with our customers, such as (1) sales of vehicles and merchandise, (2) transportation of vehicles, and (3) warranties. Revenues recognized at the time of the transfer of the risks and rewards of the goods under K-IFRS 1018 is to be realized at the time when the obligation to perform the transportation and warranty is identified and implemented in the contract of transfer of the goods under K-IFRS 1115.

Our sales contract with customers has the option of customers purchasing additional warranties. Also, depending on the sales policy, customers may be offered service warranty beyond the assurance warranty when selling a vehicle. When a customer purchases a warranty or provides a service warranty to a customer under a sales policy, sales recognition related to the performance obligations is deferred to the time the performance obligation is fulfilled, and is not recognized in provision of warranties.

Transaction price of a service warranty to a customer under a sales policy is allocated by relative individual sales price that is estimated by "expected cost plus a margin approach". The consideration paid to other customers defined in K-IFRS 1115 are recognized by deducting from related sales.

2 Amendments to K-IFRS No. 1109 'Financial Instruments'

Key features of the new standard, K-IFRS 1109, are 1) classification and measurement of financial assets that reflects the business model in which the assets are managed and their cash flow characteristics, 2) impairment methodology that reflects 'expected credit loss' (ECL) model for financial assets, and 3) expanded scope of hedged items and hedging instruments which qualify for hedge accounting and changes in assessment method for effect of hedging relationships.

Classification and measurement of financial assets

K-IFRS 1109, Financial Instruments sets out requirements for recognizing and measuring financial assets, financial liabilities and some contracts to buy or sell non-financial items. This standard replaces K-IFRS 1039 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement.

Most of the requirements of K-IFRS 1039 for classification and measurement of financial liabilities are existed, but categories of held to maturity, loans and receivables and available for sales are deleted under K-IFRS 1109.

Under K-IFRS 1109, financial assets are classified into measured at amortised cost, debt investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, equity investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, and fair value through profit or loss (FVTPL).

K-IFRS 1109 contains a new classification and measurement approach for financial assets that reflects the business model in which assets are managed and their cash flow characteristics. Derivatives embedded in hybrid contracts where the host is a financial asset are not bifurcated. Instead, the hybrid financial instrument as a whole is assessed for classification.

A financial asset is measured at amortised cost if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold assets to collect contractual cash flows
- its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(4) Changes in accounting policies, continued

A debt investment is measured at FVOCI if it meets both of the following conditions and is not designated as at FVTPL:

- It is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets.
- Its contractual terms give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

The company may irrevocably designate equity investment that is not held for trading as at FVOCI at initial recognition. The designation is made based on each investments.

Financial assets including derivatives, not classified as measured at amortised cost or FVOCI as described above, are measured at FVTPL. Financial assets may be designated as at FVTPL upon initial recognition if such designation eliminates or significantly reduces a measurement or recognition inconsistency that would otherwise arise.

A financial asset (unless it is a trade receivable without a significant financing component) is initially measured at fair value plus, for an item not at FVTPL, transaction costs that are directly attributable to its acquisition or issue. A trade receivable without a significant financing component is initially measured at the transaction price.

The following accounting policies are applied to subsequent measurement of the financial assets.

Financial assets at FVTPL	These assets are subsequently measured at fair value. Net gains and losses, including any interest or dividend income, are recognized in profit or loss.
Financial assets at amortised cost	These assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. The amortised cost is reduced by impairment losses. Interest income, foreign exchange gains and losses and impairment are recognized in profit or loss. Any gain or loss on derecognition is recognized in profit or loss.
Debt investments at FVOCI	These assets are subsequently measured at fair value. Interest income calculated using the effective interest method, foreign exchange gains and losses and impairment are recognized in profit or loss. Other net gains and losses are recognized in OCI. On derecognition, gains and losses accumulated in OCI are reclassified to profit or loss.
Equity investments at FVOCI	These assets are subsequently measured at fair value. Dividends are recognized as income in profit or loss unless the dividend clearly represents a recovery of part of the cost of the investment. Other net gains and losses are recognized in OCI and are never reclassified to profit or loss.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(4) Changes in accounting policies, continued

(In thousands of won)

instruments

AFS financial assets(*)

The results of the classification and measurement of financial assets (excluding derivatives) held by the Company as of March 31, 2018 are as follows.

Under K-IFRS 1109

243

2.269.633

34,022

Under K-IFRS 1039

	Classification	Carrying amount	Classification		Carrying amount
Cash and cash equivalents	Loan and receivables W	188,959,825	Amortised cost	₩	188,959,825
Trade receivables	Loan and receivables	159,197,520	Amortised cost		159,197,520
Other receivables	Loan and receivables	3,381,447	Amortised cost		3,381,447
Loans and others Long-term financial	Loan and receivables	8,493,065	Amortised cost		8,493,065
instruments	Loan and receivables	4,000	Amortised cost		4,000
Long-term loans and others	Loan and receivables	37,358,151	Amortised cost		37,358,151
AFS financial assets(*)	AFS financial assets	560,000	FVTPL		560,000
(In thousands of rupee)	Under K-IFRS 1	1039	Under K-	IFRS	1109
		Carrying			Carrying
	Classification	amount	Classification		amount
Cash and cash equivalents	Loan and receivables Rs	11,479,941	Amortised cost	Rs	11,479,941
Trade receivables	Loan and receivables	9,671,781	Amortised cost		9,671,781
Other receivables	Loan and receivables	205,434	Amortised cost		205,434
Loans and others Long-term financial	Loan and receivables	515,982	Amortised cost		515,982

243 Amortised cost

2.269.633 Amortised cost

34,022 FVTPL

Loan and receivables

AFS financial assets

Long-term loans and others Loan and receivables

^(*) The Company judged that acquisition cost is the best estimate of fair values of available-for sale financial assets since these do not have a quoted market price in an active market and fair values of them cannot be reliably measured due to the excessively vast range of possible outcomes of the fair value measurement.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(4) Changes in accounting policies, continued

Impairment: Financial assets and contract assets

K-IFRS 1109 replaces the 'incurred loss' model in K-IFRS 1039 with a forward-looking 'expected credit loss' (ECL) model. The new impairment model will apply to financial assets measured at amortised cost or FVOCI, except for investments in equity instruments, and to contract assets. Under K-IFRS 1109, impairment losses are likely to be recognized earlier than using the incurred loss model under the existing guidance in K-IFRS 1039.

Under K-IFRS 1109, loss allowances will be measured on either of the following bases:

- 12-month ECLs: ECLs that result from possible default events within the 12 months after the reporting date
- Lifetime ECLs: ECLs that result from all possible default events over the expected life of a financial instrument.

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition and when estimating ECL, the Company considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis, based on the Company's historical experience and informed credit assessment and including forward-looking information. The Company assumes that the credit risk on a financial asset has increased significantly if it is more than 30 days past due.

The Company considers a financial asset to be in default when:

- The borrower is unlikely to pay its credit obligations to the company in full, without recourse by the company to actions such as realizing security (if any is held)
- The financial asset is more than 90 days past due.

Loss allowances for financial assets measured at amortised cost are deducted from the gross carrying amount of the assets. For debt securities at FVOCI, the loss allowance is charged to profit or loss and is recognized in OCI.

As of March 31, 2018, the Company has recognized loss allowances amounting to $\ensuremath{\mathsf{W}}$ 3,886 million for loans and receivables. The Company has chosen its accounting policy to measure the loss allowance at an amount equal to lifetime expected assets if the trade receivables or contract assets contain a significant financing component, and plan to use practical simplification method that the credit risk on a financial instrument has not increased significantly at the reporting date.

Hedge accounting

K-IFRS 1109 retains the mechanics of hedge accounting (fair value hedge, cash flow hedge, hedging on net investment in a foreign operation) which was defined in the existing guidance in K-IFRS 1039, but provides principle-based and less complex guidance in hedging which focuses on the risk management activities. More hedged items and hedging instruments would qualify for hedge accounting, more qualitative and forward-looking approach will be taken to assessing hedge effectiveness, and qualitative threshold (80~125%) is removed under K-IFRS 1109.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

3. Significant Accounting Policies

Except for the changes in accounting policies as described in note 2.(4), the accounting policies applied by the Company in these consolidated interim financial statements are the same as those applied by the Company in the consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2017.

For better comparative purposes, certain comparative amounts in the consolidated interim financial statements have been reclassified according to the consolidated financial statements of the current year, which do not have an impact on either net profit or net equity of the prior year.

The following new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards, which have been published, are effective for annual periods beginning after January 1, 2018 and earlier application is permitted; however the Company has not early adopted them.

Amendments to K-IFRS No.1116: Leases

K-IFRS 1116 replaces existing lease guidance, including K-IFRS 1017 Leases and K-IFRS interpretation 2104 Determining whether an arrangement contains a lease. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2019. Early adoption is permitted for entities that apply K-IFRS 1115 at or before the date of initial application of K-IFRS 1116.

K-IFRS 1116 introduces a single, on-balance sheet lease accounting model for lessees. A lessee recognizes a right-of-use asset representing its right to use the underlying asset and a lease liability representing its obligation to make lease payments. There are recognition exemption for short-term leases and leases of low-value items. Lessor accounting remains similar to the current standard, lessors continue to classify leases as finance or operation leases.

As a lessee, the Company can choose between retrospective application method and modified retrospective application method. The Company will perform a detailed assessment of the impact resulting from the application of K-IFRS 1116, and expects to disclose additional quantitative information in the notes to the financial statements.

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and in banks and highly liquid short-term financial instruments that may be easily converted into cash and whose risk of value fluctuation is not material.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

5. Restricted Financial Instruments

Restricted financial Instruments as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Financial		Korean	won	Indian r	upee	
	institution		2018	2017	2018	2017	Description
Cash and cash equivalents	Shinhan Bank and others	₩	926,518	1,108,695 Rs	56,289	67,357	Litigated asset, government grants and others Unconfirmed reorganization debt
	Woori Bank		748,957	748,483	45,502	45,473	pledged as collateral
Long-term financial instruments	Shinhan Bank and others	_	4,000	4,000	243	243	Bank account deposit
		₩_	1,679,475	1,861,178 Rs	102,034	113,073	

6. Available-for sale Financial Assets

Available-for sale financial assets as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		-		2018		2017
	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Kihyup Technology Banking Corporation(*) Korea Management	1.72	₩	500,000	708,599	500,000	500,000
Consultants Association(*)	1.50	-	60,000	763,033	60,000	60,000
		₩	560,000	1,471,632	560,000	560,000
(In thousands of rupee)				2018		2017
(In thousands of rupee)	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	2018 Net asset value	Book value	2017 Book value
Kihyup Technology Banking Corporation(*)	•	Rs	•	Net asset	Book value 30,377	
Kihyup Technology Banking	(%)	Rs	cost	Net asset value		Book value

^(*) Investments in equity instruments that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at acquisition cost.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

7. Trade and Other Receivables

(1) Details of trade and other receivables as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	201	8	201	17
	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
₩	159,315,703	860,508	187,191,428	539,605
	(118,183)	-	(126,715)	-
	8,804,826	147,500	8,562,086	147,594
	(3,706,774)	(44,250)	(3,723,780)	(44,250)
	8,496,464	36,406,656	11,925,878	33,322,232
_	(3,399)	(12,262)	(4,078)	(11,334)
₩_	172,788,637	37,358,152	203,824,819	33,953,847
	201	8	201	17
	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Rs	9,678,961	52,279	11,372,505	32,783
	(7,180)	-	(7,698)	-
	534,923	8,962	520,175	8,967
	(225,199)	(2,688)	(226,232)	(2,688)
	516,189	2,211,826	724,537	2,024,437
_	(207)	(745)	(248)	(689)
Rs	10,497,487	2,269,634	12 383 039	2,062,810
	 ₩ Rs	Current W 159,315,703 (118,183) 8,804,826 (3,706,774) 8,496,464 (3,399) W 172,788,637 Current Rs 9,678,961 (7,180) 534,923 (225,199) 516,189 (207)	₩ 159,315,703 860,508 (118,183) - 8,804,826 147,500 (3,706,774) (44,250) 8,496,464 36,406,656 (3,399) (12,262) ₩ 172,788,637 37,358,152 2018 Current Non-current Rs 9,678,961 52,279 (7,180) - 534,923 8,962 (225,199) (2,688) 516,189 2,211,826 (207) (745)	Current Non-current Current ₩ 159,315,703 860,508 187,191,428 (118,183) - (126,715) 8,804,826 147,500 8,562,086 (3,706,774) (44,250) (3,723,780) 8,496,464 36,406,656 11,925,878 (3,399) (12,262) (4,078) ₩ 172,788,637 37,358,152 203,824,819 Current Non-current Current Rs 9,678,961 52,279 11,372,505 (7,180) - (7,698) 534,923 8,962 520,175 (225,199) (2,688) (226,232) 516,189 2,211,826 724,537 (207) (745) (248)

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2018	3	201	7
	_	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)
Not past due Less than 30 days More than 60 days	₩	160,090,765 - -	49,996,994 - -	187,731,033 - -	50,086,201 - -
More than 90 days	_	85,446	3,858,452		3,871,589
	₩_	160,176,211	53,855,446	187,731,033	53,957,790
(In thousands of rupee)		2018	3	201	7
(In thousands of rupee)	_	2018 Trade receivables	Others(*)	201 Trade receivables	7 Others(*)
Not past due Less than 30 days	_ _ Rs	Trade		Trade	
Not past due	- Rs	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)
Not past due Less than 30 days More than 60 days	- Rs - Rs_	Trade receivables 9,726,049	Others(*) 3,037,484	Trade receivables	Others(*) 3,042,904

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(3) Changes in allowance for trade and other receivables for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	_	2018		2017	
	_	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts	₩.	126,715 - (8,532)	3,783,442 928 (17,685)	93,208 - (70,256)	123,730 13,780
Ending balance	₩	118,183	3,766,685	22,952	137,510

(In thousands of rupee)

	_	2018		2017	
	_	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts	Rs -	7,698 - (518)	229,857 56 (1,074)	5,663 - (4,268)	7,517 837 -
Ending balance	Rs	7,180	228,839	1,395	8,354

8. Inventories

Details of inventories as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Merchandises	₩	41,846,619	38,056,984 Rs	2,542,322	2,312,089
Finished goods		68,917,789	66,624,320	4,186,986	4,047,650
Work-in-process		35,558,969	29,867,552	2,160,326	1,814,554
Raw materials		30,229,023	33,097,439	1,836,514	2,010,780
Sub-materials		407,650	414,413	24,766	25,177
Supplies		3,629,573	3,632,719	220,509	220,700
Goods in transit		48,953,335	56,681,002	2,974,079	3,443,560
	₩_	229,542,958	228,374,429 Rs	13,945,502	13,874,510

The Company has measured inventories at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The loss on valuation of inventories amounted to $\frac{1}{2}$,118,748 thousand (Rs 128,721 thousand) for the three months ended March 31, 2018 is included in cost of sales.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture

(1) Details of investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture as of March 31, 2018 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Industry
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	China	100%	December	Sales of automobile
	Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.	Netherlands	100%	December	A/S and sales
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*)	Korea	51%	December	Finance

- (*) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. is a joint venture which was established under joint venture agreement, as joint venture since the Company has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are separated
- (2) Changes in the carrying amounts of investments in a joint venture for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan re-measurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	15,063,851	65,591	(8)	15,129,434
(In thousands of rupee)	-	Beginning balance	Share of profit of a joint venture	Changes in defined benefit plan re-measurements	Ending balance
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Rs	915,179	3,985	-	919,164

⁽³⁾ Summarized financial information of subsidiaries and a joint venture

1) The summarized financial information of the Company's subsidiaries and joint venture as of and for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2018		
	_	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European Parts	₩	1,408,606	546,575	862,031	3,252	(231,732)
Center B.V. SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*)		11,876,481 79,548,026	14,760,867 50,696,234	(2,884,386) 28,851,791	4,789,424 2,253,866	610,751 293,892
(In the coords of runs a)				0010		
(In thousands of rupee)	_			2018		
(in thousands of rupee)	_	Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European Parts	Rs	Assets 85,577	Liabilities 33,206		Sales 198	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

- (3) Summarized financial information of subsidiaries and a joint venture, continued:
 - 1) The summarized financial information of the Company's subsidiaries and joint venture as of and for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 is as follows, continued:
 - (*) Additional financial information for the joint venture for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	4,421,827	50,149,430	204,312	497,619	298,878	114,204
(In thousands of rupee)		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Rs	268,641	3,046,745	12,413	30,232	18,158	6,938

2) The summarized financial information of the Company's subsidiaries and a joint venture as of and for the year ended 2017 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2017		
		Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European	₩	1,580,643	524,158	1,056,485	18,892	(1,190,972)
Parts Center B.V.		12,283,604	15,689,509	(3,405,905)	17,735,781	145,124
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*)		79,844,693	51,070,952	28,773,741	10,767,932	2,489,859
(In thousands of rupee)				2017		
		Assets	Liabilities	Equity	Sales	Net income (loss)
Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong European	Rs	96,029	31,844	64,185	1,148	(72,356)
Parts Center B.V. SY Auto Capital Co.,		746,270	953,190	(206,920)	1,077,508	8,817

(*) Additional financial information for the joint venture for the year ended 2017 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	₩	10,192,682	50,642,190	798,151	1,375,672	842,319	645,729
(In thousands of rupee)		Cash and cash equivalents	Financial liabilities	Depreciation	Interest income	Interest expense	Income tax expense
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Rs	619,239	3,076,682	48,490	83,577	51,174	39,230

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture, Continued

(4) Reconciliation from the net assets of the Company's joint venture to the carrying amount of investments in joint venture as of March 31, 2018 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)	Net assets	Percentage of ownership	Share of the net assets of the Company	Reconciliation	Carrying amount
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. ₩	28,851,791	51%	14,714,413	415,021	15,129,434
(In thousands of rupee)	Net assets	Percentage of ownership	Share of the net assets of the Company	Reconciliation	Carrying amount
SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. Rs	1,752,842	51%	893,950	25,214	919,164

10. Other Assets

Details of other assets as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

		Korean w	/on	Indian rupee		
		2018	2017	2018	2017	
Other current assets						
Advance payments	₩	2,201,324	1,750,943 Rs	133,738	106,376	
Prepaid expenses		12,126,560	5,464,706	736,727	331,999	
Current tax assets		409,665	332,593	24,889	20,206	
		14,737,549	7,548,242	895,354	458,581	
Other non-current assets						
Other non-current assets	₩	273,261	273,283 Rs	16,602	16,603	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

11. Property, Plant and Equipment

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2018								
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value				
Land	₩	475,062,920	-	-	-	475,062,920				
Buildings		543,315,735	(1,830,415)	(220,269,083)	(148,366,786)	172,849,451				
Structures		111,559,074	(105,816)	(64,584,275)	(28,913,882)	17,955,101				
Machinery		1,312,029,763	(228,630)	(1,041,284,572)	(95,272,222)	175,244,339				
Vehicles		7,995,673	(7,028)	(5,889,631)	(574, 178)	1,524,836				
Tools and molds		1,251,362,346	(29,880)	(765,706,085)	(158,759,823)	326,866,558				
Equipment		67,830,529	(40,405)	(49,394,521)	(3,351,229)	15,044,374				
Construction in progress	_	44,575,291			<u>-</u> _	44,575,291				
	₩	3,813,731,331	(2,242,174)	(2,147,128,167)	(435,238,120)	1,229,122,870				

(In thousands of won)	_			2017		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	475,062,920	-	-	-	475,062,920
Buildings		543,207,391	(1,845,609)	(217,544,488)	(148,366,786)	175,450,508
Structures		109,871,927	(111,068)	(64,129,824)	(28,913,882)	16,717,153
Machinery		1,298,011,168	(261,084)	(1,033,241,296)	(95,508,817)	168,999,971
Vehicles		7,730,749	(7,411)	(5,939,980)	(583,550)	1,199,808
Tools and molds		1,200,844,395	(31,214)	(743,644,745)	(158,770,322)	298,398,114
Equipment		67,614,131	(42,425)	(47,783,836)	(3,354,079)	16,433,791
Construction in progress	_	87,441,686				87,441,686
	₩	3,789,784,367	(2,298,811)	(2,112,284,169)	(435,497,436)	1,239,703,951

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)				2018		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	Rs	28,861,660	-	-	-	28,861,660
Buildings		33,008,246	(111,204)	(13,382,083)	(9,013,778)	10,501,181
Structures		6,777,587	(6,429)	(3,923,711)	(1,756,615)	1,090,832
Machinery		79,710,192	(13,890)	(63,261,517)	(5,788,106)	10,646,679
Vehicles		485,764	(427)	(357,815)	(34,883)	92,639
Tools and molds		76,024,444	(1,815)	(46,519,203)	(9,645,190)	19,858,236
Equipment		4,120,931	(2,455)	(3,000,882)	(203,598)	913,996
Construction in progress	; _	2,708,098			<u> </u>	2,708,098
	Rs	231,696,922	(136,220)	(130,445,211)	(26,442,170)	74,673,321

(In thousands of rupee)		2017								
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value				
Land	Rs	28,861,660	-	-	-	28,861,660				
Buildings		33,001,664	(112,127)	(13,216,555)	(9,013,778)	10,659,204				
Structures		6,675,087	(6,748)	(3,896,101)	(1,756,615)	1,015,623				
Machinery		78,858,515	(15,862)	(62,772,861)	(5,802,479)	10,267,313				
Vehicles		469,670	(450)	(360,873)	(35,454)	72,893				
Tools and molds		72,955,309	(1,896)	(45,178,903)	(9,645,828)	18,128,682				
Equipment		4,107,784	(2,577)	(2,903,028)	(203,772)	998,407				
Construction in progress	_	5,312,375		<u>-</u>		5,312,375				
	Rs	230,242,064	(139,660)	(128,328,321)	(26,457,926)	75,316,157				

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)					2018		
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Dienosal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance
	-	Dalance	Acquisition	Disposai	Depreciation	Others()	Dalance
Land	₩	475,062,920	-	-	-	-	475,062,920
Buildings		175,450,508	-	(352)	(2,709,401)	108,696	172,849,451
Structures		16,717,153	-	-	(449,200)	1,687,148	17,955,101
Machinery		168,999,971	22,000	(4,768)	(8,205,326)	14,432,462	175,244,339
Vehicles		1,199,808	83,297	(174,948)	(102,930)	519,609	1,524,836
Tools and molds		298,398,114	449,900	(52,384)	(22,101,490)	50,172,418	326,866,558
Equipment		16,433,791	263,605	(5,682)	(1,647,888)	548	15,044,374
Construction in progress	_	87,441,686	23,344,073			(66,210,468)	44,575,291
	₩_	1,239,703,951	24,162,875	(238,134)	(35,216,235)	710,413	1,229,122,870
(In the sure and of sure)					0047		
(In thousands of won)	_				2017		
		Beginning		.		0.1 (*)	Ending
	_	balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	balance
Land	₩	475,072,283	-	-	-	-	475,072,283
Buildings		181,592,387	18,611	(1,039)	(2,630,274)	807,000	179,786,685
Structures		16,779,735	-	(230)	(438,594)	-	16,340,911
Machinery		173,322,039	-	(1,215)	(7,470,897)	1,899,123	167,749,050
Vehicles		1,034,519	49,570	(4)	(129,864)	177,203	1,131,424
Tools and molds		227,760,362	640,460	(739)	(15,998,515)	9,529,625	221,931,193
Equipment		19,249,890	430,569	(8,926)	(1,747,240)	(1,000)	17,923,293
Construction in progress		103,179,053	14,059,544	-	-	(11,545,272)	105,693,325
Machinery in transit	_	1,016,181	239,637			(440,973)	814,845
	₩_	1,199,006,449	15,438,391	(12,153)	(28,415,384)	425,706	1,186,443,009

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress are $\mbox{$W$}$ 190,256 thousand (2017: $\mbox{$W$}$ 249,503 thousand) and $\mbox{$W$}$ 519,001 thousand (2017: $\mbox{$W$}$ 178,983 thousand) which are transferred from inventory to vehicles during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)		2018								
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance			
Land	Rs	28,861,660	-	-	-	-	28,861,660			
Buildings		10,659,204	-	(21)	(164,605)	6,603	10,501,181			
Structures		1,015,623	-	-	(27,291)	102,500	1,090,832			
Machinery		10,267,313	1,336	(289)	(498,501)	876,820	10,646,679			
Vehicles		72,893	5,061	(10,629)	(6,253)	31,567	92,639			
Tools and molds		18,128,682	27,333	(3,183)	(1,342,739)	3,048,143	19,858,236			
Equipment		998,407	16,015	(344)	(100,115)	33	913,996			
Construction in progress	-	5,312,375	1,418,230			(4,022,507)	2,708,098			
I	Rs_	75,316,157	1,467,975	(14,466)	(2,139,504)	43,159	74,673,321			

(In thousands of rupee)		2017								
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance			
Land	Rs	28,862,229	-	-	-	-	28,862,229			
Buildings		11,032,344	1,131	(63)	(159,798)	49,028	10,922,642			
Structures		1,019,425	-	(14)	(26,646)	-	992,765			
Machinery		10,529,894	-	(74)	(453,882)	115,377	10,191,315			
Vehicles		62,851	3,012	-	(7,890)	10,766	68,739			
Tools and molds		13,837,203	38,909	(44)	(971,963)	578,957	13,483,062			
Equipment		1,169,496	26,159	(542)	(106,151)	(61)	1,088,901			
Construction in progress		6,268,472	854,165	-	-	(701,414)	6,421,223			
Machinery in transit	-	61,736	14,559			(26,791)	49,504			
	Rs	72,843,650	937,935	(737)	(1,726,330)	25,862	72,080,380			

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress are Rs 11,559 thousand (2017: Rs 15,158 thousand) and Rs 31,531 thousand (2017: Rs 10,874 thousand) which are transferred from inventory to vehicles during the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

(3) Details of pledged assets provided as collateral for the borrowings as of March 31, 2018 are as follows:

		Korean	won		Indian rupee		
		Book value	Collateralized amount	_	Book value	Collateralized amount	
Land Buildings and structures Machinery and others	₩	366,132,440 69,555,607 1,159,058	267,000,000	Rs _	22,243,769 4,225,736 70,416	16,221,142	
	₩_	436,847,105	267,000,000	Rs_	26,539,921	16,221,142	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

11. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(4) Capitalized borrowing costs and capitalization interest rate for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean v	von	Indian rupee		
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Capitalized interest expenses(*) W	783,721	578,984 Rs	47,614	35,175	
Capitalization interest rate	3.34%	3.45%	3.34%	3.45%	

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs for intangible assets are $\[mu]$ 593,465 thousand (Rs 36,055 thousand) and $\[mu]$ 329,481 thousand (Rs 20,017 thousand) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

12. Intangible Assets

(1) Details of intangible assets as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2018		
		Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	345,185,015 4,037,176 121,305,465	(17,577) (16,950)	(132,385,544) (2,445,683) (27,883,559)	(78,653) (362,469)	212,799,471 1,495,263 93,042,487
	W	470,527,656	(34,527)	(162,714,786)	(441,122)	307,337,221
(In thousands of won)				2017		
		Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	304,955,420 3,984,136 139,841,157		(115,794,054) (2,294,527) (26,943,689)	(78,338) (362,469)	189,161,366 1,592,985 112,514,371
	₩	448,780,713	(38,914)	(145,032,270)	(440,807)	303,268,722

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(1) Details of intangible assets as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)				2018		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs -	20,971,143 245,272 7,369,712		(8,042,865) (148,583) (1,694,019)	(4,779) (22,021)	12,928,278 90,842 5,652,642
	Rs_	28,586,127	(2,098)	(9,885,467)	(26,800)	18,671,762
(In thousands of rupee)				2017		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs -	18,527,061 242,049 8,495,817	(1,111) (1,253)	(7,034,876) (139,400) (1,636,919)	(4,759) (22,021)	11,492,185 96,779 6,835,624
	Rs	27,264,927	(2,364)	(8,811,195)	(26,780)	18,424,588

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and March 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	2018									
Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others (*)	Ending balance				
ed intangible ass	sets:									
₩ 189,161,366	-	(16,591,490)	-	40,229,595	-	212,799,471				
104,765,438	20,938,645	-	-	(40,229,595)	593,465	86,067,953				
293,926,804	20,938,645	(16,591,490)	-	-	593,465	298,867,424				
uired intangible	assets:									
1,592,985	53,040	(150,447)	(315)	-	-	1,495,263				
7,748,933	161,791	(936, 190)	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>		6,974,534				
9,341,918	214,831	(1,086,637)	(315)	-	-	8,469,797				
₩ 303,268,722	21,153,476	(17,678,127)	(315)		593,465	307,337,221				
	balance ed intangible ass ₩ 189,161,366 104,765,438 293,926,804 quired intangible 1,592,985 7,748,933 9,341,918	balance Acquisition ed intangible assets: ₩ 189,161,366 - 104,765,438 20,938,645 293,926,804 20,938,645 quired intangible assets: 1,592,985 53,040 7,748,933 161,791 9,341,918 214,831	balance Acquisition Amortization ed intangible assets: - (16,591,490) 104,765,438 293,926,804 293,926,804 20,938,645 (16,591,490) - (16,591,490) quired intangible assets: 1,592,985 53,040 (150,447) 7,748,933 161,791 9,341,918 214,831 (1,086,637)	Beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment ed intangible assets: - (16,591,490) - 104,765,438 20,938,645 - - 293,926,804 20,938,645 (16,591,490) - quired intangible assets: 1,592,985 53,040 (150,447) (315) 7,748,933 161,791 (936,190) - 9,341,918 214,831 (1,086,637) (315)	Beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment Transfer ed intangible assets: - (16,591,490) - 40,229,595 104,765,438 20,938,645 - (40,229,595) 293,926,804 20,938,645 (16,591,490) 1,592,985 53,040 (150,447) (315) 7,748,933 161,791 (936,190) 9,341,918 214,831 (1,086,637) (315)	Beginning balance Acquisition Amortization Impairment Transfer Others (*) ed intangible assets: (16,591,490) - 40,229,595 - 104,765,438 20,938,645 (40,229,595) 593,465 293,926,804 20,938,645 (16,591,490) 593,465 quired intangible assets: 1,592,985 53,040 (150,447) (315) 7,748,933 161,791 (936,190) 9,341,918 214,831 (1,086,637) (315)				

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and March 31, 2017 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of won)

		2017									
	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others (*)	Ending balance				
Internally create	ed intangible ass	ets:									
Development	•										
cost	₩ 101,512,605	-	(7,871,914)	-	-	-	93,640,691				
Other intangible											
assets	123,384,189	21,182,645			_	329,481	144,896,315				
	224,896,794	21,182,645	(7,871,914)	-	-	329,481	238,537,006				
Individually acq	uired intangible	assets:									
Patents	1,709,533	135,360	(141,171)	(9,929)	-	-	1,693,793				
Other intangible											
assets	7,738,171	838,742	(1,003,265)		_	_	7,573,648				
	9,447,704	974,102	(1,144,436)	(9,929)	- 1	-	9,267,441				
	₩ 234,344,498	22,156,747	(9,016,350)	(9,929)	<u>-</u> _	329,481	247,804,447				

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets are \$\psi\$ 593,465 thousand and \$\psi\$ 329,481 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

(In thousands of rupee)

		2018										
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others (*)	Ending balance				
Internally create	ed ir	ntangible as:	sets:									
Development												
cost	Rs	11,492,185	-	(1,007,989)	-	2,444,082	-	12,928,278				
Other intangible												
assets		6,364,851	1,272,092	-	-	(2,444,082)	36,055	5,228,916				
		17,857,036	1,272,092	(1,007,989)		-	36,055	18,157,194				
Individually acq	ıuire	ed intangible	assets:									
Patents		96.779	3.223	(9.140)	(20)	_	_	90,842				
Other intangible		22/112	-,	(5)	(,							
assets	_	470,773	9,830	(56,877)			_	423,726				
		567,552	13,053	(66,017)	(20)	-	-	514,568				
	Rs	18,424,588	1,285,145	(1,074,006)	(20)		36,055	18,671,762				

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and March 31, 2017 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

		2017										
	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others (*)	Ending balance					
Internally created i	ntangible ass	sets:										
Development												
cost Rs	6,167,230	-	(478,245)	-	-	-	5,688,985					
Other intangible												
assets	7,496,002	1,286,916				20,017	8,802,935					
	13,663,232	1,286,916	(478,245)	-	-	20,017	14,491,920					
Individually acquir	ed intangible	assets:										
Patents	103,860	8,224	(8,577)	(603)	-	-	102,904					
Other intangible												
assets	470,120	50,956	(60,952)				460,124					
	573,980	59,180	(69,529)	(603)	_ ;	-	563,028					
Rs	14,237,212	1,346,096	(547,774)	(603)		20,017	15,054,948					

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets are Rs 36,055 thousand and Rs 20,017 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

(3) Details of capitalized development costs as of March 31, 2018 are as follows.

in the dedicate of theme	Project name		Korean won	Indian rupee	Remaining amortization period
Development	RV(*1)	₩	180,630,194 Rs	10,973,887	2~5 years
costs	Power train and others		32,169,277	1,954,391	2~5 years
Other intangible	RV(*2)		76,466,687	4,645,607	-
assets	Power train and others	_	9,601,266	583,309	
		₩_	298,867,424 Rs	18,157,194	

^(*1) Development projects for vehicles that have been completed, which are on sale as of March 31, 2018

^(*2) On-going development project for vehicles as of March 31, 2018 for consumer needs and market conditions.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

12. Intangible Assets, Continued

(4) Details of expenditures for research and developments for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Capitalization of intangible assets	₩	21,532,110	21,512,126 Rs	1,308,148	1,306,934	
Manufacturing costs		19,658,739	11,649,142	1,194,334	707,724	
Selling and administrative expenses	_	3,939,321	5,500,817	239,327	334,193	
	₩_	45,130,170	38,662,085 Rs_	2,741,809	2,348,851	

13. Borrowings

(1) Details of short-term borrowings as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		_	Korean	won	Indian rupee	
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate (%)	2018	2017	2018	2017
Korea						
Development	Operating					
Bank	fund	CD+1.98 ₩	30,000,000	30,000,000 Rs	1,822,600	1,822,600
	Operating					
Woori Bank	fund(*)	CD+2.00	10,000,000	12,500,000	607,533	759,417
Citi Bank Korea	Banker's					
and others	usance	0.42 ~3.13	111,311,765	121,340,987	6,762,562	7,371,870
		_				
		₩_	151,311,765	163,840,987 Rs	9,192,695	9,953,887

^(*) Current portion of long-term borrowing

(2) Details of long-term borrowing as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

				Korean won		Indian rupee	
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate(%)	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Korea						_	
Development	Facility						
Bank	fund	CD+1.57	₩	70,000,000	70,000,000 Rs	4,252,734	4,252,734
	Operating						
Woori Bank	fund	CD+2.00		10,000,000	12,500,000	607,533	759,417
Less: Current po	rtion		_	(10,000,000)	(12,500,000)	(607,533)	(759,417)
			₩_	70,000,000	70,000,000 Rs	4,252,734	4,252,734

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

13. Borrowings, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets as collateral for borrowings as of March 31, 2018 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee		
Creditor	Pledged assets	_	Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount	Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount	
Korea Development Bank	Land, buildings, structures and machinery Land, buildings and	₩	100,000,000	195,000,000 Rs	6,075,334	11,846,902	
Woori Bank	machinery		10,000,000	72,000,000	607,533	4,374,240	
		₩	110,000,000	267,000,000 Rs	6,682,867	16,221,142	

14. Other Financial Liabilities

Details of other financial liabilities as of March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
		2018	2017	2018	2017	
Accrued expenses	₩	23,154,730	37,164,320 Rs	1,406,727	2,257,857	

15. Provision of Warranty for sale

The Company generally provides warranty for each product sold and accrues warranty expense at the time of sale based on the history of actual claims. Changes in provision of warranty for sale for three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	<u> </u>	2018	2017	2018	2017
Beginning balance	₩	146,239,557	145,848,984 Rs	8,884,542	8,860,813
Increase		4,425,412	6,055,096	268,858	367,867
Decrease		(10,042,449)	(10,495,204)	(610,112)	(637,619)
Ending balance	₩_	140,622,520	141,408,876 Rs	8,543,288	8,591,061
Current	₩	50,928,139	51,940,785 Rs	3,094,055	3,155,576
Non-current		89,694,381	89,468,091	5,449,233	5,435,485

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

16. Other Liabilities

Details of other liabilities as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In	thousands	of won	,)
1111	uiousaiius	OI VVOII	'

	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Advances from customers	₩	5,798,473	-	3,943,130	-
Deposits received		543,772	-	531,789	-
Withholdings		24,692,676	-	30,701,562	-
Deferred income	_	4,557,259	2,923,793		
	₩_	35,592,180	2,923,793	35,176,481	-
(In thousands of rupee)		20°	18	20°	17
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current

2018

2017

	2018		20	2017	
_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Rs	352,276	-	239,559	-	
	33,036	-	32,308	-	
	1,500,163	-	1,865,222	-	
_	276,868	177,630			
Rs_	2,162,343	177,630	2,137,089		
	_	Current Rs 352,276	Current Non-current Rs 352,276 - 33,036 - 1,500,163 - 276,868 177,630	Current Non-current Current Rs 352,276 - 239,559 33,036 - 32,308 1,500,163 - 1,865,222 276,868 177,630 -	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

17. Employee Benefits

(1) Details of defined benefit liabilities as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Present value of defined benefit obligations Fair value of plan assets	₩	288,656,692 (1,057,413)	285,658,090 Rs (1,094,967)	17,536,858 (64,241)	17,354,684 (66,523)
·	₩	287,599,279	284,563,123 Rs	17,472,617	17,288,161

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the three months ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		2018				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance Current service cost Interest expense (income)	₩	285,658,090 9,080,201 2,223,087	(1,094,967) - (8,508)	284,563,123 9,080,201 2,214,579		
Sub-total	₩	296,961,378	(1,103,475)	295,857,903		
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	₩	<u>-</u> -	3,241 3,241	3,241 3,241		
Benefit paid by plan Benefit paid directly	<u>-</u>	(42,821) (8,261,865)	42,821 <u>-</u>	- (8,261,865)		
Ending balance	₩	288,656,692	(1,057,413)	287,599,279		
(In thousands of won)			2017			
	-	PV of defined				
Details		benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance	₩	280,792,667	(1,183,467)	279,609,200		
Current service cost		9,387,269	-	9,387,269		
Interest expense (income)	_	2,015,962	(8,488)	2,007,474		
Sub-total	₩	292,195,898	(1,191,955)	291,003,943		
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	₩	<u>-</u>	2,811 2,811	2,811 2,811		
	• •		_,	_,0		
		(50, 400)	E0 400			
Benefit paid by plan		(50,409)	50,409	-		
Benefit paid by plan Benefit paid directly	_	(8,628,511)	50,409 	(8,628,511)		

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

17. Employee Benefits, Continued

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the three months ended Mar 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)			2018	
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	Rs	17,354,683	(66,523)	17,288,160
Current service cost		551,653	-	551,653
Interest expense (income)	_	135,060	(516)	134,544
Sub-total	Rs	18,041,396	(67,039)	17,974,357
Re-measurement factors:			100	100
Re-measurements of plan assets			196	196
Sub-total	Rs	-	196	196
Benefit paid by plan		(2,602)	2,602	_
Benefit paid directly	_	(501,936)		(501,936)
Ending balance	Rs_	17,536,858	(64,241)	17,472,617
(In thousands of rupee)			2017	
	_	PV of defined		
Details		benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	Rs	17,059,093	(71,900)	16,987,193
Current service cost		570,309	-	570,309
Interest expense (income)	_	122,476	(516)	121,960
Sub-total	Rs	17,751,878	(72,416)	17,679,462
Re-measurement factors:				
Re-measurements of plan assets	_		171	171
Sub-total	Rs	-	171	171
Benefit paid by plan		(3,063)	3,063	_
		(524,211)	-	(524,211)
Benefit paid directly	_			

(3) The components of plan assets as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Insurance contracts	₩	1,057,413	1,094,967 Rs	64,241	66,523

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

17. Employee Benefits, Continued

(4) Actuarial assumptions used related to plans as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

	2018	2017
Discount rate (%)	3.15	3.15
Rate of future salary growth (%)	3.94	3.94

The discount rate is the market yield at the end of the reporting year on high quality corporate bonds(AA+) that have maturity which approximates the terms of the Company's obligations and that are denominated in the same currency in which the benefits are expected to be paid. The discount rate for the calculation of the present value of defined benefit obligations is also used as expected return on plan assets.

18. Commitments and Contingencies

Details of commitments and contingencies as of March 31, 2018 are as follows:

- (1) The Company carries product liability insurance for all products that it sells.
- (2) As of March 31, 2018, the Company has agreements with Korea Development Bank and others for various borrowings, trading finance and others with limit of ₩ 265,000 million (Rs 161 million) and USD 240 million.
- (3) As of March 31, 2018, the Company has been provided with guarantees amounting to USD 896,649 by Standard Chartered Bank Korea Limited in connection with refunds for advance received and performing transactions.
- (4) As of March 31, 2018, two claims as a plaintiff were filed with the claim amount of ₩ 2,301 million (Rs 140 million) and nine claims as a defendant were filed with the claims of ₩ 4,058 million (Rs 247 million). The Company made a reasonable estimate by considering the possibility and amount of outflow of resources, and recognized the provision of W 7,583 million (Rs 461 million) as other payable for the foregoing lawsuits and claims.

19. Capital Stock

The Company's capital stock as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except for par value and share information)

		Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	-	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Number of shares authorized		3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	
Shares outstanding		137,949,396	137,949,396	137,949,396	137,949,396	
Par value		5,000	5,000	304	304	
Capital stock	₩	689,746,980	689,746,980 Rs	41,904,434	41,904,434	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

20. Other Capital Surplus and Retained Earnings

Details of other capital surplus and retained earnings as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Paid-in capital in excess of par value	₩	12,916,273	12,916,273 Rs	784,707	784,707
Gain on capital reduction		74,061,697	118,189,001	4,499,496	7,180,377
Debt to be swapped for equity		931,508	931,508	56,591	56,591
Gain on disposal of treasury stock	_		1,105,138		67,141
	₩_	87,909,478	133,141,920 Rs	5,340,794	8,088,816

21. Other Equity

(1) Details of the Company's other equity as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Gains on valuation of derivatives Accumulated foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation	₩	770,560	- Rs	46,814	-
	_	1,101,626	1,153,580	66,927	70,084
	₩_	1,872,186	1,153,580 Rs	113,741	70,084

(2) Changes in the Company's gains (losses) on valuation of derivatives for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Beginning balance	₩	-	(2,574,700) Rs	-	(156,422)
Gains on valuation of derivatives		770,560	8,241,310	46,814	500,687
Reclassified to net income	_		1,615,880		98,171
Ending balance	₩	770,560	7,282,490 Rs	46,814	442,436

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

21. Other Equity, Continued

(3) Changes in the foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Beginning balance	₩	1,153,580	1,288,887 Rs	70,084	78,303
Foreign currency translation difference for foreign operation		(51,954)	53,124	(3,157)	3,228
Ending balance	₩	1,101,626	1,342,011 Rs	66,927	81,531

22. Accumulated deficit

(1) Details of deficit as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Deficit	₩	(37,896,029)	(48,887,556) Rs	(2,302,309)	(2,970,082)

(2) Changes in deficit for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Beginning balance ₩	(48,887,556)	(3,799,101) Rs	(2,970,082)	(230,808)
Loss for the year	(34,237,666)	(13,929,610)	(2,080,053)	(846,270)
Defined benefit plan re-measurement	(3,241)	(2,811)	(196)	(171)
Defined benefit plan re-measurement				
from joint venture	(8)	-	-	-
Disposition of deficit	45,232,442	<u> </u>	2,748,022	
Ending balance \w_	(37,896,029)	(17,731,522) Rs	(2,302,309)	(1,077,249)

23. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense and deferred income tax assets related to the temporary differences, deficit carried forward and tax credit carried forward are not recognized as of March 31, 2018.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

24. Nature of Expenses

Details of nature of expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean	won	Indian rupee		
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	₩	(11,774,521)	(38,320,997) Rs	(715,341)	(2,328,129)	
purchase of merchandise		555,918,017	566,884,721	33,773,877	34,440,141	
Employee benefits		128,719,003	127,747,655	7,820,110	7,761,097	
Depreciation		35,216,235	28,415,384	2,139,504	1,726,330	
Amortization		17,678,127	9,016,350	1,074,006	547,774	
Others		114,265,559	110,461,480	6,942,014	6,710,903	
	₩_	840,022,420	804,204,593 Rs	51,034,170	48,858,116	

Total expenses are equal to the sum of cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses.

25. Derivatives

The Company holds derivative contracts to minimize foreign exchange risk. As of March 31, 2018, effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedge is $\mbox{$W$}$ 770,650 thousand (Rs 46,814 thousand) classified as other equity. Ineffective portion of change in fair value of cash flow hedge recognized in current profit or loss is net amounting to $\mbox{$W$}$ 70,967 thousand (Rs 4,311 thousand) recognized in current profit. And, changes in fair value of derivative not designated as hedging instrument for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 are net amounting to $\mbox{$W$}$ 335,121 thousand (Rs 20,360 thousand) recognized in current loss.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

26. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

(1) Details of selling expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	-	2018	2017	2018	2017
Warranty expenses	₩	9,124,874	10,882,103 Rs	554,367	661,124
Commissions		49,885,139	51,102,268	3,030,689	3,104,634
Advertising		6,922,555	5,336,111	420,568	324,187
Export expenses		1,450,129	8,916,209	88,100	541,689
Others		7,152,452	9,836,231	434,536	597,584
	₩_	74,535,149	86,072,922 Rs	4,528,260	5,229,218

(2) Details of general and administrative expenses for the three periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

	Korean won		won	Indian rupee		
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Salaries	₩	12,946,725	13,192,982 Rs	786,557	801,518	
Retirement benefit costs		1,463,778	1,428,949	88,929	86,813	
Employee welfare		2,935,477	2,928,298	178,340	177,904	
Rent expense		3,031,273	2,840,173	184,160	172,550	
Service fees		9,424,630	7,791,729	572,578	473,374	
Depreciation		3,946,314	2,774,033	239,752	168,532	
R&D expenses		3,939,321	5,500,817	239,327	334,193	
Amortization		1,086,638	1,144,437	66,017	69,528	
Bad debt expense		(8,532)	(70,256)	(518)	(4,268)	
Others	_	8,020,592	7,855,567	487,277	477,251	
	₩_	46,786,216	45,386,729 Rs	2,842,419	2,757,395	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

27. Other Income and Expenses

(1) Details of other income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee		
		2018	2017	2018	2017	
Foreign exchange transaction gain	₩	1,502,713	3,644,530 Rs	91,295	221,417	
Foreign exchange translation gain Gain on disposal of property, plant		537,240	574,757	32,639	34,918	
and equipment		12,573	5,912	764	360	
Others	_	1,329,179	3,832,591	80,752	232,843	
	₩	3,381,705	8,057,790 Rs	205,450	489,538	

(2) Details of other expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Foreign exchange transaction loss	₩	1,573,281	4,150,854 Rs	95,582	252,178
Foreign exchange translation loss		112,421	1,408,112	6,830	85,548
Loss on disposal of property, plant					
and equipment		109,741	10,308	6,667	626
Loss on disposal of trade receivables	8	22,750	3,372,521	1,382	204,892
Others	_	210,258	854,085	12,774	51,889
	₩_	2,028,451	9,795,880 Rs	123,235	595,133

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

28. Finance Income and Costs

(1) Details of finance income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Interest income	₩	554,271	808,450 Rs	33,674	49,116
Dividend income		6,000	6,000	365	365
Foreign exchange transaction gain		1,168,806	1,008,923	71,009	61,294
Foreign exchange translation gain		272,591	4,640,858	16,561	281,948
Realized gain of financial derivatives		1,109,867	2,736,882	67,428	166,275
Unrealized gain of financial derivatives		70,967	583,955	4,311	35,477
	₩	3,182,502	9,785,068 Rs	193,348	594,475

(2) Details of finance costs for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian r	upee
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Interest expense	₩	409,011	222,563 Rs	24,849	13,521
Foreign exchange transaction loss		3,293,529	2,492,367	200,093	151,419
Foreign exchange translation loss		3,407,156	2,018	206,996	123
Realized loss of financial derivatives		136,598	649,608	8,299	39,466
Unrealized loss of financial derivatives	_	335,121	3,497,433	20,360	212,481
	₩	7,581,415	6,863,989 Rs	460,597	417,010

(3) Details of the Company's financial net profit or loss for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Amortised cost of financial assets		(= 444.000)	0.744.000	(0.10, 00.1)	007005
and financial liabilities	₩	(5,114,028)	3,741,283 Rs	(310,694)	227,295
AFS financial assets		6,000	6,000	365	365
Derivatives financial assets (liabilities)	_	709,115	(826,204)	43,080	(50,195)
	₩_	(4,398,913)	2,921,079 Rs	(267,249)	177,465

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

29. Earnings (losses) per Share

(1) Basic earnings (losses) per share for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are calculated as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except per share information)

		Korear	n won	Indian rupee			
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017		
Loss for the periods Loss contributed to common	₩	(34,237,666)	(13,929,610) Rs	(2,080,053)	(846,270)		
stocks Weighted average number of		(34,237,666)	(13,929,610)	(2,080,053)	(846,270)		
common shares Basic losses per share(*)	₩	137,949,396 (248)	137,349,749 (101) Rs	137,949,396 (15)	137,349,749 (6)		

- (*) Diluted earnings (losses) per share are not calculated for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, because there are no dilutive shares as of March 31, 2018 and 2017.
- (2) Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 is calculated as follows:

		201	8	
	Outstanding Period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning	2018-01-01~2018-03-31	137,949,396	90/90	137,949,396
		201	7	
	Outstanding Period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning Issuing	2017-01-01~2017-03-16 2017-03-16~2017-03-31	137,220,096 137,949,396		112,825,412 24,524,337 137,349,749

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

30. Cash Flows

(1) Details of cash flows from operating activities for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(III thousands of wort and III thousands of tapec)		Korean won		Indian rupee		
	-	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Loss for the period	₩	(34,237,666)	(13,929,610) Rs	(2,080,053)	(846,270)	
Adjustments for:						
Retirement benefit costs		11,294,780	11,394,743	686,197	692,269	
Depreciation		35,216,235	28,415,384	2,139,504	1,726,330	
Amortization		17,678,127	9,016,350	1,074,006	547,774	
Losses on disposal of trade receivables Foreign exchange translation gain and		22,750	3,372,521	1,382	204,892	
loss, net		2,709,746	(3,805,485)	164,626	(231,195)	
Losses on disposal of property, plant and equipment		97,168	4,396	5,903	266	
Interest expense and income, net		(145,260)	(585,887)	(8,825)	(35,595)	
Dividends income		(6,000)	(6,000)	(365)	(365)	
Unrealized gain and loss of financial		(0,000)	(0,000)	(303)	(303)	
derivatives, net		264,154	2,913,478	16,049	177,004	
Losses on valuation of inventories		2,118,748	1,760,039	128,721	106,928	
Increase in provision of warranty for		2,110,710	1,700,000	120,721	100,020	
sale		4,425,412	6,055,096	268,858	367,867	
Equity profit on investments		(65,591)	(473,407)	(3,985)	(28,761)	
Others		(23,727)	(48,075)	(1,442)	(2,921)	
	-	73,586,542	58,013,153	4,470,629	3,524,493	
Changes in assets and liabilities	-	· · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · ·		
Trade receivables		27,840,804	34,617,061	1,691,422	2,103,102	
Other receivables		(200,734)	(2,704,554)	(12,195)	(164,311)	
Inventories		(3,564,427)	(45,460,496)	(216,551)	(2,761,877)	
Trade payables		29,596,880	20,611,516	1,798,109	1,252,218	
Other payables		(4,288,146)	(24,781,978)	(260,519)	(1,505,588)	
Accrued expenses		(14,032,280)	(12,191,657)	(852,508)	(740,684)	
Usage of provision of warranty for sale		(10,042,449)	(10,495,204)	(610,112)	(637,619)	
Payment of retirement benefits		(8,261,865)	(8,628,511)	(501,936)	(524,211)	
Others	_	(4,195,938)	(8,261,563)	(254,918)	(501,917)	
	_	12,851,845	(57,295,386)	780,792	(3,480,887)	
Net cash provided by (used in)						
operating activities	₩	52,200,721	(13,211,843) Rs	3,171,368	(802,664)	

(2) Significant non-cash activities for the three month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

		Korear	won	Indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Changes in other payables related to the acquisition of property, plant and					
equipment	₩	(17,333,229)	(14,828,047) Rs	(1,053,052)	(900,853)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

30. Cash Flows, Continued

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 is as follows:

(In thousands of won)							
	_	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*) Short-term	₩	121,340,987	-	(13,161,566)	-	3,132,344	111,311,765
borrowings Long-term		42,500,000	-	(2,500,000)	-	-	40,000,000
borrowings	_	70,000,000			<u>-</u>		70,000,000
	₩_	233,840,987	_	(15,661,566)	<u>-</u>	3,132,344	221,311,765
(In thousands of rupee)							
	_	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Exchange rate effect	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*) Short-term	Rs	7,371,870	-	(799,609)	-	190,300	6,762,561
borrowings Long-term		2,582,017	-	(151,883)	-	-	2,430,134
borrowings	=	4,252,734					4,252,734
	Rs	14,206,621	-	(951,492)	-	190,300	13,445,429

^(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

31. Segment Information

- (1) The Company determined itself as a single reportable segment by considering the nature of goods and service as well as the characteristic of assets providing service. The Company has not disclosed operating income or loss, profit or loss before income taxes and total assets and liabilities by reportable segment.
- (2) Geographic sales information of the Company for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian r	upee	
Sales region		2018	2017	2018	2017	
Republic of Korea	₩	665,871,215	594,602,152 Rs	40,453,901	36,124,068	
Europe		85,006,618	112,015,260	5,164,436	6,805,301	
Asia Pacific		13,232,495	13,300,788	803,918	808,067	
Others		47,469,932	71,497,037	2,883,957	4,343,684	
Consolidated adjustment	_	(2,815,438)	(2,699,954)	(171,047)	(164,031)	
	₩	808,764,822	788,715,283 Rs	49,135,165	47,917,089	

Non-current assets are not separately disclosed since those are mostly located in Korea. Main customer over 10% of sales is not disclosed since most sales are occurred through contract with individual customer and authorized foreign agencies.

(3) Information of sales of goods and service for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

in theatanae of wen and in theatan		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
		2018	2017	2018	2017	
Automobile Merchandise and parts Others	₩	711,392,479 77,951,803 19,420,540	700,305,006 Rs 79,604,636 8,805,641	43,219,470 4,735,833 1,179,862	42,545,869 4,836,248 534,972	
	₩	808,764,822	788,715,283 Rs	49,135,165	47,917,089	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties

(1) Details of related parties as of March 31, 2018 are as follows:

Relationship	Company
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.
Others	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd., Mahindra & Mahindra South Africa Ltd., PININFARINA S.p.A.

(2) Transactions with related parties for the three month period ended March 31, 2018 and 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Company Description		2018	2017
		Sales	₩	1,103,639	2,565,872
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Other income		-	65,608
	Maninura & Maninura Ltu.	Purchases		-	231,046
		Other expenses		599,684	19,079
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other expenses		3,111,551	3,372,521
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		1,089,136	44,312
Otners	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		-	257,507

(In thousands of rupee)

Relationship	Company	Description		2018	2017
		Sales	Rs	67,050	155,885
Parent	Mahindra P. Mahindra Ltd	Other income		-	3,986
	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Purchases		-	14,037
		Other expenses		36,433	1,159
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other expenses		189,037	204,892
Othoro	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		66,169	2,692
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		_	15,644

No bad debt expense was recognized for the three month period ended March 31, 2018 and 2017.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

32. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(3) Account balances with related parties as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description	2018	2017
		Trade receivables W	720,162	4,120,559
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Other receivables	11,323	77,342
		Other payables	2,123,894	2,308,472
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other payables	364,897	450,795
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	639,150	37,279
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other payables	1,385,111	18,250
(In thousands of rup	pee)			
Relationship	Company	Description	2018	2017
		Trade receivables Rs	43,752	250,338
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Other receivables	688	4,699
		Other payables	129,034	140,247
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other payables	22,169	27,387
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	38,830	2,265
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other payables	84,150	1,109

Allowance for receivables from related parties are not recognized as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017.

- (4) No borrowing with related parties for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 and 2017.
- (5) Executive compensation of the Company for the three-month period ended March 31, 2018 and 2017, is as follows:

		Korean v	von	Indian rupee	
		2018	2017	2018	2017
Short-term employee benefits	₩	2,103,319	2,357,981	127,784	143,255
Retirement benefits		140,845	135,329	8,557	8,222

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments

(1) Capital risk management

The Company manages capital risk in order to maximize shareholders' profit by maintaining sound or optimal capital structure through monitoring of financial ratios, such as debt-to-equity ratio on a monthly basis and implements capital structure improvement plan when necessary.

The Company uses debt ratio as a capital management index and calculates the ratio as total liabilities divided by total equity on financial statements. The Company is not subject to externally enforced capital regulation.

Debt-to-equity ratio as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 is as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Koreai	n won	Indian rupee		
	-	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Debt (A)	₩	1,455,073,648	1,472,863,950 Rs	88,400,586	89,481,406	
Equity (B)		741,632,615	775,154,924	45,056,660	47,093,252	
Debt-to-equity ratio (A/B)		196.20%	190.01%	196.20%	190.01%	

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

1) Financial assets

(In thousands of won)

				2018		
		Amortized cost	Financial assets at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge cash flow	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash						
equivalents	₩	188,959,825	-	-	188,959,825	188,959,825
Long-term financial instruments Trade and other		4,000	-	-	4,000	4,000
receivables		208,430,183	-	-	208,430,183	208,430,183
AFS financial assets		-	560,000	-	560,000	560,000
Derivative assets			12,508	879,848	892,356	892,356
	₩	397,394,008	572,508	879,848	398,846,364	398,846,364

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For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows, continued:

1) Financial assets, continued

(In thousands of won)

			2017		
		Amortized cost	Financial assets at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial	₩	215,443,730	-	215,443,730	215,443,730
instruments Trade and other		4,000	-	4,000	4,000
receivables AFS financial assets		236,032,708 -	- 560,000	236,032,708 560,000	236,032,708 560,000
	₩	451,480,438	560,000	452,040,438	452,040,438

(In thousands of rupee)

, ,				2018		
	•	Amortized cost	Financial assets at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge cash flow	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash						
equivalents	Rs	11,479,941	-	-	11,479,941	11,479,941
Long-term financial						
instruments		243	-	-	243	243
Trade and other		10,000,000			10,000,000	10,000,000
receivables		12,662,830	-	-	12,662,830	12,662,830
AFS financial assets		-	34,022	-	34,022	34,022
Derivative assets		<u>-</u> _	760	53,454	54,214	54,214
	Rs	24,143,014	34,782	53,454	24,231,250	24,231,250

(In thousands of rupee)

			2017		
	_	Amortized cost	Financial assets at FVTPL	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial	Rs	13,088,926	-	13,088,926	13,088,926
instruments Trade and other		243	-	243	243
receivables AFS financial assets		14,339,776 -	34,022	14,339,776 34,022	14,339,776 34,022
	Rs_	27,428,945	34,022	27,462,967	27,462,967

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows, continued:

2) Financial liabilities

(In thousands of won)				2018		
		Financial liability measured at amortised cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Derivative liabilities	₩	723,777,144 221,311,765	- - 302,003	- - 83,947	723,777,144 221,311,765 385,950	723,777,144 221,311,765 385,950
	₩	945,088,909	302,003	83,947	945,474,859	945,474,859
(In thousands of won)				2017		
		Financial liability measured at amortised cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Derivative liabilities	₩	718,008,735 233,840,987	- - 409,259	- - -	718,008,735 233,840,987 409,259	718,008,735 233,840,987 409,259
	₩	951,849,722	409,259		952,258,981	952,258,981
(In thousands of rupee)				2018		
		Financial liability measured at amortised cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Derivative liabilities	Rs	43,971,880 13,445,429 -	- - 18,348	- - 5,100	43,971,880 13,445,429 23,448	43,971,880 13,445,429 23,448
	Rs	57,417,309	18,348	5,100	57,440,757	57,440,757
(In thousands of rupee)				2017		
		Financial liability measured at amortised cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Derivative liabilities	Rs	43,621,430 14,206,621	- - 24,864	- - - -	43,621,430 14,206,621 24,864	43,621,430 14,206,621 24,864
	Rs	57,828,051	24,864	-	57,852,915	57,852,915

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. In order to manage the aforementioned risks, the Company operates a risk management policy and a program that performs close monitoring and responds to each risk factors.

Financial assets that are subject to the financial risk management consist of cash and cash equivalents, AFS financial assets, trade receivables, other receivables and others; financial liabilities subject to the financial risk management consist of trade payables, other payables, borrowings, and others.

1) Market risk

a. Foreign exchange risk

The Company undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies; consequently, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise. The Company assesses, manages and reports, on a regular basis, the foreign exchange risk for its receivables and payables denominated in foreign currency.

The table below shows the sensitivity for each foreign currency when exchange rates change 10%. Sensitivity analysis only includes foreign currency monetary items that are not paid, and it adjusts the translation assuming exchange rate changes 10% as of March 31, 2018.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korear	won	Indian rupee			
Currency		10% increase	10% decrease	10% increase	10% decrease		
USD	₩	2,099,027	(2,099,027) Rs	127,523	(127,523)		
EUR		(1,906,297)	1,906,297	(115,814)	115,814		
JPY		(8,238,526)	8,238,526	(500,518)	500,518		
Others	_	683,963	(683,963)	41,553	(41,553)		
	₩_	(7,361,833)	7,361,833 Rs	(447,256)	447,256		

b. Interest rate risk

Sensitivity analysis was conducted assuming floating rate debt current balance is the same during the whole reporting year. When reporting interest rate risk to management internally, 0.5% variation is used, representing management's assessment about reasonably possible fluctuations of interest rates.

If other variables are constant and the interest rate is lower or higher by 0.5% than the current rate, the Company's current income will decrease or increase in \(\prec{\psi}\) 135,616 thousand (Rs 8,239 thousand) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018, due to floating rate debt's interest rate risk.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

2) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from transactions in the ordinary course of business and investment activities and when a customer or a transacting party fails to perform obligations defined by respective contract terms. In order to manage the aforementioned credit risk, the Company regularly assesses credit ratings of its customers and transacting parties based on their financial status and past experiences, and establishes credit limit for each customer or transacting party.

If a credit risk occurs with respect to a dealership sale, which is a major type of the Company's sales, the respective dealership bears all of the risk; the Company manages credit risk on product sales using two management index, agreed liability rate and agreed excess rate, and when the management index exceeds the agreed rate, it imposes a release restriction on the respective dealership and transfers a credit risk arising from product sales. The Company's trade receivables are usually collected within 30 days but some of the notes receivable are collected within 75 days.

The Company estimates allowances for doubtful accounts (default, liquidation, bankruptcy, court receivership, workout, disappearance, full-scale capital erosion, etc.) through individual analysis for the receivables that are over more than 90 days.

For the receivables that are not subject to individual analysis, the allowance is estimated by applying the average loss rate for the past three years to the remaining balance of the receivables at the end of a reporting year; the average loss rate for the past three-years is calculated by dividing the amount of actual loss occurred in the past three years by the average balance of the receivables.

The Company estimates an allowance for the receivables that are over more than 90 days, but less than one year through an individual analysis based on each transacting party; for receivables that are not subject to individual analysis, the Company estimates an allowance based on the historical loss rates.

Maximum exposure in respect of credit risk as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

		Korean	won	indian rupee	
	_	2018	2017	2018	2017
Trade and other receivables	₩	208,430,183	236,032,708 Rs	12,662,830	14,339,776

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk

The Company has managed liquidity risk to maintain adequate level of liquidity by periodic projecting cash outflow. To manage the risks, the Company has entered into a factoring agreement with capital financial institutions.

The contractual maturities of financial liabilities as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

			2018	
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	₩	556,353,502	-	556,353,502
Other payables		164,001,072	-	164,001,072
Short-term borrowings(*)		152,183,839	-	152,183,839
Derivatives liabilities		385,950	-	385,950
Other payables		417,436	-	417,436
Long-term borrowings(*)		=	74,690,096	74,690,096
Long-term other payables		<u> </u>	3,005,134	3,005,134
	₩	873,341,799	77,695,230	951,037,029

(In thousands of won)

			2017	
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	₩	526,482,552	-	526,482,552
Other payables		187,225,641	-	187,225,641
Short-term borrowings(*)		165,030,362	-	165,030,362
Derivatives liabilities		409,259	-	409,259
Other payables		926,535	-	926,535
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	75,719,767	75,719,767
Long-term other payables	_		3,374,008	3,374,008
	₩	880,074,349	79,093,775	959,168,124

2017

^(*) Including expected interest expenses.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk, continued

(In thousands of rupee)			2018	
	<u> </u>	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	Rs	33,800,334	-	33,800,334
Other payables		9,963,613	-	9,963,613
Short-term borrowings(*)		9,245,677	-	9,245,677
Derivatives liabilities		23,448	-	23,448
Other payables		25,360	-	25,360
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	4,537,673	4,537,673
Long-term other payables	_		182,572	182,572
	Rs_	53,058,432	4,720,245	57,778,677
(In thousands of rupee)			2017	
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	Rs	31,985,574	-	31,985,574
Other payables		11,374,583	-	11,374,583
Short-term borrowings(*)		10,026,146	-	10,026,146
Derivatives liabilities		24,864	-	24,864
Other payables		56,291	-	56,291
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	4,600,229	4,600,229
Long-term other payables	_	<u> </u>	204,982	204,982
	Rs_	53,467,458	4,805,211	58,272,669

^(*) Including expected interest expenses.

Details of commitments for borrowings as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

			Korean won		Indian r	rupee	
		_	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Limitation of commitments	Used	₩	110,000,000	112,500,000 Rs	6,682,868	6,834,751	
for borrowings	Unused	_	155,000,000	155,000,000	9,416,767	9,416,768	
		₩_	265,000,000	267,500,000 Rs	16,099,635	16,251,519	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (4) Fair value of financial instruments
 - 1) The Company's management deems that the differences between carrying value and fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized as amortised cost on financial statements is not significant.
- 2) Valuation methods and assumptions applied in fair value measurement

The fair values of financial instruments (i.e., government bonds and unsecured corporate bonds) traded on active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices. The Company uses the closing price as the quoted market price for its financial assets.

The fair values of derivatives where no active market exists or where quoted prices are not otherwise available are determined by using valuation techniques. Non-option derivatives are evaluated by discounted cash flow method using the yield curve available. Options are evaluated by option-pricing models. Foreign exchange forward contracts are determined using the yield curve derived from market interest rates with the same maturity of forward contracts. To measure interest rate swaps, the cash flows are estimated by the yield curve derived from market interest rate and discounted to calculate the present value of swaps.

Fair values of other financial assets and liabilities (except those stated above) are calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounted cash flow analysis. In case of borrowings, its fair value are disclosed, but estimated in amortised costs. The company deem that its book value are similar to its fair values calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounts cash flow analysis.

- 3) The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, classified as Level 1, 2 or 3, based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.
 - Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
 - Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or in indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)
 - Level 3 input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2018 and 2017

33. Financial Instruments, Continued

(4) Fair value of financial instruments, continued

Fair values of financial instruments by hierarchy level as of March 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017 are as follows:

(In thousands of won

in thousands of trony	_	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair value
As of March 31, 2018	\ ^/		000 050		000.050
Derivatives assets Derivatives liabilities	₩	-	892,356 385,950	-	892,356 385,950
As of December 31, 2017					
Derivatives liabilities	₩	-	409,259	-	409,259
(In thousands of rupee)					
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,					
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	_	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair value
As of March 31, 2018	_	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair value
·	_ Rs	Level 1	Level 2 54,214	Level 3	Fair value 54,214
As of March 31, 2018	- Rs	Level 1		Level 3	
As of March 31, 2018 Derivatives assets	Rs	Level 1	54,214	Level 3	54,214

⁴⁾ The Company measures the foreign exchange forward contract derivative assets: \$\overline{\psi}\$ 892,356 thousand (Rs 54,214 thousand) derivative liabilities: \$\overline{\psi}\$ 385,950 thousand (Rs 23,448 thousand) based on the forward rate announced officially in the market as of March 31, 2018. In the event that no corresponding forward rate with residual year of the foreign exchange forward contract in the market exists, the Company measured the market value through interpolation method.

As input factors used in measuring market value of foreign exchange forward are from observable exchange forward rate, the Company classified the fair value of foreign exchange forward as level 2.