SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY

Separate Interim Financial Statements

(Unaudited)

March 31, 2020 and 2019

(With Independent Auditors' Review Report Thereon)

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

Based on a report originally issued in Korean

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Ssangyong Motor Company

We have reviewed the accompanying separate interim financial statements of Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Company"), which comprise the separate interim statement of financial position as of March 31, 2020, the separate interim statements of comprehensive loss, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 and notes, comprising a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate interim financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS") No.1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of the separate interim financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' review responsibility

Our responsibility is to issue a report on these separate interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Review Standards for Quarterly and Semiannual Financial Statements established by the Securities and Futures Commission of the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

The accompanying separate interim financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Company will continue as a going concern and therefore the Company's assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities. As discussed in note 36 to the separate interim financial statements, the Company has incurred operating loss of \(\formallog{W}\)97,751 million and a net loss of \(\formallog{W}\)192,896 million during the period ended March 31, 2020 and, as of that date, the Company's current liabilities exceed its current assets by \(\formallog{W}\)576,748 million.

These events or conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Whether the Company to continue as a going concern or not includes a material uncertainty that depends on the final results of the capital reorganization plan and business improvement plan of the Company, as discussed in note 36 to the separate interim financial statement. However, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate review evidence that could reasonably estimate any adjustment of assets, liabilities and related profit or loss items that might be resulted from the outcome of this uncertainty.



Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* section of our report, we do not express a review opinion on the accompanying separate interim financial statements.

Other matters

The separate statement of financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2019, and the related separate statements of comprehensive loss, changes in equity and cash flows for the year then ended, which are not accompanying this report, were audited by us in accordance with Korean Standards on Auditing and our report thereon, dated March 16, 2020, expressed an unqualified opinion. The statement of financial position of the company as of December 31, 2019, presented for comparative purposes, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited separate financial statements from which it has been derived.

The procedures and practices utilized in the Republic of Korea to review such separate interim financial statements may differ from those generally accepted and applied in other countries.

The accompanying separate interim financial statements as of and for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 have been translated into Indian Rupee solely for the convenience of the reader and such translation does not comply with K-IFRS. We have reviewed the translation and nothing came to our attention that cause us to believe that the separate interim financial statements expressed in Korean won have not been translated into Indian Rupee on the basis set forth in note 2.(1) to the separate interim financial statements.

KPMG Samjong Accounting Corp.

Seoul, Korea May 15, 2020

This report is effective as of May 15, 2020, the review report date. Certain subsequent events or circumstances, which may occur between the review report date and the time of reading this report, could have a material impact on the separate interim financial statements and notes thereto. Accordingly, the readers of the review report should understand that the above review report has not been updated to reflect the impact of such subsequent events or circumstances, if any.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

As of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

(in thousands of won and in thousands of rupe	30)	Korea	n won	Indian	rupee
	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	4,5,35	∨ 42,532,527	119,130,707	Rs 2,629,148	7,364,065
Trade and other receivables, net	7,14,33,				
	34,35	125,951,917	173,894,654	7,785,718	10,749,298
Derivative assets	27,35	230,190	-	14,229	-
Inventories, net	8,26	220,886,984	204,624,341	13,654,129	12,648,854
Non-current assets held for sale	10	15,865,159	-	980,705	-
Other current assets	11	12,892,084	8,879,552	796,924	548,889
Total current assets		418,358,861	506,529,254	25,860,853	31,311,106
Non-current financial instruments	5,35	4,000	4,000	247	247
Non-current other receivables, net	7,33,34,				
	35	37,903,157	38,884,934	2,342,984	2,403,672
Non-current financial assets	6,35	560,000	560,000	34,616	34,616
Property, plant and equipment, net	12,15	1,043,992,639	1,141,386,612	64,534,405	70,554,813
Intangible assets, net	12,13	276,521,835	312,855,599	17,093,197	19,339,169
Investments in subsidiaries	9	297,411	297,411	18,384	18,384
Investments in joint venture	9	10,200,000	10,200,000	630,513	630,513
Other non-current assets	11	276,016	276,041	17,063	17,065
Right-of-use assets	14	5,374,798	5,851,154	332,243	361,689
Total non-current assets		1,375,129,856	1,510,315,751	85,003,652	93,360,168
Total assets	7	<u>₩</u> 1,793,488,717	2,016,845,005	Rs 110,864,505	124,671,274

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Financial Position, Continued (Unaudited)

As of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

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	Note	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Liabilities							
Trade payables	34,35 ₩	363,390,729	477,054,916 Rs	22,462,998	29,489,150		
Other payables	20,34,35	110,419,391	128,788,149	6,825,575	7,961,039		
Short-term borrowings	15,20,		, ,				
•	32,35	389,932,965	254,106,448	24,103,706	15,707,590		
Derivative liabilities	27,35	87,120	-	5,385	-		
Other financial liabilities	16,35	43,126,508	39,427,815	2,665,866	2,437,231		
Provision of warranty for sale							
- current	17	56,566,741	50,305,013	3,496,673	3,109,604		
Other long-term employee							
benefits liabilities- current		2,014,858	2,078,739	124,548	128,497		
Other current liabilities	16,18,33,						
	34,35	23,383,034	25,535,241	1,445,422	1,578,461		
Current lease liabilities	14,32,35	6,185,685	6,128,903	382,368	378,858		
Total current liabilities		995,107,031	983,425,224	61,512,541	60,790,430		
				_			
	15,20,32,						
Long-term borrowings	35	115,000,000	158,750,000	7,108,725	9,813,131		
Non-current other payables	35	801,832	848,340	49,565	52,440		
Other non-current liabilities	18,33	16,135,713	15,862,475	997,429	980,539		
Defined benefit liabilities	19	361,745,063	356,155,261	22,361,271	22,015,738		
Other long-term employee							
benefits liabilities		14,463,689	14,174,556	894,073	876,200		
Non-current provision of							
warranty for sale	17	74,323,435	78,226,239	4,594,303	4,835,555		
Non-current Lease liabilities	14,32,35	3,139,151	3,863,317	194,047	238,811		
Total non-current liabilities		585,608,883	627,880,188	36,199,413	38,812,414		
Total liabilities		1,580,715,914	1,611,305,412	97,711,954	99,602,844		
Equity							
Capital stock	21,34	749,200,010	749,200,010	46,311,799	46,311,799		
Other capital surplus	22	78,162,820	78,162,820	4,831,635	4,831,635		
Other equity	23	130,390	-	8,060	-		
Accumulated deficit	24	(614,720,417)	(421,823,237)	(37,998,943)	(26,075,004)		
Total equity		212,772,803	405,539,593	13,152,551	25,068,430		
Total liabilities and equity	₩	1,793,488,717	2,016,845,005 Rs	110.864.505	124,671,274		
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See accompanying notes to the separate interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Comprehensive Loss (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except earnings per share information)

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	Note		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Sales	33,34	₩	642,159,104	942,690,440 Rs	39,695,065	58,272,410	
Cost of sales	26,34		635,106,995	831,980,932	39,259,139	51,428,901	
Gross profit		-	7,052,109	110,709,508	435,926	6,843,509	
Selling, general and administrative							
expenses	26,28	_	104,803,243	139,741,026	6,478,412	8,638,092	
Operating loss		_	(97,751,134)	(29,031,518)	(6,042,486)	(1,794,583)	
Other income	29,34		3,828,192	3,115,207	236,640	192,567	
Other expenses	29,34		91,806,429	1,902,916	5,675,015	117,629	
Finance income	27,30		1,609,254	3,664,979	99,476	226,551	
Finance costs	27,30	_	8,776,272	3,351,903	542,505	207,198	
Loss before income taxes		-	(192,896,389)	(27,506,151)	(11,923,890)	(1,700,292)	
Income tax expenses	25		-	-	-	_	
Loss for the period		-	(192,896,389)	(27,506,151)	(11,923,890)	(1,700,292)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the period Items that will never be reclassified	ed to pr	ofit	129,599 or loss:	(406,125)	8,011	(25,105)	
Defined benefit plan re-measurements	19,24		(791)	(1,675)	(49)	(104)	
Items that are or may be reclassif Changes in fair value of cash flow		sequ	ently to profit or				
hedge	23,27	_	130,390	(404,450)	8,060	(25,001)	
Total comprehensive loss for the period		₩	(192,766,790)	(27,912,276) Rs	(11.915.879)	(1,725,397)	
		=		, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	. ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(1: ==1=3+1	
Losses per share Basic and diluted losses per share (in won and in rupee)	31	₩	(1,287)	(187) Rs	(80)	(12)	
	51	VV	(1,207)	(107) 115	(00)	(12)	

See accompanying notes to the separate interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY

Separate Interim Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won)	ļ				Korean won			
			Oth	Other capital surplus	S			
	91	Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019	≱	689,746,980	12,916,273	74,061,697	931,508	103,000	(82,483,045)	695,276,413
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge		1 1 1	1 1 1		1 1 1	. (404,450)	(27,506,151) (1,675)	(27,506,151) (1,675) (404,450)
Transactions with owners of the Parent Company, recognized directly in equity: Issue of ordinary shares		59,453,030	(9,746,658)	1			1	49,706,372
Balance at March 31, 2019	 }	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	(301,450)	(109,990,871)	717,070,509
Balance at January 1, 2020	≱	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	1	(421,823,237)	405,539,593
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge	l		1 1 1		1 1 1	130,390	(192,896,389)	(192,896,389) (791) 130,390
Balance at March 31, 2020	≱	749,200,010	3,169,615	74,061,697	931,508	130,390	(614,720,417)	212,772,803

See accompanying notes to the separate interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY

Separate Interim Statements of Changes in Equity, Continued (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of rupee)					Indian rupee			
			Oth	Other capital surplus	S			
	- 1	Capital stock	Paid-in capital in excess of par value	Gain on capital reduction	Debt to be swapped for equity	Other equity	Accumulated deficit	Total
Balance at January 1, 2019	Rs	42,636,710	798,420	4,578,124	57,581	6,367	(5,098,689)	42,978,513
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements		1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	(1,700,292)	(1,700,292)
Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge		1	1	1	•	(25,001)	•	(25,001)
Transactions with owners of the Parent Company, recognized directly in equity: Issue of ordinary shares	ļ	3,675,089	(602,490)			1		3,072,599
Balance at March 31, 2019	Rs II	46,311,799	195,930	4,578,124	57,581	(18,634)	(6,799,085)	44,325,715
Balance at January 1, 2020	Rs	46,311,799	195,930	4,578,124	57,581	ı	(26,075,004)	25,068,430
Total comprehensive income(loss) for the period: Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurements Changes in fair value of cash flow hedge	I			1 1 1		8,060	(11,923,890)	(11,923,890) (49) 8,060
Balance at March 31, 2020	Rs	46,311,799	195,930	4,578,124	57,581	8,060	(37,998,943)	13,152,551

See accompanying notes to the separate interim financial statements.

SSANGYONG MOTOR COMPANY Separate Interim Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korear	won	Indian	rupee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Cash flows from operating activities					
Loss for the period	₩ (192,896,389)	(27,506,151) Rs	(11,923,890)	(1,700,292)
Adjustment	,	169,870,588	76,315,322	10,500,550	4,717,431
Changes in assets and liabilities	(115,024,879)	132,589,421	(7,110,263)	8,196,015
Cash generated from operations (note 32)	(138,050,680)	181,398,592	(8,533,603)	11,213,154
Interest received		684,226	957,205	42,295	59,170
Interest paid		(2,975,982)	(1,356,872)	(183,960)	(83,875)
Dividends received		6,000	6,000	371	371
Net cash provided by (used in) operating					
activities		140,336,436)	181,004,925	(8,674,897)	11,188,820
Cash flows from investing activities					
Proceed from disposal of property, plant and					
equipment		769,059	257,469	47,539	15,915
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(9,648,837)	(55,714,864)	(596,443)	(3,444,014)
Acquisition of intangible assets		(11,844,401)	(31,548,916)	(732,162)	(1,950,196)
Cash flow used in other investing activities	_	(870,349)	(1,388,145)	(53,801)	(85,808)
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(21,594,528)	(88,394,456)	(1,334,867)	(5,464,103)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from borrowings		96,999,947	62,639,471	5,996,052	3,872,059
Proceeds from issuing capital stock		-	49,999,998	-	3,090,750
Receipts of government grants		-	40,932	(500 500)	2,530
Repayment of borrowings		(9,424,774)	(1,250,000)	(582,593)	(77,269)
Payment of lease liabilities		(2,242,389)	(2,252,775)	(138,613)	(139,255)
Stock issuance cost	_	OF 222 704	(293,626)	<u> </u>	(18,151)
Net cash provided by financing activities	_	85,332,784	108,884,000	5,274,846	6,730,664
Net increase(decrease) in cash and cash					
equivalents	_	(76,598,180)	201,494,469	(4,734,918)	12,455,381
Cash and cash equivalents at January 1	_	119,130,707	150,953,423	7,364,065	9,331,186
Cash and cash equivalents at March 31	₩	42,532,527	352,447,892 Rs	2,629,147	21,786,567

See accompanying notes to the separate interim financial statements.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

1. General Description of the Company

(1) Organization and description of business of the Company

Ssangyong Motor Company (the "Company") was incorporated on December 6, 1962, in the Republic of Korea and listed its stocks on the Korea Stock Exchange in May 1975. The Company is headquartered in Dongsak-ro, Pyeongtaek, and its factories are located in Pyeongtaek, Gyeonggi-do, and Changwon, Gyeongsangnam-do, Republic of Korea to manufacture, sell and fix multiple types of vehicle, heavy machinery and those parts.

(2) Major shareholders

As of March 31, 2020, the Company's shareholders are as follows:

	Number of shares	
Name of shareholder	(In shares)	Percentage of ownership
Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	111,855,108	74.65%
Others	37,984,894	25.35%
	149,840,002	100.00%

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies

(1) Basis of translating separate financial statements

The separate financial statements are expressed in Korean won and have been translated into Indian rupees at the rate of INR 0.061815 to \text{W1} on March 31, 2020, solely for the convenience of the reader. These translations should not be construed as a representation that any or all of the amounts shown could be converted into Indian rupees at this or any other rate.

(2) Statement of compliance

The separate interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("K-IFRS"), as prescribed in the Act on External Audits of Corporations in the Republic of Korea.

These separate interim financial statements were prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1034, 'Interim Financial Reporting' as part of the period covered by the Company's K-IFRS annual financial statements. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Company since the last annual separate financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2019. These separate interim financial statements do not include all of the disclosures required for full annual financial statements.

These separate interim financial statements are separate interim financial statements prepared in accordance with K-IFRS No.1027, 'Separate Financial Statements' presented by a parent, an investor in an associate or a venturer in a joint venture, in which the investments are accounted for on the basis of the direct equity interest rather than on the basis of the reported results and net assets of the investees.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

2. Basis of Preparation and Accounting Policies, Continued

(3) Use of estimates and judgments

The preparation of the separate financial statements in conformity with K-IFRS requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The management's judgment on the application of the Company's accounting policies and the estimated amount used in the quarterly financial statements is the same as the annual financial statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2019.

Meanwhile, the spread of COVID-19 during 2020 is having a significant impact on domestic and foreign economies. This can have a negative impact on the reduction or delay of sales and the recovery of existing receivables. This could also negatively affect our financial position and performance, which are expected to continue in the Company's annual financial statements in 2020.

Important accounting estimates and assumptions used in preparing the separate interim financial statements can be adjusted according to changes in uncertainty under COVID-19, and the ultimate impact of COVID-19 on the Company's business, financial status and management performance is unpredictable as of the end of the period.

3. Changes in accounting policies

The Company applied the following new standards, interpretations and amendments to existing standards from January 1, 2020, except for this, the significant accounting policies applied to the preparation of separate interim financial statements are the same as those adopted when preparing annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2019.

(1) Revised K-IFRS No.1001 'Presentation of Financial Statements' and K-IFRS No.1008 'Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors - Definitions of Material'

The definition of material was clarified and K-IFRS No.1001 and K-IFRS No.1008 were amended in accordance with the clarified definitions. In determining the importance of the information, the impact of non-critical information as well as the omission or distortion of important information, and the

characteristics of the users of the information to be disclosed by the Company were to be considered. There is no significant effect on the separate interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

(2) Revised K-IFRS No.1103 'Business Combinations - definition of a business'

In the revised project definition, in order to determine a set of acquired activities and assets as a business, inputs and practical processes with the ability to contribute significantly to the creation of output were required to be included, and economic benefits were excluded from the reduction in cost. In addition, when most of the fair value of the acquired total assets is concentrated on a single identifiable asset or company of assets, an optional intensive test was added that the acquired activities and company of assets can be determined by the company of assets or assets, not by the business. There is no significant effect on the separate interim financial statements by amending the Standard.

On the other hand, there are no standards or interpretations that have been enacted or announced but have not been applied since the enforcement date has not yet arrived.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

4. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand and in banks and highly liquid short-term financial instruments that may be easily converted into cash and whose risk of value fluctuation is not material.

5. Restricted Financial Instruments

Restricted financial Instruments as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Financial	_	Korear	n won	Indian r	upee	
	institution		2020	2019	2020	2019	Description
Cash and cash	Shinhan Bank and others	₩	442.845	187.494 Rs	27.374	11.590	Litigated asset, government grants and others
equivalents	and others	~~	442,040	107,404 113	27,074	11,550	Unconfirmed reorganization debt
Long-term	Woori Bank		752,793	752,317	46,534	46,504	pledged as collateral
financial instruments	Shinhan Bank and others		4,000	4,000	247	247	Bank account deposit
		₩	1,199,638	943,811 Rs	74,155	58,341	

6. Non-current Financial Assets

Non-current financial assets as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

(m thousands of Well)				2020		2019
	Ownership (%)		Acquisitio n cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(*)	1.72	₩	500,000	736,772	500,000	500,000
Korea Management Consultants Association(*)	1.50		60,000	949,895	60,000	60,000
		₩	560,000	1,686,667	560,000	560,000

(In thousands of rupee)

		-		2020		2019
	Ownership (%)		Acquisition cost	Net asset value	Book value	Book value
Korea Business Finance Loan(* Korea Management) 1.72	Rs	30,907	45,544	30,907	30,907
Consultants Association(*)	1.50	-	3,709	58,718	3,709	3,709
		Rs	34,616	104,262	34,616	34,616

^(*) Investments in equity instruments that do not have a quoted market price in an active market and whose fair value cannot be reliably measured are measured at acquisition cost.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables

(1) Details of trade and other receivables as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		202	20	201	19
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Trade receivables	₩	108,798,114	-	159,356,266	100,000
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(160,031)	-	(332,307)	(497)
Other receivables		8,318,255	108,077	7,104,763	108,172
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(4,684,079)	(44,250)	(4,442,546)	(44,345)
Loans and others(*)		13,679,658	37,839,687	12,208,478	38,721,961
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		-	(357)	-	(357)
	₩	125,951,917	37,903,157	173,894,654	38,884,934

(*) The Loans and others listed above include \(\psi_3\),852,762 thousand and \(\psi_4\),037,510 thousand for sub lease receivables as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are \(\psi_150\),324 thousand and \(\psi_164\),916 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(In thousands of rupee)	_	202	20	201	19
	-	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current
Trade receivables	Rs	6,725,355	-	9,850,608	6,182
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(9,892)	-	(20,542)	(31)
Other receivables		514,193	6,681	439,181	6,687
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts		(289,546)	(2,735)	(274,616)	(2,741)
Loans and others(*)		845,608	2,339,060	754,667	2,393,597
Less: Allowance for doubtful accounts	_	-	(22)		(22)
	Rs	7,785,718	2,342,984	10,749,298	2,403,672

^(*) The Loans and others listed above include Rs 238,158 thousand and Rs 249,579 thousand for sub lease receivables as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively. The interest revenue received by the sub lease contract are Rs 9,292 thousand and Rs 10,194 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)		202	0	201	9
	_	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)
Less than 90 days	₩	77,292,231	54,990,720	124,619,361	53,501,544
Less than 180 days		10,638,545	88,640	15,540,796	57,067
Less than 270 days		11,457,482	50,505	17,528,017	30,610
Less than 365 days		8,809,673	25,946	674,780	1,568
More than 366 days	_	600,183	4,789,866	1,093,312	4,552,585
Total	₩_	108,798,114	59,945,677	159,456,266	58,143,374
Impaired receivables	_	160,031	4,728,686	332,804	4,487,248

^(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

7. Trade and Other Receivables, Continued

(2) Details of aging analysis of the trade and other receivables as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, Continued:

(In thousands of rupee)		202	0	201	9
	_ 	Trade receivables	Others(*)	Trade receivables	Others(*)
Less than 90 days	Rs	4,777,819	3,399,251	7,703,346	3,307,198
Less than 180 days		657,622	5,479	960,654	3,528
Less than 270 days		708,244	3,122	1,083,494	1,892
Less than 365 days		544,570	1,604	41,712	97
More than 366 days	_	37,100	296,086	67,583	281,418
Total	Rs_	6,725,355	3,705,542	9,856,789	3,594,133
Impaired receivables	_	9,892	292,303	20,572	277,379

^(*) Others consist of other receivables, loans and others.

(3) Changes in allowance for trade and other receivables the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

(III thousands of Worl)		2020		2019	•
	_	Trade receivables	Others	Trade receivables	Others
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts	₩-	332,804 - (172,773)	4,487,248 241,533 (95)	124,299 101,722 -	4,369,256 91,505 -
Ending balance	₩_	160,031	4,728,686	226,021	4,460,761
<i>(</i> 1, .1,,,,,,,					
(In thousands of rupee)		2020		2010	2
(In thousands of rupee)	_	2020 Trade		2019	9
(In thousands of rupee)	<u>-</u>		Others		Others
Beginning balance Bad debt expense Reversal of allowance for bad debts	Rs	Trade		Trade	<u> </u>

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

8. Inventories

Details of inventories as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian r	upee
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Merchandises	₩	39,254,014	37,958,354 Rs	2,426,487	2,346,396
Finished goods		81,827,467	73,488,372	5,058,165	4,542,684
Work-in-process		25,181,320	22,869,812	1,556,583	1,413,697
Raw materials		37,880,091	34,184,282	2,341,558	2,113,101
Sub-materials		377,342	375,663	23,325	23,222
Supplies		3,276,295	3,270,070	202,524	202,139
Goods in transit		33,090,455	32,477,788	2,045,487	2,007,615
	₩	220,886,984	204,624,341 Rs	13,654,129	12,648,854

The Company has measured inventories at the lower of cost or net realizable value. The loss on valuation of inventories amounted to $\mbox{W1,176,886}$ thousand (Rs 72,749 thousand) for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020 and the reversal of loss on valuation of inventories amounted to $\mbox{W1,884,958}$ thousand (Rs 116,519 thousand) for the three-month period ended March 31, 2019.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

9. Investments in Subsidiaries and a Joint venture

Details of investment in subsidiaries and a joint venture as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

					20	20	2019
	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong	China	100%	December \	A 5,338,097	297,411	297,411
Subsidiaries	European Parts Center B.V. Ssangyong	Netherlands	100%	December	835,695	-	-
	Australia Pty Ltd.(*1)	Australia	100%	December	4,067,594 10.241.386		<u>-</u> 297,411
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)	Korea	51%	December	10,200,000	10,200,000	10,200,000
				†	№ 20,441,386	10,497,411	10,497,411

^(*1) The company made additional investments of \$41,116,761 thousand during the previous year. Impairment loss on investments in subsidiaries of \$4067,594 thousand was recognized for the year ended December 31, 2019.

(In thousands of rupee)

					20	20	2019
	Company	Location	Owner ship	Closing month	Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. Ssangyong	China	100%	December Rs	329,974	18,384	18,384
Subsidiaries	European Parts Center B.V. Ssangyong	Netherlands	100%	December	51,658	-	-
	Australia Pty Ltd.(*1)	Australia	100%	December	251,438	- 10.004	- 10.004
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.(*2)	Korea	51%	December	633,070 630,513	18,384 630,513	18,384 630,513
				Rs	1,263,583	648,897	648,897

^(*1) The company made additional investments of Rs 69,032 thousand during the previous year. Impairment loss on investments in subsidiaries of Rs 251,438 thousand was recognized for the year ended December 31, 2019.

^(*2) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. were established under joint venture agreement as a joint venture since the Company has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are separated.

^(*2) SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd. were established under joint venture agreement as a joint venture since the Company has rights only to the net assets, and their legal structures of arrangements are separated.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

10. Non-current assets held for sale

(1) The Company is selling land and buildings located in Gamjeon-dong, Sasang-gu, Busan. Accordingly, the carrying amount (\text{\psi}15,865 million (Rs 981 million)) of the assets was classified as non-current assets held for sale as of March 31, 2020. Meanwhile, in April 2020, after the end of the reporting period, the sale was completed (sale price: \text{\psi}26,250 million (Rs 1,623 million)) and related disposal profit was recognized at \text{\psi}10,385 million (Rs 642 million).

(2) The details of non-current assets held for sale as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)			2020		
		Acquisition cost	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land Buildings Structures	₩	13,422,033 5,104,484 122,386	(2,534,102) (109,234)	- (139,600) (808)	13,422,033 2,430,782 12,344
	₩	18,648,903	(2,643,336)	(140,408)	15,865,159
(In thousands of rupee)			2020		
		Acquisition cost	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land Buildings Structures	Rs	829,683 315,534 7,565	(156,646) (6,752)	(8,629) (50)	829,683 150,259 763
	Rs	1,152,782	(163,398)	(8,679)	980,705

11. Other Assets

Details of other assets as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won		Indian r	upee
		2020	2019		2020	2019
Other current assets						
Advance payments	₩	1,174,531	1,341,758	Rs	72,604	82,941
Prepaid expenses		11,222,703	7,107,472		693,731	439,348
Current tax assets		494,850	430,322		30,589	26,600
	₩	12,892,084	8,879,552	Rs	796,924	548,889
Other non-current assets						
Other non-current assets	₩	276,016	276,041	Rs	17,063	17,065

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

12. Property, Plant and Equipment

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)				2020		
					Accumulated	
		Acquisition	Government	Accumulated	impairment	
		cost	grants	depreciation	losses	Book value
Land	₩	461,333,221	(7,354)	-	-	461,325,867
Buildings		546,951,384	(3,655,585)	(240,012,221)	(157,039,520)	146,244,058
Structures		112,592,258	(64,512)	(67,767,647)	(31,226,062)	13,534,037
Machinery		1,305,759,285	(135,340)	(1,061,266,050)	(113,884,267)	130,473,628
Vehicles		7,042,165	(3,961)	(5,291,299)	(408,429)	1,338,476
Tools and molds		1,396,186,710	(86,213)	(932,298,463)	(197,125,906)	266,676,128
Equipment		69,331,396	(104,265)	(55,578,079)	(4,458,638)	9,190,414
Construction in progress		17,550,697	-	-	(2,340,666)	15,210,031
						_
	₩	3,916,747,116	(4,057,230)	(2,362,213,759)	(506,483,488)	1,043,992,639

(In thousands of won)				2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	₩	474,755,254	(7,354)	-	-	474,747,900
Buildings		552,055,868	(3,681,126)	(239,864,472)	(157,179,120)	151,331,150
Structures		112,714,645	(69,552)	(67,488,211)	(29,759,580)	15,397,302
Machinery		1,306,810,589	(143,706)	(1,053,087,261)	(100,241,895)	153,337,727
Vehicles		8,304,758	(4,344)	(5,758,383)	(471,742)	2,070,289
Tools and molds		1,405,141,005	(90,765)	(912,094,472)	(171,857,337)	321,098,431
Equipment		69,603,163	(110,235)	(54,857,475)	(3,482,468)	11,152,985
Construction in progress		12,717,610	-	-	(699,821)	12,017,789
Machinery in transit	-	233,039			<u>-</u>	233,039
	₩	3,942,335,931	(4,107,082)	(2,333,150,274)	(463,691,963)	1,141,386,612

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

12. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated depreciation	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Land	Rs	28,517,313	(455)	-	_	28,516,858
Buildings		33,809,800	(225,971)	(14,836,355)	(9,707,398)	9,040,076
Structures		6,959,890	(3,987)	(4,189,057)	(1,930,239)	836,607
Machinery		80,715,510	(8,365)	(65,602,161)	(7,039,756)	8,065,228
Vehicles		435,311	(244)	(327,082)	(25,247)	82,738
Tools and molds		86,305,281	(5,329)	(57,630,029)	(12,185,338)	16,484,585
Equipment		4,285,720	(6,444)	(3,435,559)	(275,611)	568,106
Construction in progress Machinery in transit	_	1,084,896 -		- 	(144,689) -	940,207
	Rs	242,113,721	(250,795)	(146,020,243)	(31,308,278)	64,534,405
(In thousands of rupee)						
(III triousarius oi rupee)				2019		
(III triousarius or rupee)	-				Accumulated	
(iii tiiousanus oi tupee)	_	Acquisition	Government	Accumulated	impairment	Pook volue
(in thousands of tupee)	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants			Book value
Land	- Rs	cost 29,346,996		Accumulated depreciation	impairment losses	29,346,541
,	Rs	cost 29,346,996 34,125,333	grants (455) (227,549)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222)	impairment losses - (9,716,027)	29,346,541 9,354,535
Land	Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456	grants (455) (227,549) (4,299)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784)	impairment losses - (9,716,027) (1,839,588)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785
Land Buildings Structures Machinery	- Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456 80,780,497	grants (455) (227,549) (4,299) (8,883)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784) (65,096,589)	impairment losses (9,716,027) (1,839,588) (6,196,453)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785 9,478,572
Land Buildings Structures	Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456 80,780,497 513,359	(455) (227,549) (4,299) (8,883) (269)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784) (65,096,589) (355,954)	impairment losses (9,716,027) (1,839,588) (6,196,453) (29,161)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785 9,478,572 127,975
Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools and molds	- Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456 80,780,497 513,359 86,858,791	(455) (227,549) (4,299) (8,883) (269) (5,612)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784) (65,096,589) (355,954) (56,381,120)	(9,716,027) (1,839,588) (6,196,453) (29,161) (10,623,361)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785 9,478,572 127,975 19,848,698
Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools and molds Equipment	Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456 80,780,497 513,359 86,858,791 4,302,520	(455) (227,549) (4,299) (8,883) (269)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784) (65,096,589) (355,954)	(9,716,027) (1,839,588) (6,196,453) (29,161) (10,623,361) (215,269)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785 9,478,572 127,975 19,848,698 689,422
Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools and molds Equipment Construction in progress	Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456 80,780,497 513,359 86,858,791 4,302,520 786,139	(455) (227,549) (4,299) (8,883) (269) (5,612)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784) (65,096,589) (355,954) (56,381,120)	(9,716,027) (1,839,588) (6,196,453) (29,161) (10,623,361)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785 9,478,572 127,975 19,848,698 689,422 742,880
Land Buildings Structures Machinery Vehicles Tools and molds Equipment	Rs	29,346,996 34,125,333 6,967,456 80,780,497 513,359 86,858,791 4,302,520	(455) (227,549) (4,299) (8,883) (269) (5,612)	Accumulated depreciation - (14,827,222) (4,171,784) (65,096,589) (355,954) (56,381,120)	(9,716,027) (1,839,588) (6,196,453) (29,161) (10,623,361) (215,269)	29,346,541 9,354,535 951,785 9,478,572 127,975 19,848,698 689,422

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

12. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of wor	n)				2020			
	_	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Impairment (*1)	Others (*2)	Ending balance
Land	₩	474,747,900	-	-	-	_	(13,422,033)	461,325,867
Buildings		151,331,150	-	-	(2,656,310)	-	(2,430,782)	146,244,058
Structures		15,397,302	-	-	(383,632)	(1,467,288)	(12,345)	13,534,037
Machinery		153,337,727	-	(60,672)	(9,875,068)	(14,145,255)	1,216,896	130,473,628
Vehicles		2,070,289	-	(620,638)	(111,175)	-	-	1,338,476
Tools and molds		321,098,431	201,910	(95,865)	(26,964,880)	(28,911,604)	1,348,136	266,676,128
Equipment		11,152,985	68,051	(11,995)	(1,022,251)	(996,376)	-	9,190,414
Construction in								
progress		12,017,789	6,900,062	-	-	(1,648,991)	(2,058,829)	15,210,031
Machinery in								
transit	_	233,039	160,978				(394,017)	
	₩	1,141,386,612	7,331,001	(789,170)	(41,013,316)	(47,169,514)	(15,752,974)	1,043,992,639

- (*1) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at \(\frac{\pmathbf{W}}{47},170\) million for property, plant and equipment during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.
- (*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is $\frac{1}{2}$ 112,185 thousand and the carrying amount classified as a non-current asset held for sale is $\frac{1}{2}$ 15,865,159 thousand for periods ended March 31, 2020.

(In thousands of won)	2019									
		Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance				
Land	₩	475,109,638	-	-	-	-	475,109,638				
Buildings		169,644,693	-	-	(2,781,313)	848,924	167,712,304				
Structures		17,372,729	-	(2,408)	(423,523)	65,679	17,012,477				
Machinery		160,696,016	77,568	(258,869)	(8,715,792)	22,287,798	174,086,721				
Vehicles		1,231,926	223,939	(2,882)	(145,963)	1,194,096	2,501,116				
Tools and molds		276,953,283	287,200	(477)	(24,079,406)	100,938,278	354,098,878				
Equipment		14,254,721	199,717	(18,331)	(1,433,571)	100,251	13,102,787				
Construction in											
progress		110,625,296	58,973,971	-	-	(123,903,763)	45,695,504				
Machinery in											
transit		1,318,137	7,333				1,325,470				
7	₩_	1,227,206,439	59,769,728	(282,967)	(37,579,568)	1,531,263	1,250,644,895				

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is \(\pm\)376,981 thousand and \(\pm\)1,154,282 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles during the period ended March 31, 2019.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

12. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(2) Changes in property, plant and equipment for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rup	ee)				2020			
	-	Beginning				Impairment		Ending
	-	balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	(*1)	Others(*2)	balance
Land	Rs	29,346,541	-	-	-	-	(829,683)	28,516,858
Buildings		9,354,535	-	-	(164,200)	-	(150,259)	9,040,076
Structures		951,784	-	-	(23,714)	(90,700)	(763)	836,607
Machinery		9,478,572	-	(3,750)	(610,427)	(874,389)	75,222	8,065,228
Vehicles		127,975	-	(38,365)	(6,872)	-	-	82,738
Tools and molds		19,848,700	12,481	(5,926)	(1,666,834)	(1,787,171)	83,335	16,484,585
Equipment		689,422	4,207	(741)	(63,191)	(61,591)	-	568,106
Construction in								
progress		742,879	426,527	-	-	(101,932)	(127,267)	940,207
Machinery in								
transit	_	14,405	9,951				(24,356)	
	Rs	70,554,813	453,166	(48,782)	(2,535,238)	(2,915,783)	(973,771)	64,534,405

- (*1) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at Rs 2,916 million for property, plant and equipment during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.
- (*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is Rs 6,935 thousand and the carrying amount classified as a non-current asset held for sale is Rs 980,705 thousand for period ended March 31, 2020.

(In thousands of rup	ee)		2019								
	·-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Disposal	Depreciation	Others(*)	Ending balance				
Land	Rs	29,368,902	-	-	-	-	29,368,902				
Buildings		10,486,587	-	-	(171,927)	52,476	10,367,136				
Structures		1,073,895	-	(151)	(26,180)	4,060	1,051,624				
Machinery		9,933,424	4,795	(16,002)	(538,767)	1,377,720	10,761,170				
Vehicles		76,152	13,843	(178)	(9,023)	73,813	154,607				
Tools and molds		17,119,867	17,753	(29)	(1,488,468)	6,239,500	21,888,623				
Equipment		881,156	12,346	(1,133)	(88,616)	6,197	809,950				
Construction in											
progress		6,838,303	3,645,476	-	-	(7,659,111)	2,824,668				
Machinery in											
transit		81,481	453	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	81,934				
	Rs	75,859,767	3,694,666	(17,493)	(2,322,981)	94,655	77,308,614				
	-										

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of construction in progress is Rs 23,303 thousand and Rs 71,352 thousand was transferred from inventory to vehicles during the period ended March 31, 2019.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

12. Property, Plant and Equipment, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets provided as collateral for the borrowings as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee		
	-	Book value	Collateralized amount	-	Book value	Collateralized amount	
Land Buildings and structures Machinery and others	₩	449,395,956 113,527,479 14,690	372,000,000	Rs	27,779,411 7,017,701 908	22,995,180	
	₩_	562,938,125	372,000,000	Rs	34,798,020	22,995,180	

(4) Capitalized borrowing costs and capitalization interest rate for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean v	von	_	Indian rupee		
_	2020	2019	_	2020	2019	
Capitalized interest expenses(*) W	807,347	1,103,036	Rs	49,906	68,184	
Capitalization interest rate	3.28%	3.61%		3.28%	3.61%	

^(*) Capitalized borrowing costs for intangible assets are \$\foatsize{4695,162}\$ thousand (Rs 42,971 thousand) and \$\footnote{4726,055}\$ thousand (Rs 44,881 thousand) for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

13. Intangible Assets

(1) Details of intangible assets as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)	_			2020		
	_	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩_	510,279,976 4,936,313 142,621,740	(9,343)	(293,571,233) (3,661,487) (34,755,352)	(32,860,505) (165,523) (16,292,751)	183,848,238 1,099,960 91,573,637
	₩_	657,838,029	(9,343)	(331,988,072)	(49,318,779)	276,521,835
(In thousands of won)	_			2019		
		Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	₩	510,279,976 4,848,742 130,169,749	(9,343) 	(275,331,952) (3,525,514) (33,946,764)	(12,928,659) (156,296) (6,544,340)	222,019,365 1,157,589 89,678,645
	₩	645,298,467	(9,343)	(312,804,230)	(19,629,295)	312,855,599
(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
	-		_		Accumulated	_
		Acquisition cost	Government	Accumulated amortization	impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs	31,542,957 305,138 8,816,163	(578)	(18,147,106) (226,334) (2,148,403)	(2,031,272) (10,232) (1,007,136)	11,364,579 67,994 5,660,624
	Rs	40,664,258	(578)	(20,521,843)	(3,048,640)	17,093,197
(In thousands of rupee)				2019		
	-	Acquisition cost	Government grants	Accumulated amortization	Accumulated impairment losses	Book value
Development cost Patents Other intangible assets	Rs _	31,542,957 299,725 8,046,443	(578)	(17,019,645) (217,930) (2,098,419)	(799,185) (9,661) (404,538)	13,724,127 71,556 5,543,486
	Rs_	39,889,125	(578)	(19,335,994)	(1,213,384)	19,339,169

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

13. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

	2020									
·	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending balance				
Internally created in	tangible assets	s:								
Development cost \times Other intangible	222,019,365	-	(18,239,281)	(19,931,846)	-	183,848,238				
assets	82,875,485	11,638,942	-	(9,312,504)	695,162	85,897,085				
- -	304,894,850	11,638,942	(18,239,281)	(29,244,350)	695,162	269,745,323				
Individually acquired	d intangible as	sets: 87.571	(135.973)	(9.227)	_	1,099,960				
Other intangible	1,107,000	07,071	(100,070)	(0,227)		1,000,000				
assets	6,803,160	117,888	(808,589)	(435,907)		5,676,552				
	7,960,749	205,459	(944,562)	(445,134)	-	6,776,512				
₩_	312,855,599	11,844,401	(19,183,843)	(29,689,484)	695,162	276,521,835				

(In thousands of won)

					2019			
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others(*2)	Ending balance
Internally cro	eatec	l intangible a	ssets:					
Developmen ⁻	t							
cost	₩	163,025,002	-	(19,600,152)	-	139,162,118	-	282,586,968
Other								
intangible								
assets		181,843,818	31,192,506	-	-	(139,162,118)	726,055	74,600,261
	-	344,868,820	31,192,506	(19,600,152)	-	-	726,055	357,187,229
Individually	acqu	ired intangibl	e assets:					
Patents		1,334,224	124,210	(157,230)	(13,127)	-	-	1,288,077
Other								
intangible								
assets	_	7,556,918	232,201	(792,393)				6,996,726
	_	8,891,142	356,411	(949,623)	(13,127)	-		8,284,803
	₩	353,759,962	31,548,917	(20,549,775)	(13,127)		726,055	365,472,032
	_							

2010

^(*1) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at \u29,680 million for intangible assets during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

^(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets is \(\pi\)695,162 thousand and \(\pi\)726,055 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

13. Intangible Assets, Continued

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

				2020		
-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment(*1)	Others(*2)	Ending balance
Internally created in	tangible assets	s:				
Development cost Rs Other intangible	13,724,127	-	(1,127,461)	(1,232,087)	-	11,364,579
assets	5,122,948	719,461	-	(575,652)	42,971	5,309,728
-	18,847,075	719,461	(1,127,461)	(1,807,739)	42,971	16,674,307
Individually acquired	d intangible as	sets:				
Patents Other intangible	71,557	5,413	(8,405)	(571)	-	67,994
assets	420,537	7,288	(49,983)	(26,946)	_	350,896
•	492,094	12,701	(58,388)	(27,517)	-	418,890
Rs	19,339,169	732,162	(1,185,849)	(1,835,256)	42,971	17,093,197

(In thousands of rupee)

					2010			
	-	Beginning balance	Acquisition	Amortization	Impairment	Transfer	Others(*2)	Ending balance
Internally cre	eated	intangible a	ssets:					
Development								
cost	Rs	10,077,390	-	(1,211,583)	-	8,602,306	-	17,468,113
Other								
intangible								
assets		11,240,676	1,928,165	-	-	(8,602,306)	44,881	4,611,416
	_	21,318,066	1,928,165	(1,211,583)	-	-	44,881	22,079,529
Individually	acqu	ired intangibl	e assets:					
Patents		82,475	7,678	(9,719)	(811)	-	-	79,623
Other								
intangible								
assets	_	467,131	14,354	(48,981)		-		432,504
		549,606	22,032	(58,700)	(811)	-	_	512,127
	Rs	21,867,672	1,950,197	(1,270,283)	(811)	-	44,881	22,591,656
	_					•		

2019

^(*1) The Company judged that there is an indication of impairment to the cash-generating unit due to continuous deterioration of competitiveness and the deterioration of the market due to the spread of COVID-19. Accordingly, the Company conducted an impairment assessment on the cash-generating unit and recognized impairment loss at Rs 1,835 million for intangible assets during this period. The recoverable amount of the cash generating unit during the impairment assessment was determined on the basis of its fair value less costs to sell.

^(*2) Capitalized borrowing costs in respect of other intangible assets is Rs 42,971 thousand and Rs 44,881 thousand for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, respectively.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

13. Intangible Assets, Continued

(3) Details of capitalized development costs as of March 31, 2020 are as follows.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Project name		Korean won	Indian rupee	amortization period(*1)
Development costs	RV(*2) Power train and others	₩	160,406,227 Rs 23,442,011	9,915,511 1,449,068	1~4 years 1~4 years
Other intangible assets	RV(*3)		85,897,085	5,309,728	-
		₩	269,745,323 Rs	16,674,307	

^(*1) If the amortization is initiated, the remaining amortization period is recorded. If the amortization is not started, it is marked with "-" only.

(4) Details of expenditures for research and developments for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won			Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	_	2020	2019
Capitalization of intangible assets	₩	12,334,104	30,463,355	Rs	762,433	1,883,092
Manufacturing costs		19,488,398	16,253,136		1,204,675	1,004,688
Selling and administrative expenses		5,294,480	4,511,348	_	327,278	278,869
	₩	37,116,982	51,227,839	Rs	2,294,386	3,166,649

^(*2) It is a development project for vehicles under sale as of March 31, 2020.

^(*3) On-going development project for vehicles as of March 31, 2020 to respond to consumer needs and market conditions.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

14. Lease

(1) Changes in right-of-use assets as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		Beginning balance	Increase	Depreciation	Ending balance
Land and building	₩	919,240	1,275	(259,534)	660,981
Vehicle		3,575,908	-	(463,171)	3,112,737
Equipment		1,356,006	415,757	(170,683)	1,601,080
Total	₩	5,851,154	417,032	(893,388)	5,374,798

(In thousands of rupee)

	_	Beginning balance	Increase	Depreciation	Ending balance
Land and building	Rs	56,823	78	(16,043)	40,858
Vehicle		221,045	-	(28,631)	192,414
Equipment		83,822	25,700	(10,551)	98,971
Total	Rs_	361,690	25,778	(55,225)	332,243

(2) Details of lease liabilities as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		Within a year	Over 1 year
Lease liabilities(*)	₩	6,185,685	3,139,151
(In thousands of rupee)			
		Within a year	Over 1 year
Lease liabilities(*)	Rs	382,368	194,047

^(*) The total amount of lease liabilities paid in the current term is $\mbox{$W$}2,242,389$ thousand (Rs 138,613 thousand) and interests expenses is $\mbox{$W$}106,296$ thousand (Rs 6,571 thousand) during the three-month period ended March 31, 2020.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

14. Lease, Continued

(3) Expenses from lease contracts with low cost and short-term contract for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020 are as the following:

(In thousands of won)	Exemption of lease recognition		Expenses
Office equipment	Low cost	₩	227,615
Office equipment	Short term		11,110
Building	Short term		7,500
(In thousands of rupee)	Exemption of lease recognition		Expenses
Office equipment	Low cost	Rs	14,070
Office equipment	Short term		687
Building	Short term		464

(4) The following table sets out a maturity analysis of lease receivables, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date. Under K-IFRS No 1017, the Company did not have any finance leases as a lessor.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)		2020					
		Korean won	_	Indian rupee			
Sub lease							
Less than 1 year	₩	3,041,105	Rs	187,986			
1 year to 2 years		914,818		56,549			
Lease to be received		3,955,923		244,535			
Unrealized interests		(103,161)		(6,377)			
Net investment in the lease		3,852,762		238,158			
Interests from sublease for this period		42,551		2,630			

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

15. Borrowings

(1) Details of short-term borrowings as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		_		Korean	Korean won		Indian	rupee
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate (%)		2020	2019	_	2020	2019
Korea Development Bank	Operating fund	CD+2.10	₩	20,000,000	20,000,000	Rs	1,236,300	1,236,300
Korea Development Bank	Facility fund(*)	CD+1.57		70,000,000	70,000,000		4,327,050	4,327,050
Kookmin Bank	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		8,750,000	10,000,000		540,881	618,150
Woori Bank	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		15,000,000	17,500,000		927,225	1,081,763
JP Morgan	Operating fund(*)	CD+2.00		40,000,000	-		2,472,600	-
BNP PARIBAS	Overdraft	CD+2.00		47,000,000	30,000,000		2,905,305	1,854,450
JP Morgan	Overdraft	CD+2.00		49,999,973	-		3,090,748	-
BOA Citi Bank	Overdraft Banker's	CD+2.00		29,999,974	-		1,854,448	-
and others	usance	0.30 ~0.80	=	109,183,018	106,606,448	_	6,749,149	6,589,877
			₩_	389,932,965	254,106,448	Rs_	24,103,706	15,707,590

^(*) Current portion of long-term borrowing

(2) Details of long-term borrowing as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

			Korean won		won	Indian	rupee
Creditor	Туре	Interest rate(%)		2020	2019	2020	2019
Korea Development	Facility	CD+1.57 ~					
Bank	fund	1.60	₩	170,000,000	170,000,000 Rs	10,508,550	10,508,550
	Operating						
Woori Bank	fund	CD+2.00		30,000,000	35,000,000	1,854,450	2,163,525
Kookmin Bank	Facility						
KOOKITIITI Datik	fund	CD+2.00		8,750,000	11,250,000	540,881	695,419
ID Margan	Facilities						
JP Morgan	fund	CD+2.00		40,000,000	40,000,000	2,472,600	2,472,600
Less: Current portion				(133,750,000)	(97,500,000)	(8,267,756)	(6,026,963)
·			_		· · · · ·		
			₩	115,000,000	158,750,000 Rs	7,108,725	9,813,131

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

15. Borrowings, Continued

(3) Details of pledged assets as collateral for borrowings as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of	of won)
------------------	---------

Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
Korea Development	Land, buildings, structures and			
Bank	machinery	₩	190,000,000	300,000,000
Kookmin Bank	Land and buildings		8,750,000	24,000,000
Woori Bank	Land and buildings	_	30,000,000	48,000,000
		₩	228,750,000	372,000,000
(In thousands of rupee)			D	Barrimanna anadia
Creditor	Pledged assets		Borrowings amount	Maximum credit amount
Korea Development	Land, buildings, structures and			
Bank	machinery	Rs	11,744,850	18,544,500
Kookmin Bank	Land and buildings		540,881	1,483,560
Woori Bank	Land and buildings	_	1,854,450	2,967,120
		Rs	14,140,181	22,995,180

16. Other Financial Liabilities

Details of other financial liabilities as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Accrued expenses	₩	43,126,508	39,427,815 Rs	2,665,866	2,437,231	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

17. Provision of Warranty for sale

The Company generally provides warranty for each product sold and accrues warranty expense at the time of sale based on the history of actual claims. Changes in provision of warranty for sale for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Beginning balance	₩	128,531,252	135,038,087 Rs	7,945,159	8,347,379	
Increase		11,428,020	5,807,450	706,423	358,988	
Decrease		(9,069,096)	(8,575,749)	(560,606)	(530,110)	
Ending balance	₩	130,890,176	132,269,788 Rs	8,090,976	8,176,257	
Current	₩	56,566,741	49,265,976 Rs	3,496,673	3,045,376	
Non-current		74,323,435	83,003,812	4,594,303	5,130,881	

18. Other Liabilities

Details of other liabilities as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

		202	20	2019		
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Advances from customers Deposits received Withholdings	₩	2,977,920 574,622 12,778,540	- - -	3,734,946 580,505 17,435,070	- - -	
Unearned revenue Refund liability		5,600,030 1,451,922	16,135,713 	3,784,720	15,862,475 	
	₩	23,383,034	16,135,713	25,535,241	15,862,475	
(In thousands of rupee)						
		202	20	20	19	
	_	Current	Non-current	Current	Non-current	
Advances from customers Deposits received Withholdings Unearned revenue Refund liability	Rs —	184,080 35,520 789,905 346,166 89,751	- - - 997,429 	230,876 35,884 1,077,749 233,952	- - - 980,539 	
	Rs_	1,445,422	997,429	1,578,461	980,539	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

19. Employee Benefits

(1) Details of defined benefit liabilities as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Present value of defined benefit obligations Fair value of plan assets	₩	362,675,743 (930,680)	357,109,529 Rs (954,268)	22,418,801 (57,530)	22,074,726 (58,988)
	₩_	361,745,063	356,155,261 Rs	22,361,271	22,015,738

(2) Changes in defined benefit liabilities for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)			2020	
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance	₩	357,109,529	(954,268)	356,155,261
Current service cost		10,137,667	=	10,137,667
Interest expense (income)		2,026,926	(5,400)	2,021,526
Sub-total	-	369,274,122	(959,668)	368,314,454
Re-measurement factors:	-			
Re-measurements of plan assets	_	<u>-</u>	791	791
Sub-total	_	-	791	791
Benefit paid by plan		(28, 197)	28,197	-
Benefit paid directly	-	(6,570,182)		(6,570,182)
Ending balance	₩_	362,675,743	(930,680)	361,745,063

(In thousands of won)	(In thousands of won)				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total	
Beginning balance Current service cost Interest expense (income)	₩	330,195,117 9,930,550 2,147,698	(1,013,651) - (6,579)	329,181,466 9,930,550 2,141,119	
Sub-total Re-measurement factors:	-	342,273,365	(1,020,230)	341,253,135	
Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	-		1,675 1,675	1,675 1,675	
Benefit paid by plan Benefit paid directly	_	(32,485) (9,572,405)	32,485 	(9,572,405)	
Ending balance	₩_	332,668,475	(986,070)	331,682,405	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

19. Employee Benefits, Continued

(2) Changes in defined benefit obligation for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)		2020				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total		
Beginning balance Current service cost	Rs	22,074,726 626,660	(58,988) -	22,015,738 626,660		
Interest expense (income) Sub-total	-	125,294 22,826,680	(334) (59,322)	124,960 22,767,358		
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	-		49 49	49 49		
Benefit paid by plan		(1,743)	1,743	-		
Benefit paid directly Ending balance	Rs	(406,136) 22,418,801		(406,136) 22,361,271		
Litaing balance	110	22,410,001	(37,330)	22,001,271		
(In thousands of rupee)	-		2019			

(III thousands of rupee)				
Details		PV of defined benefit obligation	Plan assets	Total
Beginning balance Current service cost	Rs	20,411,011 613,857	(62,659)	20,348,352 613,857
Interest expense (income)		132,760	(407)	132,353
Sub-total		21,157,628	(63,066)	21,094,562
Re-measurement factors: Re-measurements of plan assets Sub-total	-	<u>-</u>	104 104	104 104
Benefit paid by plan Benefit paid directly	-	(2,008) (591,718)	2,008	(591,718)
Ending balance	Rs	20,563,902	(60,954)	20,502,948

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

19. Employee Benefits, Continued

(3) The components of plan assets as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Insurance contracts	₩	930,680	954,268 Rs	57,530	58,988

(4) Actuarial assumptions used related to plans as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

	2020	2019
Discount rate (%)	2.30	2.30
Rate of future salary growth (%)	3.96	3.96

The discount rate is the market yield at the end of the reporting year on high quality corporate bonds (AA+) that have maturity which approximates the terms of the Company's obligations and that are denominated in the same currency in which the benefits are expected to be paid. The discount rate for the calculation of the present value of defined benefit obligations is also used as expected return on plan assets.

20. Commitments and Contingencies

Details of commitments and contingencies as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

- (1) The Company carries product liability insurance for all products that it sells.
- (2) As of March 31, 2020, the Company has agreements with Korea Development Bank and others for various borrowings, trading finance and others with limit of W415,750 million (Rs 25,700 million) and USD 225 million. In addition, there is a requirement to retain over 51% of the majority interest in Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd., in relation to JP Morgan, BNP PARIBAS, BOA's overdraft borrowings and JP Morgan facility fund borrowings.
- (3) As of March 31, 2020, the Company has been provided with guarantees amounting to USD 896,649 by Standard Chartered Bank Korea Limited in connection with refunds for advance received and performing transactions.
- (4) As of March 31, 2020, 4 claims as a plaintiff were filled with the claim amount of ₩5,203 million (Rs 322 million) and 12 claims as a defendant were filled with the claims of ₩2,179 million (Rs 135 million). The provision amounting to ₩7,673 million (Rs 474 million) is recognized as other payable for the foregoing lawsuits and claims, since the amounts for potential loss can be estimated and management expect that it is probable that the Company will be required to incur an outflow.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

21. Capital Stock

The Company's capital stock as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except for par value and share information)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Number of shares authorized (in shares)		3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	3,000,000,000	
Shares outstanding (in shares)		149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	149,840,002	
Par value (in won and rupee)	₩	5,000	5,000 Rs	309	309	
Capital stock	₩	749,200,010	749,200,010 Rs	46,311,799	46,311,799	

22. Other Capital Surplus and Retained Earnings

Details of other capital surplus and retained earnings as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Paid-up capital in excess of par value	₩	3,169,615	3,169,615 Rs	195,930	195,930
Gain on capital reduction		74,061,697	74,061,697	4,578,124	4,578,124
Debt to be swapped for equity	_	931,508	931,508	57,581	57,581
	₩_	78,162,820	78,162,820 Rs	4,831,635	4,831,635

23. Other Equity

(1) Details of the Company's other equity as of as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
		400.000	_	0.000	
Gains on valuation of derivatives	₩	130,390	- Rs	8,060	-

(2) Changes in the Company's gains (losses) on valuation of derivatives for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance	₩	-	103,000 Rs	-	6,367
Gains on valuation of derivatives		130,390	(301,450)	8,060	(18,634)
Reclassified to net income (losses)			(103,000)		(6,367)
Ending balance	₩	130,390	(301,450) Rs	8,060	(18,634)

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

24. Deficit

(1) Details of deficit as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korea	Korean won		rupee
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Deficit	₩ (614,720,417)	(421,823,237) Rs	(37,998,943)	(26,075,004)

(2) Changes in deficit for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korea	Korean won		rupee
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Beginning balance Disposition of deficit	₩ (421,823,237) -	(82,483,045) Rs	(26,075,004)	(5,098,689)
Loss for the period Defined benefit plan re-measurement	(192,896,389) (791)	(27,506,151) (1,675)	(11,923,890) (49)	(1,700,293) (104)
Ending balance	₩ (614,720,417)	(109,990,871) Rs	(37,998,943)	(6,799,086)

25. Income Tax Expense

Income tax expense and deferred income tax assets related to the temporary differences, deficit carried forward and tax credit carried forward are not recognized as of March 31, 2020.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

26. Nature of Expenses

Details of nature of expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean	won	Indian	rupee
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Changes in inventories Raw materials consumed and	₩	(11,946,263)	2,454,016 Rs	(738,458)	151,695
purchase of merchandise		474,731,613	643,838,547	29,345,535	39,798,880
Employee benefits		110,414,385	138,311,226	6,825,265	8,549,708
Depreciation		41,013,316	37,579,568	2,535,238	2,322,981
Amortization		19,183,843	20,549,775	1,185,849	1,270,284
Others		106,513,344	128,988,825	6,584,122	7,973,444
	₩_	739,910,238	971,721,957 Rs	45,737,551	60,066,992

Total expenses are equal to the sum of cost of sales and selling, general and administrative expenses.

27. Derivatives

The Company holds derivative contracts to minimize foreign exchange risk. As of March 31, 2020, effective portion of changes in fair value of cash flow hedge is \(\pmu\)130,390 thousand (Rs 8,060 thousand) classified as other equity. Ineffective portion of change in fair value of cash flow hedge recognized in current profit or loss is net amounting to \(\pmu\)30,160 thousand (Rs 1,864 thousand) recognized in current profit. And, changes in fair value of derivative not designated as hedging instrument for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020 are net amounting to \(\pmu\)17,480 thousand (Rs 1,081 thousand) recognized in current loss.

28. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses

(1) Details of selling expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian r	upee
	-	2020	2019	2020	2019
Warranty expenses	₩	15,828,304	12,130,615 Rs	978,427	749,854
Commissions		39,645,987	59,287,018	2,450,717	3,664,827
Advertising		1,893,100	6,471,881	117,022	400,059
Export expenses		1,658,404	3,773,098	102,514	233,234
Others	_	3,482,393	7,301,713	215,264	451,356
	₩_	62,508,188	88,964,325 Rs	3,863,944	5,499,330

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

28. Selling, General and Administrative Expenses, Continued

(2) Details of general and administrative expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian r	upee
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Salaries	₩	10,750,572	13,622,355 Rs	664,547	842,066
Retirement benefit costs		1,560,508	1,523,952	96,463	94,203
Employee welfare		2,407,357	3,041,254	148,811	187,995
Rent expense		2,432,508	2,499,306	150,365	154,495
Service fees		4,684,558	9,239,624	289,576	571,147
Depreciation		6,856,983	7,214,895	423,864	445,989
R&D expenses		5,294,480	4,511,348	327,278	278,869
Amortization		944,562	949,623	58,388	58,701
Reversal of bad debt expense		(172,773)	101,722	(10,680)	6,288
Others	_	7,536,301	8,072,623	465,856	499,009
	₩_	42,295,056	50,776,702 Rs	2,614,468	3,138,762

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

29. Other Income and Expenses

(1) Details of other income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean won		Indian rupee	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Foreign exchange transaction gain W	1,092,309	792,405 Rs	67,521	48,983
Foreign exchange translation gain	1,083,534	329,418	66,979	20,363
Gain on disposal of property, plant and				
equipment	220,181	254,867	13,610	15,755
Others	1,432,168	1,738,517	88,530	107,466
₩	3,828,192	3,115,207 Rs	236,640	192,567

(2) Details of other expenses for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Foreign exchange transaction loss	₩	2,526,126	859,354 Rs	156,152	53,121
Foreign exchange translation loss		1,842,880	240,777	113,918	14,884
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		240,292	280,362	14,854	17,331
Loss on disposal of trade receivables		30,782	27,693	1,903	1,712
Impairment loss on PP&E		47,169,514	-	2,915,784	-
Impairment loss on Intangible		29,689,484	-	1,835,255	-
Others	_	10,307,351	494,730	637,148	30,581
	₩_	91,806,429	1,902,916 Rs	5,675,014	117,629

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

30. Finance Income and Costs

(1) Details of finance income for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Interest income	₩	686,178	1,121,474 Rs	42,416	69,324
Dividend income		6,000	6,000	371	371
Foreign exchange transaction gain		744,258	1,852,303	46,006	114,500
Foreign exchange translation gain		142,658	202,338	8,819	12,507
Realized gain of financial derivatives		-	260,544	=	16,106
Unrealized gain of financial derivatives	_	30,160	222,320	1,864	13,743
	₩	1,609,254	3,664,979 Rs	99,476	226,551

(2) Details of finance costs for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Interest expense	₩	2,481,528	396,650 Rs	153,396	24,519
Foreign exchange transaction loss		1,633,261	1,591,699	100,960	98,391
Foreign exchange translation loss		4,644,003	1,279,779	287,068	79,109
Realized loss of financial derivatives		-	35,557	=	2,198
Unrealized loss of financial derivatives	_	17,480	48,218	1,081	2,981
	₩	8,776,272	3,351,903 Rs	542,505	207,198

(3) Details of the Company's financial net profit or loss for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(iii tilousanus or won and iii tilousanus or rupee)		Korean won		Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Financial assets/ liabilities		(7.405.000)	(00,010) 5	(444.404)	(5.000)
at amortized cost	₩	(7,185,698)	(92,012) Rs	(444,184)	(5,688)
Financial assets at FVTPL		6,000	6,000	371	371
Derivatives financial assets (liabilities)		12,680	399,088	784	24,670
	₩	(7,167,018)	313,076 Rs	(443,029)	19,353

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

31. Losses per Share

(1) Basic losses per share for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are calculated as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee, except per share information)

	Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Loss for the period Loss contributed to common	₩ (192,896,389)	(27,506,151) Rs	(11,923,890)	(1,700,293)	
stocks Weighted average number of	(192,896,389)	(27,506,151)	(11,923,890)	(1,700,293)	
common shares (in shares) Basic earnings (losses) per	149,840,002	146,824,272	149,840,002	146,824,271	
share(*) (in won and in rupee)	(1,287)	(187)	(80)	(12)	

- (*) Diluted earnings (losses) per share are not calculated for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, because there are no dilutive shares as of March 31, 2020 and 2019.
- (2) Weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are calculated as follows:

(In shares)

		2020	0	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning	2020-01-01~2020-03-31	149,840,002	91/91	149,840,002
(In shares)		2019	9	
	Outstanding period	Common shares issued	Weighted-average	Common shares outstanding
Beginning Issuing(*) Issuing	2019-01-01~2019-03-31 2019-01-01~2019-03-31 2019-01-26~2019-03-31	137,949,396 1,033,976 10,856,630	90/90	137,949,396 1,033,976 7,840,900 146,824,272

^(*) In accordance with K-IFRS No.1033, when the rights offering is less than fair value, the shares issued below the fair value are considered as free shares and the number of shares outstanding is retroactively calculated.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

32. Cash Flows

(1) Details of cash flows from operating activities for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

,	Korea	Korean won		Indian rupee		
	2020	2019	2020	2019		
Loss for the period	₩ (192,896,389)	(27,506,151) Rs	(11,923,890)	(1,700,292)		
Adjustments for:						
Retirement benefit costs	12,159,193	12,071,668	751,620	746,210		
Depreciation	41,013,316	37,579,568	2,535,238	2,322,981		
Amortization	19,183,843	20,549,775	1,185,849	1,270,284		
Losses on disposal of trade receivables	30,782	27,693	1,903	1,712		
Foreign exchange translation gain and						
loss, net	5,260,691	988,800	325,190	61,123		
Losses (Gains) on disposal of property,						
plant and equipment	20,111	25,497	1,243	1,576		
Interest expense and income, net	1,795,351	(727,027)	110,980	(44,941)		
Dividends income	(6,000)	(6,000)	(371)	(371)		
Unrealized gain and loss of financial						
derivatives, net	(12,680)	(174,102)	(784)	(10,762)		
(Reversal of) losses on valuation of						
inventories	1,176,886	(1,884,958)	72,749	(116,519)		
Increase in provision of warranty for						
sale	11,428,020	6,721,628	706,423	415,497		
Impairment loss on Tangible assets	47,169,514	-	2,915,784	-		
Impairment loss on Intangible assets	29,689,484	13,127	1,835,255	811		
Others	962,077	1,129,653	59,471	69,830		
	169,870,588	76,315,322	10,500,550	4,717,431		
Changes in assets and liabilities						
Trade receivables	49,761,308	2,032,693	3,075,996	125,650		
Other receivables	(935,982)	(1,788,036)	(57,858)	(110,527)		
Inventories	(17,439,530)	(13,377,987)	(1,078,025)	(826,960)		
Trade payables	(113,711,610)	135,555,719	(7,029,083)	8,379,377		
Other payables	(16,221,220)	48,795,773	(1,002,715)	3,016,311		
Accrued expenses	3,385,799	(14,133,904)	209,293	(873,687)		
Usage of provision of warranty for sale	(9,069,096)	(8,575,749)	(560,606)	(530,110)		
Payment of retirement benefits	(6,570,182)	(9,572,405)	(406,136)	(591,718)		
Others	(4,224,366)	(6,346,683)	(261,129)	(392,321)		
	(115,024,879)	132,589,421	(7,110,263)	8,196,015		
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	₩ (138,050,680)	181,398,592 Rs	(8,533,603)	11,213,154		

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

32. Cash Flows, Continued

(2) Significant non-cash activities for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Changes in other payables related to the acquisition of property, plant and)				
equipment	₩	2,317,835	4,054,863 Rs	143,277	250,651

(3) Adjustment of liabilities from financing activities

Changes in liabilities from financial activities for the three-month period ended March 31, 2019 is as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*) Short-term	₩ 106,606,448	-	(1,924,774)	-	4,501,344	109,183,018
borrowings Long-term	147,500,000	96,999,947	(7,500,000)	43,750,000	-	280,749,947
borrowings	158,750,000	-	-	(43,750,000)	-	115,000,000
Lease liabilities	9,992,220		(2,242,389)		1,575,005	9,324,836
	₩ 422,848,668	96,999,947	(11,667,163)		6,076,349	514,257,801

(In thousands of rupee)

		Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Liquidity	Others	Ending balance
Banker's usance(*)	Rs	6,589,878	-	(118,980)	-	278,250	6,749,148
Short-term borrowings		9,117,713	5,996,052	(463,613)	2,704,406	-	17,354,558
Long-term borrowings		9,813,131	-	-	(2,704,406)	-	7,108,725
Lease liabilities		617,669	-	(138,613)	-	97,359	576,415
	Rs	26,138,391	5,996,052	(721,206)	-	375,609	31,788,846
Zodoo nasmaroo	Rs		5,996,052		-		

^(*) The changes in usance borrowings are presented by net amounts.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

33. Segment Information

- (1) The Company determined itself as a single reportable segment by considering the nature of goods and service as well as the characteristic of assets providing service. The Company has not disclosed operating income or loss, profit or loss before income taxes and total assets and liabilities by reportable segment.
- (2) Geographic sales information of the Company for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	_	Korean	won	Indian ı	rupee
Sales region		2020	2019	2020	2019
Republic of Korea	₩	495,057,153	761,928,535 Rs	30,601,958	47,098,612
Europe		74,015,686	67,848,335	4,575,280	4,194,045
Asia Pacific		24,415,854	71,643,559	1,509,266	4,428,647
Others		48,670,411	41,270,011	3,008,561	2,551,106
	₩_	642,159,104	942,690,440 Rs	39,695,065	58,272,410

Non-current assets are not separately disclosed since those are located in Korea. Main customer over 10% of sales is not disclosed since most sales are occurred through contract with individual customer and authorized foreign agencies.

(3) Information of sales of goods and service for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

	Korean	won	Indian rupee		
_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
₩	551,672,938	806,854,365 Rs	34,101,663	49,875,703	
	71,979,938	107,911,402	4,449,440	6,670,543	
_	18,506,228	27,924,673	1,143,962	1,726,164	
₩_	642,159,104	942,690,440 Rs	39,695,065	58,272,410	
	_	2020 ₩ 551,672,938 71,979,938 18,506,228	₩ 551,672,938 806,854,365 Rs 71,979,938 107,911,402 18,506,228 27,924,673	2020 2019 2020 ₩ 551,672,938 806,854,365 Rs 34,101,663 71,979,938 107,911,402 4,449,440 18,506,228 27,924,673 1,143,962	

(4) Balance of Contracts as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

		Korean	won	Indian rupee	
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019
Receivables from contracts					
with customers	₩	108,638,083	159,123,462 Rs	6,715,463	9,836,217
Contract liabilities		21,735,743	19,647,195	1,343,595	1,214,491

Contract liabilities in unearned revenue was occurred from contracts from customers that recognizing over time such as product warranty and transportation.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

34. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties

(1) Details of related parties as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

Relationship	Company	
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	
	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co., Ltd.	
	Ssangyong European Parts Center B.V.	
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	
	Mahindra Vehicle Manufacturing Ltd.	
Others	Mahindra Electric Mobility Ltd.	
Others	Mahindra & Mahindra South Africa Ltd.	
	PININFARINA S.P.A.	

(2) Transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019
		Sales	₩	5,389,233	11,465,860
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Purchases		2,642,417	-
		Other expenses		229,808	382,508
	Ssangyong European Parts Center				
Subsidiaries	B.V.	Sales		3,819,655	3,401,194
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd	Sales		3,281,768	17,534,222
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other expenses		100,256	31,822
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income		257,256	=
John Venture	31 Auto Capital Co., Ltu.	Other expenses		6,635,970	7,276,737
0.11	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		501,633	25,429,910
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		1,305,126	370,491

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

34. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(2) Transactions with related parties for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

Relationship	Company	Description		2020	2019
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Sales Purchases	Rs	333,135 163,341 14,206	708,762 - 23,645
	Ssangyong European Parts Center	Other expenses		·	,
Subsidiaries	B.V.	Sales		236,112	210,245
Gabolalarioo	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd	Sales		202,862	1,083,878
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other expenses		6,197	1,967
Joint venture	SY Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other income		15,902	-
	31 Auto Capital Co., Ltd.	Other expenses		410,202	449,811
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Sales		31,008	1,571,950
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other expenses		80,676	22,902

(3) Account balances with related parties as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

Relationship	Company	Description	2020	2019
		Trade receivables W	2,768,755	454,892
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Other receivables	59,649	50,954
raieiii	IVIANIITUTA & IVIANIITUTA LLU.	Trade payables	2,029,592	486,641
		Other payables	914,365	811,771
	Ssangyong European Parts Center	Trade receivables	15,046,938	14,013,743
	B.V.	Other payables	43,745	22,867
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	Trade receivables	20,540,686	25,253,968
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia i ty Ltu.	Other payables	54,497	6,631
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other receivables	429,957	413,275
	Sangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Etd.	Other payables	55,486	91,077
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	189,836	208,034
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other payables	3,272,482	2,646,646

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

34. Transactions and Balances with Related Parties, Continued

(3) Account balances with related parties as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

(In thousands of rupee)

Relationship	Company	Description	2020	2019
		Trade receivables Rs	171,151	28,119
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd	Other receivables	3,687	3,150
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	Trade payables	125,459	30,082
		Other payables	56,521	50,180
	Ssangyong European Parts Center	Trade receivables	930,126	866,260
	B.V.	Other payables	2,704	1,414
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	Trade receivables	1,269,723	1,561,074
Subsidiaries	Ssangyong Australia Pty Ltd.	Other payables	3,369	410
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Ltd.	Other receivables	26,578	25,547
	Ssangyong Motor (Shanghai) Co.Etu.	Other payables	3,430	5,630
Others	Mahindra Vehicle	Trade receivables	11,735	12,860
Others	Manufacturing Ltd. and others	Other payables	202,288	163,602

Allowance for receivables from related parties were recognized W534,312 thousand (Rs 33,028 thousand) as of March 31, 2020 and W405,844 thousand (Rs 25,087 thousand) as of December 31, 2019, respectively.

(4) Capital transactions with related parties for the three- month periods ended March 31,2020 and 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

			Korean won		Indian rupee		ee	
			2020		2019	2020		2019
Parent	Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd.	₩		-	49,706,372 Rs		-	3,072,599

(5) Executive compensation of the Company for the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019, are as follows:

		Korean won		Indian rupee	
		2020	2019	2020	2019
Short-term employee benefits Retirement benefits	₩	1,387,814 31,553	2,361,946 Rs 37,823	85,788 1,950	146,004 2,338

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments

(1) Capital risk management

The Company manages capital risk in order to maximize shareholders' profit by maintaining sound or optimal capital structure through monitoring of financial ratios, such as debt-to-equity ratio on a monthly basis and implements capital structure improvement plan when necessary.

The Company uses debt ratio as a capital management index and calculates the ratio as total liabilities divided by total equity on financial statements. The Company is not subject to externally enforced capital regulation.

Debt-to-equity ratio as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

		Korear	n won	Indian rupee		
	_	2020	2019	2020	2019	
Debt (A)	₩	1,580,715,914	1,611,305,412 Rs	97,711,954	99,602,844	
Equity (B)		212,772,803	405,539,593	13,152,551	25,068,430	
Debt-to-equity ratio (A/B)		742.91%	397.32%	742.91%	397.32%	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

1) Financial assets

(In thousands of won)	-			2020		
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Derivatives cash flow hedge	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents	₩	42,532,527	-	-	42,532,527	42,532,527
Long-term financial instruments Trade and other		4,000	-	-	4,000	4,000
receivables Non-current financial		163,558,928	-	-	163,558,928	163,558,928
assets Derivative assets	_	- -	560,000	- 230,190	560,000 230,190	560,000 230,190
	₩_	206,095,455	560,000	230,190	206,885,645	206,885,645
(In thousands of won)	_			2019		
	_	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Derivatives cash flow hedge	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial	₩	119,130,707	-	-	119,130,707	119,130,707
instruments Trade and other		4,000	-	-	4,000	4,000
receivables		212,482,093	-	-	212,482,093	212,482,093
Non-current financial assets	_		560,000	<u>-</u> ,	560,000	560,000
	₩	331,616,800	560,000	-	332,176,800	332,176,800

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:
 - 1) Financial assets, continued

(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
	- -	Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Derivatives cash flow hedge	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents	Rs	2,629,148	-	-	2,629,148	2,629,148
Long-term financial instruments Trade and other		247	-	-	247	247
receivables Non-current financial		10,110,395	-	-	10,110,395	10,110,395
assets Derivative assets		- - -	34,616	- 14,229	34,616 14,229	34,616 14,229
	Rs	12,739,790	34,616	14,229	12,788,635	12,788,635
(In thousands of rupee)	_			2019		
		Amortized cost	Measured at FVTPL	Derivatives cash flow hedge	Total	Fair value
Cash and cash equivalents Long-term financial	Rs	7,364,065	-	-	7,364,065	7,364,065
instruments		247	-	-	247	247
Trade and other receivables Non-current		13,134,581	-	-	13,134,581	13,134,581
financial assets	_	_	34,616	<u> </u>	34,616	34,616
	Rs	20,498,893	34,616	-	20,533,509	20,533,509

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

(2) Details of financial assets and liabilities by category as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows, continued:

2) Financial liabilities

(In thousands of won)				2020		
	•	Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities Derivatives liabilities	₩	473,699,821 504,932,965 9,324,836	- - -	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	473,699,821 504,932,965 9,324,836 87,120	473,699,821 504,932,965 9,324,836 87,120
	₩	987,957,622		87,120	988,044,742	988,044,742
(In thousands of won)				2019		
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	₩	412,856,448 9,992,220	- - -	-	597,614,144 412,856,448 9,992,220	597,614,144 412,856,448 9,992,220
	₩	1,020,462,812	-	-	1,020,462,812	1,020,462,812
(In thousands of rupee)				2020		
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities Derivatives liabilities	Rs	29,281,754 31,212,431 576,415	- - - -	- - - 5,385	29,281,754 31,212,431 576,415 5,385	29,281,754 31,212,431 576,415 5,385
	Rs	61,070,600		5,385	61,075,985	61,075,985
(In thousands of rupee)				2019		
		Financial liability measured at amortized cost	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Derivatives designated to hedge	Total	Fair value
Trade and other payables Borrowings Lease liabilities	Rs	36,941,518 25,520,721 617,669	-	- - -	36,941,518 25,520,721 617,669	36,941,518 25,520,721 617,669
	Rs	63,079,908		<u>-</u>	63,079,908	63,079,908

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management

The Company is exposed to credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk. In order to manage the aforementioned risks, the Company operates a risk management policy and a program that performs close monitoring and responds to each risk factors.

Financial assets that are subject to the financial risk management consist of cash and cash equivalents, non-current financial assets, trade receivables, other receivables and others; financial liabilities subject to the financial risk management consist of trade payables, other payables, borrowings, and others.

1) Market risk

a. Foreign exchange risk

The Company undertakes transactions denominated in foreign currencies; consequently, exposures to exchange rate fluctuations arise. The Company assesses, manages and reports, on a regular basis, the foreign exchange risk for its receivables and payables denominated in foreign currency.

The table below shows the sensitivity for each foreign currency when exchange rates change 10%. Sensitivity analysis only includes foreign currency monetary items that are not paid, and it adjusts the translation assuming exchange rate changes 10% as of March 31, 2020.

(In thousands of won and in thousands of rupee)

			Korean	won	Indian rupee			
Currency			10% increase	10% decrease	10% increase	10% decrease		
USD		₩	866,093	(866,093) Rs	53,538	(53,538)		
EUR			(118,717)	118,717	(7,338)	7,338		
JPY			(9,173,433)	9,173,433	(567,056)	567,056		
Others		_	2,175,226	(2,175,226)	134,462	(134,462)		
		₩_	(6,250,831)	6,250,831 Rs	(386,394)	386,394		

b. Interest rate risk

Sensitivity analysis was conducted assuming floating rate debt current balance is the same during the whole reporting period. When reporting interest rate risk to management internally, 0.5% variation is used, representing management's assessment about reasonably possible fluctuations of interest rates.

If other variables are constant and the interest rate is lower or higher by 0.5% than the current rate, the Company's current income will decrease or increase in W444,086 thousand (Rs 27,451 thousand) for the three-month period ended March 31, 2020, due to floating rate debt's interest rate risk.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (3) Financial risk management, continued
- 2) Credit risk

Credit risk arises from transactions in the ordinary course of business and investment activities and when a customer or a transacting party fails to perform obligations defined by respective contract terms. In order to manage the aforementioned credit risk, the Company regularly assesses credit ratings of its customers and transacting parties based on their financial status and past experiences, and establishes credit limit for each customer or transacting party.

If a credit risk occurs with respect to a dealership sale, which is a major type of the Company's sales, the respective dealership bears all of the risk; the Company manages credit risk on product sales using two management index, agreed liability rate and agreed excess rate, and when the management index exceeds the agreed rate, it imposes a release restriction on the respective dealership and transfers a credit risk arising from product sales. The Company's trade receivables are usually collected within 30 days but some of the notes receivable are collected within 75 days.

The Company estimates allowances for doubtful accounts (default, liquidation, bankruptcy, court receivership, workout, disappearance, full-scale capital erosion, etc.) through individual analysis for the receivables that are over more than 90 days.

Maximum exposure in respect of credit risk as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

		Korean	won	Indian rupee		
		2020	2019	2020	2019	
Trade and other receivables	₩	163,558,928	212,482,093 Rs	10,110,395	13,134,581	

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

(3) Financial risk management, continued

3) Liquidity risk

The Company has managed liquidity risk to maintain adequate level of liquidity by periodic projecting cash outflow. To manage the risks, the Company has entered into a factoring agreement with capital financial institutions.

The contractual maturities of financial liabilities as of March 31, 2020 and December 31, 2019 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)			2020	
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	₩	363,390,729	-	363,390,729
Other payables		107,979,778	-	107,979,778
Short-term borrowings(*)		394,203,242	-	394,203,242
Lease liabilities		6,444,676	3,202,114	9,646,790
Derivatives liabilities		87,120	-	87,120
Other payables		1,527,482	-	1,527,482
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	125,929,454	125,929,454
Long-term other payables		<u>-</u>	801,832	801,832
	₩_	873,633,027	129,933,400	1,003,566,427
(In thousands of won)			2019	
		Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	₩	477,054,916	-	477,054,916
Other payables		118,490,416	-	118,490,416
Short-term borrowings(*)		256,399,637	-	256,399,637
Lease liabilities		6,414,948	3,981,696	10,396,644
Other payables		1,220,472	-	1,220,472
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	171,603,986	171,603,986
Long-term other payables		<u> </u>	848,340	848,340
	₩	859,580,389	176,434,022	1,036,014,411

(*) Including expected interest expenses.

(In thousands of rupee)			2020	
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	Rs	22,462,998	-	22,462,998
Other payables		6,674,770	-	6,674,770
Short-term borrowings(*)		24,367,673	-	24,367,673
Lease liabilities		398,378	197,939	596,317
Derivatives liabilities		5,385	-	5,385
Other payables		94,421	-	94,421
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	7,784,329	7,784,329
Long-term other payables		<u> </u>	49,565	49,565
	Rs_	54,003,625	8,031,833	62,035,458

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (3) Financial risk management, continued
- 3) Liquidity risk, continued

(In thousands of rupee)			2019	
	_	Within a year	Over 1 year	Total
Trade payables	Rs	29,489,150	-	29,489,150
Other payables		7,324,485	-	7,324,485
Short-term borrowings(*)		15,849,344	-	15,849,344
Lease liabilities		396,540	246,129	642,669
Other payables		75,443		75,443
Long-term borrowings(*)		-	10,607,700	10,607,700
Long-term other payables			52,440	52,440
	Rs_	53,134,962	10,906,269	64,041,231

^(*) Including expected interest expenses.

- (4) Fair value of financial instruments
- 1) The Company's management deems that the differences between carrying value and fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized as amortized cost on financial statements is not significant.
- 2) Valuation methods and assumptions applied in fair value measurement

The fair values of financial instruments (i.e., government bonds and unsecured corporate bonds) traded on active markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices. The Company uses the closing price as the quoted market price for its financial assets.

The fair values of derivatives where no active market exists or where quoted prices are not otherwise available are determined by using valuation techniques. Non-option derivatives are evaluated by discounted cash flow method using the yield curve available. Options are evaluated by option-pricing models. Foreign exchange forward contracts are determined using the yield curve derived from market interest rates with the same maturity of forward contracts. To measure interest rate swaps, the cash flows are estimated by the yield curve derived from market interest rate and discounted to calculate the present value of swaps.

Fair values of other financial assets and liabilities (except those stated above) are calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounted cash flow analysis. In case of borrowings, its fair value are disclosed, but estimated in amortized costs. The Company deem that its book value are similar to its fair values calculated by generally accepted valuation models based on discounts cash flow analysis.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

35. Financial Instruments, Continued

- (4) Fair value of financial instruments, continued
- 3) The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, classified as Level 1, 2 or 3, based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.
 - Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities
 - Level 2 inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or in indirectly (i.e. derived from prices)
 - Level 3 input for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

Fair values of financial instruments by hierarchy level as of March 31, 2020 are as follows:

(In thousands of won)

,,	_	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair value
As of March 31, 2020 Derivatives assets Derivatives liabilities	₩	- -	230,190 87,120	- -	230,190 87,120
(In thousands of rupee)	_	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair value
As of March 31, 2020 Derivatives assets Derivatives liabilities	Rs	-	14,229 5,385	-	14,229 5,385

⁴⁾ The Company measures the foreign exchange forward contract derivative assets: \(\pmu230,190\) thousand (Rs 14,229 thousand) derivative liabilities \(\pmu87,120\) thousand (Rs 5,385 thousand) based on the forward rate announced officially in the market as of March 31, 2020. In the event that no corresponding forward rate with residual year of the foreign exchange forward contract in the market exists, the Company measured the market value through interpolation method.

As input factors used in measuring market value of foreign exchange forward are from observable exchange forward rate, the Company classified the fair value of foreign exchange forward as level 2.

For the three-month periods ended March 31, 2020 and 2019

36. Going concern assumption

The Company's financial statements are prepared on the assumption that it will continue as going concern, and therefore our assets and liabilities are accounted for on the assumption that they can be recovered or repaid at their carrying amount through the normal course of business activities. However, due to deteriorating financial structure, the Company has incurred operating losses of \(\frac{\text{W97,751}}{\text{million}}\) million (Rs 6,042 million) and net losses of \(\frac{\text{W192,896}}{\text{million}}\) million (Rs 11,924 million) as of the end of the reporting period. In addition, the company's current liabilities exceed its current assets by \(\frac{\text{W576,748}}{\text{million}}\) million (Rs 35,652 million) as of the end of the reporting period.

In circumstances where material uncertainty on the ability to continue as a going concern, which is the basis for preparation of the financial statements. As a result, the Company has commenced a capital reorganization plan and business improvement plan. As the stabilization of operating income will depend on the success of this plan, a significant uncertainty exists.

As it will be difficult for the Company to continue as a going concern if the Company fails to achieve its plan, the carrying amount of the Company's assets and liabilities may not be recoverable in the ordinary course of business. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

37. Subsequent events

As of April 3, 2020, after the end of the reporting period, the Company's major shareholder Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd., expressed its intention to withdraw its previously planned large-scale funding plan for the Company and decided to provide \text{\$\psi}40\$ billion in special funding for the continuity of the Company's business operations.

As a result, the Company received \$\fomale\$20 billion in funding from the Company's major shareholders, Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd., on May 4, 2020, and will receive \$\fooatime\$20 billion in May. Fund support from Mahindra & Mahindra Ltd. is in the form of a loan, and the loan can be converted into the Company's stock (common stock) at the request of the Company within the agreement period (borrowing period: 3 years, interest payment: annual payment, interest rate: 3%).